Key	Economic Indicator	S
Population *	61.9	Million (1377)
Urban *	38.7	Million (1377)
Rural*	23.2	Million (1377)
Population Density*	38	Person per square kilometer
Active Population*	17.3	Million (1377)
Employed Population*	15.0	Million (1377)
Literacy Ratio (6years and over)*	80.5	Percent (1376)
Literacy Ratio (6-29 years)*	93.5	Percent (1376)
Averaged Growth Rate	3.8	Percent (1374-77)
GDP (current prices)	327,596	Billion Rials(1377)
Per Capita Income (current prices)	4,375	Thousand Rials (1377)
Gross National saving/GNP	26.1	Percent (1377)
Government Expenditures/GDP	21.8	Percent (1378)
Net External Assets of Banking System	2,226	Billion Rials(End of Esfand 1378)
Banking System Facilities	212,613	Billion Rials(End of Esfand 1378)
Liquidity (M2)	174,369	Billion Rials(End of Esfand 1378)
Trade Balance	745	Million US Dollars (1378)
Exports	3,68114,016	Million US Dollars (1378)
Imports (fob)	2,927	Million Us Dollars (1378)
Exchange Rate (IRR/US\$)		
Oil-Notional rate	1,752.50	(End of Esfand 1378)
Non-oil Export rate	3,007.50	(End of Esfand 1378)
Inflation Rate (annual average)	26.9	Percent (1374-78)

* Figures are estimated.

National Accounts (At Current Prices)

(Billion rials)

					Se	e ctoral Value	- Added	
	GDP at	Oil	Non- oil	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Industry	Construction	Services (2)
	Factor				& Mining (1)	& Mine		
	Cost							
			(Figure	e in Parenthe	ses indicate shar	re percent)		
1374	180,800.1	29,068.6	151,731.5	40,091.0	35,577.5	26,760.8	6,386.3	76,063.0
	(100.0)	(16.1)	(83.9)	(22.2)	(19.7)	(14.8)	(3.5)	(42.0)
	• •		• • •		• • • •	•••	• • •	• • •
1375	235,757.2	35,914.7	199,842.5	47,803.2	49,543.1	35,378.3	10,146.7	102,496.2
	(100.0)	(15.2)	(84.8)	(20.3)	(21.0)	(15.0)	(4.3)	(43.5)
1376	277,664.8	30,024.6	247,640.2	55,819.8	61,794.3	45,932.5	11,060.7	130,026.1
	(100.0)	(10.8)	(89.2)	(20.1)	(22.3)	(16.5)	(4.0)	(46.8)
1377□	327,595.7	21,407.5	306,188.2	72,421.5	76,353.2	59,321.1	11,071.4	157,413.5
	(100.0)	(6.5)	(93.5)	(22.1)	(23.3)	(18.1)	(3.4)	(48.0)

Gross fixed capital formation

	Gross Domestic		ruction 1 <u>diture</u>	Pr	ivate	Pu	blic	Net	National	Gross National
	Expenditure	Private	Public	Machinery	Construction	Machinery	Construction	Export	Income	Saving
1374	178,875.0	108,921.5	23,053.2	13,310.7	9,421.1	7,338.3	11,440.9	11,896.5	150,916.9	45,090.9
	(100.0)	(60.9)	(12.9)	(7.4)	(5.3)	(4.1)	(6.4)			
	•					•	•	•	•	•
1375	235,232.9	140,514.2	31,905.6	18,226.4	15,268.2	9,705.0	17,334.7	13,532.3	195,630.8	60,712.7
	(100.0)	(59.7)	(13.6)	(7.7)	(6.5)	(4.1)	(7.4)			
	•	•				<u>.</u>	- -			
1376	277,830.6	172,349.9	38,365.1	23,198.2	16,261.6	10,664.7	19,107.1	7,713.2	229,618.2	65,353.9
	(100.0)	(62.0)	(13.8)	(8.3)	(5.9)	(3.8)	(6.9)			
	•					•	•	•	•	•
1377 🗆	328,337.2	212,783.4	43,791.6	26,761.6	17,239.2	10,247.0	18,198.1	-271.6	270,589.7	70,642.0
	(100.0)	(64.8)	(13.3)	(8.2)	(5.3)	(3.1)	(5.5)			

Includes "Water, electricity and gas " sub-sector.
 Less imputed bank service charges.

National Accounts (At Constant 1361 Prices)

(Billion rials)

1,495.8 -1,572.8 13,739.3

(1.3)

3,111.1

(-0.9)

						Se	ctoral Va	lue-Adde	d		
	GDP Facto Cost (or GDP	or	Non-Oi	l Agriculture	Manuf & Min	U	ndustry & Iine	Construc	tion Servi	ces (2)
		(Figure	e in Par	entheses ir	dicate perce			-	is period)	
374	13,884				3.688.4	3.285.	<u> </u>	,264.8	623.8	5.966	3
371	(4.5)	(33.7)	(0.9)	(3.6)	(2.3)	(5.5)		5.8)	(4.6)	(3.4)	
	((55.7)	(0.5)	(5.0)	(=::)	(0.0))	()	(5.1)	
375	14,694	.0 1,604.4	2,566.	0 13,626.3	3,822.9	3,541.) 2	,408.3	707.8	6,262	.4
	(5.8)	(23.2)	(1.9)	(5.3)	(3.6)	(7.8)	(6	5.3)	(13.5)	(5.0)	
	•••	•			•••				• • •		
376	15,194	.4 1,827.4		0 14,268.2	3,957.6	3,731.		,601.3	686.0	6,579	.4
	(3.4)	(13.8)	(-5.3)	(4.7)	(3.5)	(5.4)	3)	8.0)	(-3.1)	(5.0)	
377 🗆					4,277.8	3,808.		,727.9	613.4	6,521	
	(1.6)	(16.0)	(-0.8)	(2.3)	(8.1)	(2.1)	(4	4.8)	(-10.6)	(-0.9)	
	Gross	Consu	mption	Gr.	oss fixed ca	apital for	mation		Term of		Gross
	Domestic	Expen	diture		<u>ivate</u>		<u>ıblic</u>	Net	Trade	National	Nationa
		D • 4	Public		~	Machinany	G	on Export	Effect	Income	Saving
	Expenditure	Private	Public		Construction		Constructi				
374	Expenditure 13,740.5		1,955.6	572.1	738.3	315.4	651.4	2,268.2	-1,574.4	12,346.2	2,397.5
374		9,357.6								12,346.2 (4.6)	
	13,740.5 (4.2)	9,357.6 (2.6)	1,955.6 (3.0)	572.1 (1.9)	738.3 (3.0)	315.4 (4.1)	651.4 (4.3)	2,268.2	-1,574.4	(4.6)	2,397.5 (12.0)
	13,740.5 (4.2) 14,661.3	9,357.6 (2.6) 9,641.5	1,955.6 (3.0) 2,078.8	572.1 (1.9) 608.3	738.3 (3.0) 786.3	315.4 (4.1) 323.9	651.4 (4.3) 748.5		-1,574.4	(4.6)	2,397.5 (12.0) 2,913.6
	13,740.5 (4.2)	9,357.6 (2.6) 9,641.5	1,955.6 (3.0)	572.1 (1.9)	738.3 (3.0)	315.4 (4.1)	651.4 (4.3)	2,268.2	-1,574.4	(4.6)	2,397.5 (12.0)
1375	13,740.5 (4.2) 14,661.3 (6.7)	9,357.6 (2.6) 9,641.5 (3.0)	1,955.6 (3.0) 2,078.8 (6.3)	572.1 (1.9) 608.3 (6.3)	738.3 (3.0) 786.3 (6.5)	315.4 (4.1) 323.9 (2.7)	651.4 (4.3) 748.5 (14.9)	2,268.2	-1,574.4 -1,498.3	(4.6) 13,115.7 (6.2)	2,397.5 (12.0) 2,913.6 (21.5)
1374 1375 1376	13,740.5 (4.2) 14,661.3	9,357.6 (2.6) 9,641.5 (3.0) 9,904.2	1,955.6 (3.0) 2,078.8	572.1 (1.9) 608.3	738.3 (3.0) 786.3	315.4 (4.1) 323.9	651.4 (4.3) 748.5	2,268.2	-1,574.4 -1,498.3	(4.6)	2,397.5 (12.0) 2,913.6

263.1

(-13.5)

639.8

(-14.9)

(1.8) (2.5) (2.0) (3.8)(1) The terms of trade effect is not included.

10,149.6 2,189.5 687.0

716.7

(-3.7)

(2) Less imputed bank service charges.

1377 15,478.5

National Accounts

(Billion rials)

(At			ed Capital uction by E	Formation Economic Sectors	·		s Fixed Cap achineries l			
Curren Prices)	Total	Agriculture	Oil& gas	Manufacturing & Mining	Services	Total	Agriculture	Oil& Gas	Manufacturing & Mining	Services
			(F	igures in parenth	eses indica	ite share pe	rcent)			
1374	20,862.0	1,236.7	1,861.7	2,933.2	14,830.4	20,649.0	820.9	233.1	9,921.6	9,673.4
	(100.0)	(5.9)	(8.9)	(14.1)	(71.1)	(100.0)	(4.0)	(1.1)	(48.1)	(46.8)
1375	32,602.9	2,054.5	2,493.0	3, 488.6	24,566.8	27,931.4	1,182.8	979.1	13,060.2	12,709. 3
	(100.0)	(6.3)	(7.6)	(10.7)	(75.4)	(100.0)	(4.2)	(3.5)	(46.8)	(45.5)
1076	05.060.7		2 004 6		0.5.010.0		1 () ()	7 50 (12.002.5	10.040
1376	35,368.7	2,307.2	3,804.6	3,938.6	25,318.3	33,862.9	1,646.4	759.6	13,093.5	18,363. 4
	(100.0)	(6.5)	(10.8)	(11.1)	(71.6)	(100.0)	(4.9)	(2.2)	(38.7)	(54.2)
1377□	35,437.3	2,353.9	2,289.2	2,236.3	28,557.9	37.008.6	1,803.4	830.2	14,287.3	20,087. 7
	(100.0)	(6.6)	(6.5)	(6.3)	(80.6)	(100.0)	(4.9)	(2.2)	(38.6)	(54.3)
(At Co 1361 p	onstant prices)		(Fi	gures in parentl	neses indi	cate perce	ntage chan	ge over th	ne previous pe	eriod)
1374	1,389.7	83.5	106.0	167.3	1,032.9	887.5	35.3	10.0	426.5	415.7
	(3.6)	(10.0)	(11.8)	(48.1)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(83.9)	(88.6)	(-16.2)	(25.6)
1375	1,534.8	111.3	107.6	150.8	1,165.1	932.2	39.5	32.7	435.9	424.1
	(10.4)	(33.3)	(1.5)	(-9.9)	(12.8)	(5.0)	(11.9)	(227.0)	(2.2)	(2.0)
	1,495.8	111.5	149.6	154.9	1,079.8	965.8	46.9	21.7	373.5	523.7
1376							(18.7)	(-33.6)	(-14.3)	
1376	(-2.5)	(0.2)	(39.0)	(2.7)	(-7.3)	(3.6)	(10.7)	(-33.0)	(-14.5)	(23.4)
1376 1377 🗆	(-2.5)	(0.2) 92.3	(39.0)	78.9	1,104.8	950.1	46.3	21.3	366.8	(23.4)

Energy							
(Figures in pa Indicate Percentage Change over	Petr	oleum d barrels per d	day) 		tion of Electricity illion kwh)(1)		
The previous							
Period)	Production	Export (2)	Steam	Gas And Combined Cycle	Hydro- Electric	Diesel	Total
1374	3,600	2,290	55,901	16,145	7,275	723	80,044
	(-0.1)	(3.2)	(4.7)	(4.8)	(-2.3)	(-16.2)	(3.8)
		1 1 1 1	IX				()
1375	3,610	2,551	62,364	15,475	7,376	610	85,825
	(0.3)	(11.4)	(11.6)	(-4.1)	(1.4)	(-15.6)	(7.2)
		•••	••• •				
1376	3,623	2,496	65,629	19,298	6,908	475	92,310
	(0.4)	(-2.2)	(5.2)	(24.7)	(-6.3)	(-22.1)	(7.6)
1377	3,666	2,333	63,988	26,487	7,014	374	97,862
	(1.2)	(-6.5)	(-2.5)	(37.2)	(1.5)	(-21.3)	(6.0)
	(F'	• 41	· 1· 4	4 1		• 1)	
	(Figure	in parenthes	es indicate	e percentage change	over the previous p	eriod)	
1376:				Î			
1376: Fourth Qtr.	3,674	2,410	15,852	3,857	1,623	81	21,413
Fourth Qtr.				Î			21,413 (-1.3)
Fourth Qtr. 1377:	3,674 (1.2)	2,410 (-2.8)	15,852 (2.4)	3,857 (-19.4)	1,623 (22.1)	81 (-24.3)	(-1.3)
Fourth Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411	15,852 (2.4) 14,928	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981	1,623 (22.1) 2,458	81 (-24.3) 103	(-1.3)
Fourth Qtr. 1377:	3,674 (1.2)	2,410 (-2.8)	15,852 (2.4)	3,857 (-19.4)	1,623 (22.1)	81 (-24.3)	(-1.3)
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8)	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 *	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8)	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1)	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6)
Fourth Qtr. 1377:	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8)	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 *	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8)	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1)	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6)
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2)	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1)	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2)	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0)	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5)
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2) 3,623	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1) 2,295	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2) 15,043	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0) 6,450	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5) 22,757
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2)	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1)	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2)	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0)	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5)
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2) 3,623 (0.1)	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1) 2,295 (0.3)	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2) 15,043 (-16.9)	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0) 6,450 (-26.6)	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8) 1,191 (-46.3)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2) 73 (-41.6)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5) 22,757 (-22.1)
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2) 3,623 (0.1) 3,644	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1) 2,295 (0.3) 2,339	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2) 15,043 (-16.9) 15,925	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0) 6,450 (-26.6) 5,263	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8) 1,191 (-46.3) 1,149	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2) 73 (-41.6) 72	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5) 22,757 (-22.1) 22,409
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr. Fourth Qtr. ▲	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2) 3,623 (0.1)	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1) 2,295 (0.3)	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2) 15,043 (-16.9)	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0) 6,450 (-26.6)	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8) 1,191 (-46.3)	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2) 73 (-41.6)	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5) 22,757 (-22.1)
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr.	3,674 (1.2) 3,778 (2.8) 3,620 (-4.2) 3,623 (0.1) 3,644	2,410 (-2.8) 2,411 * 2,287 (-5.1) 2,295 (0.3) 2,339	15,852 (2.4) 14,928 (-5.8) 18,092 (21.2) 15,043 (-16.9) 15,925	3,857 (-19.4) 5,981 (55.1) 8,793 (47.0) 6,450 (-26.6) 5,263	1,623 (22.1) 2,458 (51.4) 2,216 (-9.8) 1,191 (-46.3) 1,149	81 (-24.3) 103 (27.2) 125 (20.2) 73 (-41.6) 72	(-1.3) 23,470 (9.6) 29,226 (24.5) 22,757 (-22.1) 22,409

Source: Ministry of Petroleum, Ministry of Energy
(1) Excludes electricity generated by the private sector.
(2) Data for the years prior to1375 reflects crude exports only, and for the years after includes net export of oil products..

	Production Index in large Manufacturing		t Permits for New strial Units	Operation Permits for no Industrial Units	
	Establishment (1) (1369=100)	Number of Permits	Investment (Billion rials)	Number of Permits	Investment (Billion rials)
(Figures in]	Parentheses indicate p	ercentage change	e over the respectiv	e period of the p	previous year)
1374		9,566	13,955	4,069	7,438
	(7.0)	(9.3)	(21.5)	(3.9)	(106.5)
1375	157.9	9.182	26,472	3,600	5,365
1375	(14.1)	(-4.0)	(89.2)	(-11.5)	(-27.9)
1376	174.6	10,156	28,870	3,145	5,824
	(10.6)	(10.6)	(9.1)	(-12.6)	(8.6)
1377(2)	188.5	6,866	30,794	2,651	6,369
	(8.0)	(-32.5)	(6.7)	(-15.7)	(9.4)
	parentheses indicate p	ercentage change	e over the respectiv		
1376:		• •	•	e period of the p	previous year)
	194.5	2,237	5,148	e period of the p	previous year)
1376: Fourth Qtr.		• •	•	e period of the p	previous year)
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2):	194.5 (3.0)	2,237 (-20.4)	5,148 (-33.5)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4)	nevious year) 1,972 (-7,9)
1376:	194.5 (3.0) 155.0	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570	revious year) 1,972 (-7,9) 777
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2):	194.5 (3.0)	2,237 (-20.4)	5,148 (-33.5)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4)	nevious year) 1,972 (-7,9)
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2):	194.5 (3.0) 155.0	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570	revious year) 1,972 (-7,9) 777
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7)	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4)	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5)	nevious year) 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5)
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0)	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0)	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8)	revious year) 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2)
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8) 607	revious year) 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0)	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0)	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8)	revious year) 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2)
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0 (9.7) 218.3	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624 (-34.6) 1,965	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766 (-46.4) 17,555(3)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8) 607 (-8.4) 806	1,972 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146 (73.5) 1,930
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr. Fourth Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0 (9.7)	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624 (-34.6)	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766 (-46.4)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8) 607 (-8.4)	1,972 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146 (73.5)
1376: Fourth Qtr. 1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr.	194.5 (3.0) 155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0 (9.7) 218.3	2,237 (-20.4) 1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624 (-34.6) 1,965	5,148 (-33.5) 4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766 (-46.4) 17,555(3)	e period of the p 827 (-25.4) 570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8) 607 (-8.4) 806	1,972 1,972 (-7,9) 777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146 (73.5) 1,930

(1) Manufacturing establishments with fifty employees or more .

(2) Figures are estimated.

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(3) The sharp increase in projected investment in this period is related to establishment permits issued for seven large industrial Projects in Esfand, 1377.

Construction

		Constructio Urban Are		s issued			Floor_ Spa are Meters)		Construction Indices (1369=100)		
		ĺ	Other	All		1	Other	All	Const.	WPI for	
		Large	Urban	Urban		Large	Urban	Urban	Services	Construction	
	Tehran	Cities	Areas	Areas	Tehran	Cities	Areas	Areas	Price Index	Materials (1	
	(Figures	in parenth	eses indic	ate percent	age change	over respe	ective perio	d of the p	ervious year)		
1374	12,028	44,412	78,975	135,415	10,4	12.6	16.3	39.3	278.2	385.7	
	(40.8)	(14.4)	(4.1)	(9.9)	(48.6)	(22.3)	(4.5)	(19.8)	(38.8)	(42.1)	
1375	13,961	42,666	82,018	138,645	12.2	13.4	16.2	41.8	372.1	557.6	
	(16.1)	(-3.9)	(3.9)	(2.4)	(17.3)	(6.3)	(-0.6)	(6.4)	(33.7)	(44.6)	
1376	8,209	39,682	82,619	130,510	7.4	11.8	17.0	36.2	438.8	590.6	
	(-41.2)	(-7.0)	(0.7)	(-5.9)	(-39.3)	(-11.9)	(4.9)	(-13.4)	(17.9)	(5.9)	
1377	6,997	38,243	87,654	132,894	5.3	12.4	18.5	36.2	493.6	607.2	
	(-14.8)	(-3.6)	(6.1)	(1.8)	(-28.4)	(5.1)	(8.8)	(0)	(13.3)	(2.8)	
1376:	(Figures in	n parenthe	ses indic	ate percer	t change o	over respe	ctive perio	od of the	previous year	r)	
		Î				Î	Î		Ĩ	Í	
1376: Fourth Qtr.	(Figures in 1,627 (-39.6)	9.030 (-21.3)	ses indic 21,837 (-11.4)	ate percer 32,494 (-16.3)	1.6 (-40,7)	2.9 (-34.1)	4.9 (-3.9)	9.4 (-22.3)	previous year 460.1 (16.9)	r) 596.4 (5.0)	
Fourth Qtr.	1,627	9.030	21,837	32,494	1.6	2.9	4.9	9.4	460.1	596.4	
Fourth Qtr.	1,627	9.030	21,837	32,494	1.6	2.9	4.9	9.4	460.1	596.4 (5.0) 603.1	
Fourth Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6)	9.030 (-21.3)	21,837 (-11.4)	32,494 (-16.3)	1.6 (-40,7)	2.9 (-34.1)	4.9 (-3.9)	9.4 (-22.3)	460.1 (16.9)	596.4 (5.0)	
Fourth Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7	460.1 (16.9) 478.9	596.4 (5.0) 603.1	
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6)	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1)	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3)	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9)	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3)	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1)	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3)	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5)	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8)	
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478 (-23.2)	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1) 21,811	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5) 489.9	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8) 609.2	
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9) 1,771 (-32.6)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1) 21,811 (-3.6)	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060 (-12.1)	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5 (-34.8)	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9 (-17.1)	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3 (-2.3)	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7 (-14.7)	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5) 489.9 (12.6)	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8) 609.2 (3.0)	
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr.	$\begin{array}{c} 1,627 \\ (-39.6) \\ \hline \\ 1,379 \\ (-41.9) \\ \hline \\ 1,771 \\ (-32.6) \\ \hline \\ 1,502 \\ (-4.9) \\ \hline \end{array}$	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478 (-23.2) 7,364 (-10.7)	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1) 21,811 (-3.6) 17,601 (4.6)	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060 (-12.1) 26,467 (-0.7)	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5 (-34.8) 1.2 (-7.7)	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9 (-17.1) 2.5 (0)	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3 (-2.3) 3.9 (11.4)	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7 (-14.7) 7.6 (4.1)	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5) 489.9 (12.6) 499.2 (11.2)	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8) 609.2 (3.0) 601.8 (1.5)	
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9) 1,771 (-32.6)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478 (-23.2) 7,364	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1) 21,811 (-3.6) 17,601	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060 (-12.1) 26,467	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5 (-34.8) 1.2	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9 (-17.1) 2.5	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3 (-2.3) 3.9	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7 (-14.7) 7.6	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5) 489.9 (12.6) 499.2	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8) 609.2 (3.0)	
Fourth Qtr. 1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr. Fourth Qtr	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9) 1,771 (-32.6) 1,502 (-4.9)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478 (-23.2) 7,364 (-10.7) 12,798	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1) 21,811 (-3.6) 17,601 (4.6) 29,291	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060 (-12.1) 26,467 (-0.7) 44,434	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5 (-34.8) 1.2 (-7.7) 1.7	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9 (-17.1) 2.5 (0) 4.4	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3 (-2.3) 3.9 (11.4) 6.4	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7 (-14.7) 7.6 (4.1) 12.5	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5) 489.9 (12.6) 499.2 (11.2) 506.4	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8) 609.2 (3.0) 601.8 (1.5) 614.7 (3.1)	
1377: First Qtr. Second Qtr. Third Qtr.	1,627 (-39.6) 1,379 (-41.9) 1,771 (-32.6) 1,502 (-4.9)	9.030 (-21.3) 8,603 (-14.6) 9,478 (-23.2) 7,364 (-10.7) 12,798	21,837 (-11.4) 18,951 (-11.1) 21,811 (-3.6) 17,601 (4.6) 29,291	32,494 (-16.3) 28,933 (-14.3) 33,060 (-12.1) 26,467 (-0.7) 44,434	1.6 (-40,7) 0.9 (-60.9) 1.5 (-34.8) 1.2 (-7.7) 1.7	2.9 (-34.1) 2.6 (-10.3) 2.9 (-17.1) 2.5 (0) 4.4	4.9 (-3.9) 3.9 (-7.1) 4.3 (-2.3) 3.9 (11.4) 6.4	9.4 (-22.3) 7.4 (-21.3) 8.7 (-14.7) 7.6 (4.1) 12.5	460.1 (16.9) 478.9 (16.5) 489.9 (12.6) 499.2 (11.2) 506.4	596.4 (5.0) 603.1 (3.8) 609.2 (3.0) 601.8 (1.5)	

Construction

(Billion rials)

	В	y Construction	Phases			By Geogra	phical Distribut	tion
	Newly Started	Semi Finished	Completed	Total	Tehran	Large Cities	Other urban Areas	All Urban Areas
			ndicate percentage	change over re				
1374	1,919	3,857	1,779	7,555	2,890	2,412	2,253	7,555
	(30.9)	(36.8)	(38.9)	(35.7)	(63.0)	(33.8)	(13.2)	(35.7)
1375	3,992	6,307	2,533	12,832	5,834	3,467	3,531	12,832
	(108.0)	(63.5)	(42.4)	(69.8)	(101.9)	(43.7)	(56.7)	(69.8)
1376(2) 🗆	5,017	9,666	3,096	17,779	6,686	5,793	5,300	17,779
1370(2)	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ
1377□	5,066	9,574	3,310	17,950	4,843	5,831	7,276	17,950
	(1.0)	(-1.0)	(6.9)	(1.0)	(-27.6)	(0.7)	(37.3)	(1.0)
(Fi		· · /		- · · /	- , <i>(</i>			
		· · /	ate percentage of	- · · /	- , <i>(</i>			
		entheses indic		change over	respective	period of th		r)
1376(2) :	gures in par	· · /	ate percentage of	- · · /	- , <i>(</i>		ne pervious yea	
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr.	gures in par	entheses indic	ate percentage of 958	change over	respective j	period of th	ne pervious yea	r) 3,754
1376(2) :	gures in par 691 θ 1,367	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367	ate percentage of 958 0 705	change over 3,754 θ 4,439	respective j 1,529 θ 1,191	period of th 1,143 θ 1,465	ne pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783	r) 3,754 θ 4,439
1376(2) : Fourth Qtr. 1377:	gures in par	entheses indic 2,105 θ	ate percentage of 958	change over 3,754 θ	respective j 1,529 θ	period of th 1,143 θ	ne pervious yea	r) 3,754 θ
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□:	gures in par 691 θ 1,367	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367	ate percentage of 958 0 705	change over 3,754 θ 4,439	respective j 1,529 θ 1,191	period of th 1,143 θ 1,465	ne pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783	r) 3,754 θ 4,439
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr.	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2)	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3)	ate percentage α 958 θ 705 (17.7)	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6)	respective j 1,529 θ 1,191 (-46.1)	period of th 1,143 θ 1,465 (-5.1)	ne pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783 (18.5)	r) 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6)
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr. Second Qtr ▲	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2) 1,360 (0.1)	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3) 2,430 (-6.9)	ate percentage α 958 θ 705 (17.7) 852 (-6.8)	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9)	respective] 1,529 θ 1,191 (-46.1) 1,285 (-30.9)	period of th 1,143 θ 1,465 (-5.1) 1,405 (-15.7)	he pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783 (18.5) 1,952 (44.0)	r) 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9)
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr.	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2) 1,360	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3) 2,430	ate percentage α 958 θ 705 (17.7) 852	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642	respective] 1,529 θ 1,191 (-46.1) 1,285	period of th 1,143 θ 1,465 (-5.1) 1,405	ne pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783 (18.5) 1,952	r) 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr. Second Qtr ▲	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2) 1,360 (0.1) 1,173 (13.2)	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3) 2,430 (-6.9) 2,316 (4.3)	ate percentage (958 θ 705 (17.7) 852 (-6.8) 767 (22.7)	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6)	respective 1,529 0 1,191 (-46.1) 1,285 (-30.9) 1,149 (6.0)	period of the second s	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 & 1$	r) 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6)
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr. Second Qtr ▲	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2) 1,360 (0.1) 1,173 (13.2) 1,166	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3) 2,430 (-6.9) 2,316 (4.3) 2,461	ate percentage (958 θ 705 (17.7) 852 (-6.8) 767 (22.7) 986	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6) 4,613	respective 1,529 0 1,191 (-46.1) 1,285 (-30.9) 1,149 (6.0) 1,218	period of the second s	he pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783 (18.5) 1,952 (44.0) 1,414 (4.2) 2,127	r) 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6) 4,613
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr. Second Qtr ▲ Third Qtr. ▲	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2) 1,360 (0.1) 1,173 (13.2)	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3) 2,430 (-6.9) 2,316 (4.3)	ate percentage (958 θ 705 (17.7) 852 (-6.8) 767 (22.7)	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6)	respective 1,529 0 1,191 (-46.1) 1,285 (-30.9) 1,149 (6.0)	period of the second s	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 & 1$	$r) = \frac{3,754}{0} = \frac{1}{4,439} = \frac{1}{(-15.6)} = \frac{4,642}{(-4.9)} = \frac{4,256}{(9.6)} = \frac{4,256}{(9.6)} = \frac{1}{2}$
1376(2) □: Fourth Qtr. 1377□: First Qtr. Second Qtr ▲ Third Qtr. ▲	gures in par 691 θ 1,367 (-29.2) 1,360 (0.1) 1,173 (13.2) 1,166	entheses indic 2,105 θ 2,367 (-13.3) 2,430 (-6.9) 2,316 (4.3) 2,461	ate percentage (958 θ 705 (17.7) 852 (-6.8) 767 (22.7) 986	change over 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6) 4,613	respective 1,529 0 1,191 (-46.1) 1,285 (-30.9) 1,149 (6.0) 1,218	period of the second s	he pervious yea 1,082 θ 1,783 (18.5) 1,952 (44.0) 1,414 (4.2) 2,127	r) 3,754 θ 4,439 (-15.6) 4,642 (-4.9) 4,256 (9.6) 4,613

(1) Figures are at current prices and exclude cost of land.
 (2) Figures are revised since 1376(new base year) and are not comparable with previous periods.

Price Tren	ds						(Percent	age change)
		Wholesale Price (1369=100)	Index			imer Price Ir 376=100)	ndex	
-	General Index	Domestically Produced Goods	Exported Goods	Imported Goods	General Index	Goods	Services	Housing, Fuel& Lighting
			Percentage		e previous perio	d)		
1374	60.2	53.6	54.3	71.9	49.4	57.8	40.6	28.9
1375	25.1	23.7	13.8	29.1	23.2	16.9	40.2	35.0
1376	9.9	12.2	7.7	6.9	17.3	12.2	21.5	30.4
1377	11.6	16.4	-5.3	7.0	20.0	18.8	24.1	30.4
	(Figures in	n parentheses ir	dicate perce	ntage change	over respective p	period of the	pervious year	·)
1376			<u> </u>					
Fourth Qtr.	5.4	9.2	-1.3	1.0	7.4	8.9	4.6	5.3
	(12.4)	(16.5)	(3.5)	(8.0)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(19.0)	(24.7)
1377:								
First Qtr.	4.4	6.0	-1.7	2.8	7.0	6.4	13.7	4.5
	(13.6)	(17.4)	(-2.8)	(10.5)	(18.5)	(15.9)	(22.8)	(23.2)
Second Qtr.	-0.1	-0.3	-4.3	0.7	1.7	0.5	3.0	4.1
	(10.9)	(16.3)	(-12.9)	(7.0)	(19.0)	(17.8)	(22.5)	(20.1)
Third Qtr.	0.9	1.7	1.7	-0.4	4.0	4.1	3.0	4.4
E 1.0	(10.8)	(17.3)	(-5.6)	(4.1)	(21.6)	(21.2)	(26.3)	(19.6)
Fourth Qtr.	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.5	6.6	8.1	3.2	4.9
1270	(11.0)	(14.8)	(0.7)	(6.6)	(20.7)	(20.3)	(24.6)	(19.2)
1378:	0.1	10.2	20.2	5.0	0.0	0.2	12.7	57
First Qtr.	9.1 (16.1)	10.3 (19.5)	20.3 (23.2)	5.6 (9.6)	9.0 (22.9)	9.3 (23.7)	12.7 (23.4)	5.7 (20.5)
	(10.1)	(19.3)	(23.2)	(9.0)	(22.9)	(23.7)	(23.4)	(20.3)
	(Figures i	n narentheses ir	dicate perce	ntage change (over respective r	nonth of the	previous vea	·)
1377:							provious your	,
Dey	2.1	2.8	-0.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.2
	(12.0)	(17.7)	(-3.5)	(5.9)	(21.8)	(21.8)	(26.2)	(19.1)
Bahman	1.3	0.7	8.2	1.3	1.9	2.5	0.7	1.1
	(9.4)	(12.0)	(2.3)	(6.5)	(19.6)	(19.0)	(24.5)	(18.3)
Esfand	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.0	2.5	2.7	4.0	1.2
	(11.6)	(15.0)	(3.2)	(7.5)	(20.6)	(20.2)	(23.2)	(20.0)
1378:								
Farvardin	6.0	8.4	1.1	2.8	5.8	6.7	6.7	2.7
	(14.6)	(18.8)	(7.3)	(8.7)	(22.1)	(22.4)	(23.4)	(20.3)
Ordibehesht	0.8	-0.4	13.0	1.2	0.7	-0.4	3.2	2.0
	(16.1)	(20.2)	(22.1)	(9.0)	(22.7)	(23.5)	(23.0)	(20.4)
Khordad	2.3	1.1	14.6	2.4	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.3
	(17.5)	(19.5)	(40.5)	(11.1)	(23.9)	(25.0)	(23.9)	(20.9)

Price Trends (1369 = 100)

(Percentage change)

			Procedure P	rice Index		
(Percentage change	General				Water, Electricity	
Over the previous period)	Index	Agriculture	Industry	Mining	And Gas	Services
1374	47.5	58.1	50.6	59.4	23.2	32.9
1375	26,4	18.5	29.2	36.9	19.8	30.0
1376	15.6	13.9	11.0	11.1	49.4	25.0
1377	17.8	21.0	13.4	13.2	32.1	21.9
(F	igure in parenthe	ses indicate percentag	e change over respect	ive period of the pre	vious vear)	
1376:	igure in parentile.			ive period of the pre		
Fourth Qtr.	6.7	20.7	1.5	-1.4	1.2	4.7
	(16.9)	(24.8)	(10.1)	(5.1)	(36.5)	(21.4)
1377:	(10.7)	(21.0)	(10.1)	(5.1)	(30.5)	(21.7)
First Qtr.	6.5	5.1	5.4	0.4	24.5	8.2
X	(18.4)	(23.0)	(12.6)	(3.5)	(40.0)	(23.7)
Second Qtr.	1.3	-4.8	3.1	10.6	5.2	3.6
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	(16.9)	(19.6)	(12.8)	(10.1)	(30.8)	(21.2)
Third Qtr.	3.2	2.9	3.2	6.0	-2.3	4.0
	(18.7)	(24.2)	(13.9)	(16.1)	(29.5)	(22.1)
Fourth Qtr.	5.4	14.6	2.0	4.5	0.8	3.6
100000 200	(17.3)	(17.9)	(14.4)	(22.9)	(29.0)	(20.8)
1378:	(1,10)	(1,0)	()	()	(_,,,,)	(_ ****)
First Qtr.	8.2	9.7	7.6	2.9	19.7	6.5
	(19.2)	(23.1)	(16.8)	(26.0)	(24.0)	(18.9)
(Figures )	in parentheses	indicate percenta	ge change over re	spective month o	of previous year)	
Dey	1.6	5.3	0.1	0	0.8	0.8
- )	(19.1)	(24.1)	(14.7)	(15.2)	(28.9)	(21.6)
Bahman	1.2	2.6	0.5	7.7	0.1	1.0
	(15.7)	(13.1)	(14.0)	(26.8)	(29.0)	(20.4)
Esfand	1.6	3.5	1.1	0.2	-0.1	1.1
	(17.0)	(17.2)	(14.4)	(27.0)	(29.0)	(20.4)
1378:						
Farvardin	5.5	7.6	4.7	0	16.9	3.8
	(18.6)	(19.4)	(16.9)	(26.5)	(22.8)	(20.4)
Ordibehesht	0.7	-2.0	1.7	0.4	2.9	1.7
	(18.8)	(25.4)	(15.4)	(25.7)	(25.2)	(17.9)
Khordad	1.5	0.7	2.1	0.1	1.4	1.2
	(20.0)	(24.8)	(18.0)	(25.9)	(24.1)	(18.5)

# Balance of Payments (Current Account)

### (Million dollars)

	Expo	orts						Curren
	Oil & Gas	Non_oil		Import (Fob)	Trade Balance	Services (Net)	Transfers (Net)	Account
1374	15,103	3,257	18,360	12,774	5,586	-2,224	-4	3,358
1375	19,271	3,120	22,391	14,989	7,402	-2,633	463	5,232
1376	15,471	2,910	18,381	14,123	4,258	-2,438	393	2,213
1377 🗆	9,942	3,040	12,982	13,608	-626	-1,766	497	-1,895
1376:								
Twelve months	15,471	2,910	18,381	14,123	4,258	-2,438	393	2,213
1377 (estimated):								
First three months	2,629	573	3,202	3,714	-512	-397		-909
First Six months	5,114	1,284	6,398	7,227	-829	-940	-1	-1,770
Nine months	7,899	2,107	10,006	10,551	-545	-1,337	-2	-1,884
Twelve months□	9,942	3,040	12,982	13,608	-626	-1,766	497	-1,895
1378(estimated):								
First three months	2,829	825	3,681	2,927	754	-208	126	672
	nonts (Canit	al Accoun		<u>j</u> .				
	nents (Capit	al Accoun	<i>t</i> )				(Million d	ollars)
Balance of payn	nents (Capit	al Accoun	t) Capital Ac	count (Net)			(Million de Char	ollars) nges
	· · ·	al Accoun	t) Capital Ac	count (Net)			(Million d Char in Inte	ollars) nges ernational
Balance of payn	Short-term	al Accoun	t) Capital Ac Long-term	count (Net)	Total		(Million d Char in Inte Reser	ollars) nges ernational
<b>Balance of payn</b> 1374	Short-term -2,231	al Accoun	t) Capital Ac Long-term 1,457	count (Net)	Total -774		(Million d Char in Inte Reser 2,868	ollars) nges ernational
<b>Balance of payn</b> 1374 1375	Short-term -2,231 -262	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508		(Million d Char in Inte Reser 2,868 2,346	ollars) nges ernational
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268	al Accoun	t) Capital Ac Long-term 1,457	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705	ollars) nges ernationa
<b>Balance of payn</b> 1374	Short-term -2,231 -262	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508		(Million d Char in Inte Reser 2,868 2,346	ollars) nges ernational
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377□	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705	ollars) nges ernationa
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377□ 1376	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268 2887	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554 -641	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822 2,246		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705 -1,572	ollars) Iges ernationa
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377□ 1376 13776 Twelve months	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705	ollars) nges ernationa
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377□ 1376 13776 1377(estimated):	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268 2887 -1,268	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554 -641 -3,554 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822 2,246 -4,822 -4,822		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705 -1,572 	ollars) Iges ernationa
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1376 1377 1377 1376 1377 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1375 1376 1377 1375 1376 1377 1375 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268 2887 -1,268 -1,268 -93	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554 -641 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822 2,246 -4,822 -4,822 -887		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705 -1,572 	ollars) Iges ernationa
Balance of payn Balance of payn I374 I375 I376 I377 I376 I377 I376 I377(estimated): First Three Months First Six months	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268 2887 -1,268 -1,268 -93 312	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554 -641 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822 2,246 -4,822 -4,822 -887 -345		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705 -1,572 	ollars) Iges ernationa
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377□ 1376 1377 1376 1377(estimated): First Three Months First Six months Nine months	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268 2887 -1,268 -1,268 -93 312 2,032	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554 -641 -3,554 -641 -3,554 -657 -2,490	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822 2,246 		(Million d Char in Inte Reser 2,868 2,346 -3,705 -1,572 	ollars) nges ernationa
Balance of payn 1374 1375 1376 1377 1376 1377 1376 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1376 1377 1377 1376 1377 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1377 1375 1376 1377 1376 1377 1377 1376 1377 1377 1376 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1377 1	Short-term -2,231 -262 -1,268 2887 -1,268 -1,268 -93 312	al Accoun	<i>t)</i> Capital Ac Long-term 1,457 -5,246 -3,554 -641 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554 -3,554	count (Net)	Total -774 -5,508 -4,822 2,246 -4,822 -4,822 -887 -345		(Million d Char in Inte 2,868 2,346 -3,705 -1,572 	ollars) nges ernationa

(1) Includes value of export of goods through cross border trade.

External Debt	(At the end o	f the	period)	(1)	)

(Million dollars)

	Short-Ter	m	Medium-and	Long –Term	Total
1374	4,536		17,392	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	21,928
1375	4,557		12,278		16,835
1376	3,289		8,828		12,117
1377□	6,083		8,006		14,089
1977	0,005		0,000		11,009
1376:					
Twelve months	3,289		8,828		12,117
1377:	5,203		0,020		
First Three months	3,196		8,113		11,309
First Six months	3,558		8,391		11,949
Nine months	5,299		6,516		11,815
Twelve months□	6,083		8,006		14,089
1378:	0,000		5,000		,
First three months	5,774		7,317		13,091
External Debt Pi	rofile				(Million dollars)
Maturity			1380	1381	1382 onward
Amount	5,210(2)	3,670	1,054	572	2,585
Exchange Rate	(IRR / US\$)		·		
0	Base		Export	Free Ma	1
(Period Average)	(Average of sellin		e of selling	(Average sell	ing Certificate
	And buying rates		ying rates	Rate)	Rate
1374	1.747.50	2,896.7		2,808.0	
1375	1,751.72	3,007.5			
1376	1,752.50	3,007.5			
1377	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		2,387.92
1376:					
Fourth Qtr.	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		1,657.92
1377:					
First Qtr.	1,752.50	3,007.5			1,806.39
Second Qtr.	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		
Third Qtr.	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		
Fourth Qtr.	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		
1378:					
First Qtr.	1,752.50	3,007.5	0	8,315.22	4,269.84
1377:	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		2,719.55
Dey	1,752.50	3,007.5			2,719.55
Bahman	1,752.50	3,007.5	0		2,826.38
Esfand	1,752.50	3,007.5			3,471.53
Lorana		- ,			,
	1,752.50	3.007.5	0	8,058.89	3,807.47
1378:	1,752.50 1,752.50	3,007.5		8,058.89 8,130.42	3,807.47 4,015.05

⁽¹⁾ Excludes contingent obligations, including opened letters of credit not yet consigned and future interests. Considering the mentioned obligations the total external obligations (actual and contingent) amount to \$ 22.3 billion in khordad 1378.

⁽²⁾ US\$ 73 million of which represents rescheduling under reconciliation, and will be distributed according to the relevant Repayment schedules.

-	•	<b>T</b> 1	
<b>F</b> 01	reign	Trade	,

	Non-oi	l Export s (1)		Imports(CIF)					
	Weight (Thousand ton s)	Value (Million US\$)	Average Value (US\$ per tons)	Weight (Thousand tons)	Value (Million US\$)	Average Value (US\$ per ton)			
1374	6,990	3,251	465	19,813	12,313	621			
1374	(-6.2)	(-32.6)	(-28.1)	(23.2)	(4.4)	(-15.3)			
1375	7,041	3,106	441	21,009	15,117	720			
1575	(0.7)	(-4.5)	(-5.2)	(6.0)	(22.8)	(15.9)			
1376	8,690	2,876	331	21,845	14,196	650			
1570	(23.4)	(-7.4)	(-24.9)	(4.0)	(-6.1)	(-9.7)			
1377	14,460	3,013	208	16,297	14,323	879			
13//	(66.4)	(4.8)	(-37.2)	(-25.4)	(0.9)	(35.2)			
107(	I	1	[	I	I	Γ			
1376:	2 197	(19	200	25(5	2 1 4 7	1 227			
Fourth Qtr.	2,187	648	296	2,565	3,147	1,227			
1277.	(24.5)	(-25.1)	(-40.0)	(-59.5)	(-33.6)	(63.8)			
<u>1377:</u>	2.216	572	247	2 720	4.120	1 104			
First Qtr.	2,316	573	247	3,739	4,126	1,104			
<u> </u>	(17.6)	(-25.8)	(37.0)	(-42.8)	(-6.7)	(63.3)			
Second Qtr.	2,906	696	240	3,978	3,866	972			
<b>T1</b> : 1.0	(59.8)	(-20.7)	(-50.3)	(-43.4)	(-8.9)	(60.9)			
Third Qtr.	2.941	823	280	3,908	3,411	873			
	(28.2)	(15.9)	(-9.7)	(-5.3)	(-18.5)	(-13.9)			
Fourth Qtr.▲	6,297	921	146	4,672	2,920	625			
1070	(187.9)	(42.1)	(-50.7)	(82.1)	(-7.2)	(-49.1)			
1378:	4.000	017	104	4 1 4 1	2 122	252			
First Qtr.	4,222	817	194	4,141	3,133	757			
	(82.3)	(42.6)	(-21.5)	(10.8)	(-24.1)	(-31.4)			
1377:									
Dey	1,050	342	326	933	834	894			
	(14.9)	(33.6)	(16.4)	(1.7)	(-16.4)	(-17.8)			
Bahman	1,182	270	228	1,084	1,118	1,031			
	(50.8)	(32.8)	(-12.3)	(42.1)	(0.3)	(-29.4)			
Esfand	899	228	254	1,293	1,152	891			
	(84.6)	(19.5)	(-34.9)	(46.1)	(11.4)	(-23.7)			
1378 :									
Farvardin	1,128	199	176	1,283	858	669			
	(327.9)	(94.3)	(-41.0)	(-3.7)	(9.9)	(14.2)			
Ordibehesht	1,432	327	228	1,260	1,107	879			
	(38.9)	(28.4)	(-7.7)	(17.2)	(-56.8)	(-63.1)			
Khordad	1,662	291	175	1,597	1,168	731			
	(76.6)	(34.5)	(-23.6)	(19.8)	(49.6)	(24.7)			

Source: Iran Customs Administration (1) Excludes export of electricity and export of goods through cross border trade.

# Government Budget and Fiscal Data

### (Billion rials)

(Figures in parentheses Indicate percentage change	Revenues	1			Expenditure	1	
Over the previous period		Oil & Gas (1)	Tax	Other	(2)	Current	Developmen
1374	41,575.4	26,666.2	7,313.0	7,596.2	41,330.9	28,448.1	12,882.8
	(42.2)	(24.1)	(33.2)	(234.0)	(43.0)	(43.4)	(42.0)
1375	57,275.6	32,745.7	12,560.2	11,969.7	56,783.1	37,571.2	19,211.9
	(37.8)	(22.8)	(71.8)	(57.6)	(37.4)	(32.1)	(49.1)
1376	62,569.1	26,018.0	17,344.6	19,206.5	65,438.0	44,966.9	20,471.1
	(9.2)	(-20.5)	(38.1)	(60.5)	(15.2)	(19.7)	(6.6)
1377□	53,761.7	16,598.0	18,686.6	18,477.1	71,473.8	53,818.5	17,655.3
19,71	(-14.1)	(-36.2)	(7.7)	(-3.8)	(9.2)	(19.7)	(-13.8)
1378(Approved Budget)	94,181.9	21,147.8	29,755.5	43,278.6	98,848.5	66,052.9	32,795.6
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	21,11,10	23,700.0	10,270.0	30,010.0	00,002.9	02,790.0
1376:							
Fourth Qtr.	17,139.5	5,284.9	4,286.4	7,568.2	18,770.6	13,593.1	5,885.9
`	(7.3)	(-24.6)	(8.4)	(50.9)	(16.3)	(26.0)	(8.9)
1377:							
First Qtr.	12,337.9	4,527.9	4,338.2	3,471.8	13,548.0	10,747.5	2,350.5
<u> </u>	(-28.0)	(-14.3)	(1.2)	(-54.1)	(-27.8)	(-20.9)	(-60.1)
Second Qtr.	14,880.4	4,125.9	5,468.9	5,285.6	15,895.8	11,525.7	4,310.7
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	(20.6)	(-8.9)	(26.1)	(52.2)	(17.3)	(7.2)	(83.4)
Third Qtr.	12,061.2	4,212.0	4,151.4	3.697.8	17,063.7	12,630.8	4,424.7
	(-18.9)	(2.1)	(-24.1)	(-30.0)	(7.3)	(9.6)	(2.6)
Fourth Qtr.□	14,482.2	3,732.2	4,728.1	6,021.9	24,966.3	18,914.5	6,596.4
romm zuil	(20.1)	(-11.4)	(13.9)	(62.9)	(46.3)	(49.7)	(48.5)
1378:	(=0.1)	(11.1)	(10.5)	(02.2)	(10.5)	()	(10.0)
First Qtr.	15,792.9	4,473.4	5,393.4	5,926.1	16,166.3	13,300.1	2,508.7
1 100 20.	(9.1)	(19.9)	(14.1)	(-1.6)	(-35.2)	(-29.7)	(-61.8)
	().1)	(1).))	(1.1.)	(1.0)	(50:2)	(_).()	(01.0)
1377:							
Dey	4,885.7	1,327.4	1,474.8	2,083.5	7,269.2	5,297.3	2,126.1
2	(14.6)	(2.2)	(13.9)	(24.9)	(36.2)	(29.4)	(78.2)
Bahman	3,757.4	896.7	1,480.6	1,380.1	4,851.6	3,725.8	1,141.8
	(-23.1)	(-32.4)	(0.4)	(-33.8)	(-33.3)	(-29.7)	(-46.3)
Esfand□	5,839.1	1,508.1	1,772.7	2,558.3	12,845.5	9,891.4	3,301.5
	(55.4)	(68.2)	(19.7)	(85.4)	(164.8)	(165.5)	(189.1)
1378:					l` í		T` ´
Farvardin	3,497.5	1,247.6	1,255.1	994.8	3,910.3	2,896.2	444.5
	(-40.1)	(-17.3)	(-29.2)	(-61.1)	(-69.6)	(-70.7)	(-86.5)
Ordibehesht	6,645.0	1,573.8	2,249.4	2,821.8	6,115.5	5,360.3	887.1
	(90.0)	(26.1)	(79.2)	(183.7)	(56.4)	(85.1)	(99.6)
Khordad	5,650.4	1,652.0	1,888.9	2,109.5	6,140.5	5,043.6	1,177.1
	(-15.0)	(5.0)	(-16.0)	(-25.2)	(0.4)	(-5.9)	(32.7)

(1) Discrepancy is due to the payment of revolving fund to regions for which breakdown into current and development is not available.

Government Financial Situation

(Billion rials)

			Tax Reven	ues			
Figure in Parentheses indica							
Percentage change over the	Direct taxes	Corporate	Income	Wealth	Indirect Taxes	Import	Sales
Previous period)		Tax	Tax	Tax	Tuxes	Tax	Tax
1374	5,648.8	3,296.2	1,869.2	483.4	1,664.2	1,249.9	414.3
	(46.6)	(37.4)	(66.2)	(46.0)	(1.7)	(-2.7)	(17.6)
1375	8,970.6	5,378.3	2,993.7	598.6	3,589.6	2,934.3	655.3
	(58.8)	(63.2)	(60.2)	(23.8)	(115.7)	(134.8)	(58.2)
1376	11,053.0	6,857.8	3,484.6	710.6	6,291.6	4,289.2	2,002.4
	(23.2)	(27.5)	(16.4)	(18.7)	(75.3)	(46.2)	(205.6)
1377□	12,676.3	7,923.6	3,897.1	855.6	6,010.3	4,431.8	1,578.5
	(14.7)	(15.5)	(11.8)	(20.4)	(-4.5)	(3.3)	(-21.2)
1378(Approved Budget)	17,594.0	11,354.0	5,250.0	990.0	12,161.5	7,471.2	4,690.3
	1	1	1				
1376							
Fourth Qtr.	2,360.4	1,353.5	831.1	175.8	1,926.0	1,381.0	545.0
	(-6.2)	(-10.7)	(0.3)	(1.3)	(34.2)	(48.0)	(8.5)
1377:							
First Qtr.	2,893.0	1,732.2	994.1	166.7	1,445.2	1,165.1	280.1
	(22.6)	(28.0)	(19.6)	(-5.2)	(-25.0)	(-15.6)	(-48.6)
Second Qtr.	3,934.1	2,753.7	968.9	211.5	1,534.8	1,230.0	304.8
	(36.0)	(59.0)	(-2.5)	(26.9)	(6.2)	(5.6)	(8.8)
Third Qtr.	2,830.0	1,647.9	961.8	220.3	1,321.4	950.6	370.8
	(-28.1)	(-40.2)	(-0.7)	(4.2)	(-13.9)	(-22.7)	(21.7)
Fourth Qtr.□	3,019.2	1,789.8	972.3	257.1	1,708.9	1,086.1	622.8
	(6.7)	(8.6)	(1.1)	(16.7)	(29.3)	(14.3)	(68.0)
1378:							
First Qtr.	3,760.2	2,176.0	1,339.9	244.3	1,633.2	1,010.6	622.6
	(24.5)	(21.6)	(37.8)	(-5.0)	(-4.4)	(-7.0)	*
		I					
1377:							
Dey	1,110.3	716.5	311.4	82.4	364.5	283.3	81.2
P 1	(24.1)	(42.0)	(-2.1)	(14.0)	(-8.9)	(-6.1)	(-17.3)
Bahman	978.2	536.1	353.1	89.0	502.4	253.8	248.6
D 0 1	(-11.9)	(-25.2)	(13.4)	(8.0)	(37.8)	(-10.4)	(206.2)
Esfand□	930.7	537.2	307.8	85.7	842.0	549.0	293.0
1050	(-4.9)	(0.2)	(-12.8)	(-3.7)	(67.6)	(116.3)	(17.9)
1378:		410.4				216.5	10.5 -
Farvardin	809.8	410.4	328.2	71.2	445.3	319.0	126.3
0 11 1 1	(-13.0)	(-23.6)	(6.6)	(-16.9)	(-47.1)	(-41.9)	(-56.9)
Ordibehesht	1,700.7	1,114.9	503.9	81.9	548.7	269.8	278.9
T71 1 1	(110.0)	(171.7)	(53.5)	(15.0)	(23.2)	(-15.4)	(120.8)
Khordad	1,249.7	650.7	507.8	91.2	639.2	421.8	217.4
	(-26.5)	(-41.6)	(0.8)	(11.4)	(16.5)	(56.3)	(-22.1)

Government Financial Situation

(Billion rials)

(Figures in parentheses			Sources for 1	Deficit Finance	e or Surplus Uses
Indicate		Deficit/Surplus			
Percentage change		Including			
Over the previous period		Deficit in		Returns,	
Of the previous year	Budget	Foreign Exchange	Banking	Prepayments	
or the providus year	Deficit/	Obligations	System	And other	
	Surplus	Account	Resources	Accounts	Others
	-				
1374	244.5	-6,363.8	0	270.3	-25.8
1275	(-26.4)	(10.6)		(1.4)	40.1
1375	492.5	-3,914.1 (-38.5)	0	534.6 (97.8)	-42.1
127((101.4)		0		(63.2)
1376	-2,868.9	-8,205.4 (109.6)	0	653.2 (22.2)	2,215.7
1377□	-17,712.1	-22,767.5	6,636.0	479.0	10,597.1
13//Ц			0,030.0	(-26.7)	(378.3)
1378(Approved Budget)	■ -4,666.6	(177.5) -4,666.6	0	600.0	4,066.6
15/0(Approved Budget)	-4,000.0	-4,000.0	U	000.0	4,000.0
1376:					
Fourth Qtr.	-1,631.1	-6,147.4	0	92.2	1,538.9
	•1,051.1	(350.7)	Ť	(95.3)	0
1377:		(00000)		() =)	
First Qtr.	-1,210.1	-2,397.3	0	236.5	973.6
	(-25.8)	(-61.0)		(156.5)	(-36.7)
Second Qtr.	-1,015.4	-2,224.9	0	88.8	926.6
	(-16.1)	(-7.2)		(-62.5)	(-4.8)
Third Qtr.	-5,002.5	-6,186.6	6,036.0	105.7	-11,144.2
`	(392.7)	(178.1)		(19.0)	
Fourth Qtr.□	-10,484.1	-11,958.7	600.0	48.0	9,836.1
·	(109.6)	(93.3)	(-90.1)	(-54.6)	
1378:					
First Qtr.	-373.4	-1,230.6	0	307.9	65.5
	(-96.4)	(-89.7)		٥	(-99.3)
1377:					
Dey	-2,383.5	-2,772.2	0	-20.7	2,402.2
	(122.1)	(99.0)			
Bahman	-1,094.2	-1,412.4	0	33.7	1,060.5
D 0 1	(-54.1)	(-49.1)	(00.5		(-55.9)
Esfand□	-7,006.4	-7,774.1	600.0	35.0	6,971.4
1050	٥	(450.4)		(3.9)	٥
<u>1378:</u>	412.0	770 (0	22.0	270.0
Farvardin	-412.8	-779.6	0	33.8	379.0
0.11.1.1.1	(-94.1)	(-90.0)	0	(-3.4)	(-94.6)
Ordibehesht	529.5	188.0	0	137.0	-666.5
Vhardad	400.1	620.0	0	(305.3)	252.0
Khordad	-490.1	-639.0	0	137.1	353.0
				(0.1)	

	Monetary Base	Money (M1)	Currency With the Public	Demand Deposits	(Quasi-Money)	Non-Public Total Deposits	Liquidity (M2)
(Figures				-	ver the last mon	-	
1374	34,401.2	40,967.3	10,673.0	30,294.3	44,104.9	74,399.2	85,072.2
	(43.7)	(34.6)	(22.7)	(39.4)	(40.4)	(40.0)	(37.6)
1375	47,343.2	56,271.9	13,216.1	43,055.8	60,280.7	103,.336.5	116,552.6
	(37.6)	(37.4)	(23.8)	(42.1)	(36.7)	(38.9)	(37.0)
1376	52,513.5	63,303.7	15,380.2	47,923.5	70,982.6	118,906.1	134,286
	(10.9)	(12.5)	(16.4)	(11.3)	(17.8)	(15.1)	(15.2)
1377	61,964.6	82,974.1	18,774.8	64,199.3	87,765.5	151,964.8	170,739.6
	(18.0)	(31.1)	(22.1)	(34.0)	(23.6)	(27.8)	(27.1)
(T	,	41 .	1. 4	4 1	41 1 4 6	41 .	<u> </u>
	igures in pa	rentneses in	dicate perce	mage chang	e over the last of	ine previous	year)
<u>1376:</u>	52 512 5	(2.202.7	15 200 2	47.022.5	70.002 (110.007.1	124.005.2
Fourth Qtr.	52,513.5	63,303.7	15,380.2	47.923.5	70,982.6	118,906.1	134,286.3
1077	(10.9)	(12.5)	(16.4)	(11.3)	(17.8)	(15.1)	(15.2)
<u>1377:</u>	10.010.0	50.550.4	10.756.0	46.001.5	74,000,0	101 501 5	104 540 4
First Qtr.	49,842.6	59,558.4	12,756.9	46,801.5	74,990.0	121,791.5	134,548.4
<u> </u>	(-5.1)	(-5.9)	(-17.1)	(-2.3)	(5.6)	(2.4)	(0.2)
Second Qtr.	53,641.6	63,840.7	13,781.1	50,054.6	79,897.0	129,951.6	143,737.7
71:10	(2.1)	(0.8)	(-10.4)	(4.4)	(12.5)	(9.3)	(7.0)
Third Qtr.	55,871.2	66,671.5	13,937.1	52,734.4	83,595.3	136,329.7	150,266.8
E (1.0) A	(6.4)	(5.3)	(-9.4)	(10.0)	(17.8)	(14.7)	(11.9)
Fourth Qtr.▲	61,964.6	82,974.1	18,774.8	64,199.3	87,765.5	151,964.8	170,739.6
1270	(18.0)	(31.1)	(22.1)	(34.0)	(23.6)	(27.8)	(27.1)
1378:	(1 (90 1	70 (24 4	15 702 2	(2.942.2	04 724 5	159 57(7	174 2(9.0
First Qtr.	61,689.1	79,634.4	15,792.2	63,842.2	94,734.5	158,576.7	174,368.9
	(-0.4)	(-4.0)	(-15.9)	(-0.6)	(7.9)	(4.4)	(2.1)
(Figure	es in parenth	eses indicat	e percentage	change ove	r the respective n	nonth of pre	vious year)
1377:	Î.		Í	Ũ	1	^	
Dey	56,897	67,005.5	14,253.1	52,752.4	85,417.5	138,169.9	152,423.0
	(16.6)	(22.4)	(18.7)	(23.4)	(19.8)	(21.1)	(20.9)
Bahman	58,294.8	73,657.5	14,372.1	59,303.4	84,125.3	143,428.7	157,800.8
	(18.4)	(26.2)	(18.2)	(28.3)	(20.0)	(23.3)	(22.8)
Esfand ▲	61,964.6	82,974.1	18,774.8	64,199.3	87,765.5	151,964.8	170,739.6
	(18.0)	(31.1)	(22.1)	(34.0)	(23.6)	(27.8)	(27.1)
1378:	Ì						
Farvardin	62,693.8	76,544.5	15,961.4	60,583.1	90,566.7	151,149.8	167,111.2
	(21.0)	(31.3)	(24.2)	(33.3)	(25.7)	(28.6)	(28.2)
Ordibehesht	62,077.1	78,098.2	15,938.3	62,159.9	93,163.7	155,323.6	171,261.9
	(21.6)	(32.4)	(21.4)	(35.6)	(27.0)	(30.0)	(29.4)
	(1 (00 1		15 702 2			150 576 7	· · ·
Khordad	61,689.1	79,634.4	15,792.2	63,842.2	94,734.5	158,576.7	174,368.9

(1) Figures for the end of 1376 and third and fourth quarters of 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad.

		Net Foreig	1 Assets	В	anks Claim on No	n-Public Sector	
							Banking
							system
	Banking	Central		Commercial	Specialized	All	Claim on
	System	Bank	Banks	Banks	Banks	Banks	Public sector
				e percentage cha			
374	10,984.6	10,951.5	33.1	36,156.0	10,782.6	46,938.6	55,068.0
574	(335.1)	(78.7)	(100.9)	(21.9)	(33.9)	(24.4)	(34.8)
375	18,229.0	15,260,4	2,968.6	46,202.0	15,237.0	61,439.0	65,916.0
1975	(66.0)	(39.3)	2,700.0	(27.8)	(41.3)	(30.9)	(19.7)
376	8,195.3	5,941.9	2,253.4	54.775.5	20,964.6	75,740.1	80,703.6
	(-55.0)	(-61.1)	(-24.1)	(18.6)	(37.6)	(23.3)	(22.4)
377 🔺	2,544.8	2,465.5	79.3	72,301.4	28,702.5	101,003.9	104,740.9
	(-68.9)	(-58.5)	(-96.5)	(32.0)	(36.9)	(33.4)	(29.8)
	(Figuras in)	a month agos in	dianta maraan	taga ahanga ayar t	he lest menth of t	ha pravious va	o.r.)
376:	(Figures in j	parentneses m	luicate percen	tage change over t	ine last month of t	ine previous yea	al)
Fourth Qtr.	8,195.3	5,941.9	2,253.4	54,775.5	20,964.6	75,740.1	80,703.6
Pourur Qu.	(-55.0)	(-61.1)	(-24.1)	(18.6)	(37.6)	(23.3)	(22.4)
377:	(55.0)	(01.1)	(21.1)	(10.0)	(37.0)	(25.5)	(22.1)
First Qtr.	7,060.3	3,870.2	3,190.1	57,413.8	22,078.3	79,492.1	84,964.3
`	(-29.0)	(-34.9)	(-20.4)	(4.6)	(5.3)	(4.8)	(5.3)
Second Qtr.	5,025.0	1,724.6	3,300.4	60,132.6	23,563.4	83,696.0	91,218.8
	(-49.5)	(-71.0)	(-17.6)	(9.5)	(12.4)	(10.3)	(13.0)
Third Qtr.	2,802.2	1,321.1	1,481.1	63,716.1	25,812.4	89,528.5	98,460.8
	(-65.8)	(-77.8)	(-34.3)	(16.3)	(23.1)	(18.2)	(22.0)
Fourth Qtr. 🛦	2,544.8	2,465.4	79.3	72,301.4	28,702.5	101,003.9	104,740.9
	(-68.9)	(-58.5)	(-96.5)	(32.0)	(36.9)	(33.4)	(29.8)
378:							
First Qtr.	2,225	2,554.7	-329.0	75,955.5	30,968.4	106,923.9	105,689.3
	(-12.5)	(3.6)		(5.1)	(7.9)	(5.9)	(0.9)
	• • •	•••	•	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
	(Figures In pa	arentheses ind	icate percenta	age change over re	spective month of	f the previous v	ear)
377:	(8 p-		p == = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		- <u>-</u>	<u> </u>	
Dey	2,575.9	1,305.1	1.270.8	65,453.6	26,350.9	91,804.5	100,356.0
- J	(-79.8)	(-85.2)	(-68.0)	(22.3)	(38.4)	(26.5)	(33.8)
Bahman	2,459.1	1,431.7	1,027.4	67,878.2	27,099.6	94,977.8	101,814.1
-	(-80.0)	(-82.7)	(-74.7)	(26.6)	(37.6)	(29.6)	(30.5)
Esfand ▲	2,544.8	2,465.5	79.3	72,301.4	28,702.5	101,003.9	104,740.9
	(-68.9)	(-58.5)	(-96.5)	(32.0)	(36.9)	(33.4)	(29.8)
378:				, , ,			
Farvardin	1,508.0	2,306.6	-798.6	72,429.7	28,961.6	101,391.3	104,012.7
	(-83.0)	(-55.7)		(32.8)	(37.1)	(34.0)	(28.5)
Ordibehesht	1,945.5	2,239.1	-293.6	74,157.3	29,988.0	104,145.3	104,419.3
	(-76.6)	(-51.5)		(30.8)	(39.1)	(33.1)	(24.3)
Khordad	2,225.7	2,554.7	-329.0	75,955.5	30,968.4	106,923.9	105,689.3
	(-68.5)	(-34.0)		(32.3)	(40.3)	(34.5)	(24.4)

(1) Figures for the end of 1376 and third and fourth of 1377 exclude the statistics commercial bank's branches abroad.

	Gover Indebted		Public I Indebt	nstitution edness	banking System Claim on Public & -		ctor Deposits oanking System
	Central Bank	Banks	Central Bank	Banks	Non-public	Government	Public Corporation & Institutions
	(Figures	in parenthes	ses indicate p	ercentage ch	ange over the the	e previous ye	ar)
1374	36,837.2	1,824.4	8,523.6	7,882.8	102,006.6	8,231.9	1,858.0
	(24.6)	(17.3)	(71.2)	(65.8)	(29.8)	(43.7)	(10.5)
1375	40,911.8	1,824.6	10,994.8	12,184.8	127,355.0	10,485.9	2,362.3
	(11.1)	*	(29.0)	(54.6)	(24.8)	(27.4)	(27.1)
1376	46,377.9	1,824.1	12,666.9	19,834.7	156,443.7	11,060.8	3,400.9
	(13.4)	*	(15.2)	(62.8)	(22.8)	(5.5)	(44.0)
1377	58,600.6	1,821.7	15,084.1	29,234.5	205,744.8	15,040.9	5,000.9
	(26.4)	(-0.1)	(19.1)	(47.4)	(31.5)	(36.0)	(47.0)
(Fi	gures in pa	rentheses in	dicate percer	ntage change	over the last mor	th of previo	us vear)
1376:						· · · · ·	<i></i>
Fourth Qtr.	46,377.9	1,824.1	12,666.9	19,834.7	156,443.7	11,060.8	3,400.9
	(13.4)	*	(15.2)	(62.8)	(22.8)	(5.5)	(44.0)
1377:	()			(****)		(111)	
First Qtr.	48,368.6	1,823.8	12,780.7	21,991.2	164,456.4	11,118.7	4,546.8
<u>`````</u>	(4.3)	*	(0.9)	(10.9)	(5.0)	(0.5)	(33.7)
Second Qtr.	50,296.5	1,823.2	13,878.0	25,221.1	174,914.8	13,022.0	4,018.9
	(8.4)	*	(9.6)	(27.2)	(11.7)	(17.7)	(18.2)
Third Qtr.	55,709.9	1,822.9	14,206.6	26,721.4	187,989.3	14,174.7	4,662.1
	(20.1)	(-0.1)	(12.2)	(34.7)	(20.2)	(28.2)	(37.1)
Fourth Qtr. 🛦	58,600.6	1,821.7	15,084.1	29,234.5	205,744.8	15,040.9	5,000.9
	(26.4)	(-0.1)	(19.1)	(47.4)	(31.5)	(36.0)	(47.0)
1378:							
First Qtr.	59,430.7	1,823.0	14,147.5	30,288.1	212,613.2	16,045.3	4,079.3
	(1.4)	(0.1)	(-6.2)	(3.6)	(3.3)	(6.7)	(-18.4)
	igures in pa	rentheses in	ndicate perce	ntage over re	spective month c	of the previou	us year)
1377:		1.000			100.170 -	1	
Dey	57,812.5	1,822.9	14,288.7	26,431.9	192,160.5	15,681.1	3,875.6
Dohmen	(33.7)	1 0 2 2 2	(13.8)	(51.9)	(30.2)	(7.7)	(54.7)
Bahman	58,235.5	1,822.2	14,447.0	27,309.4	196,791.9	14,559.6	4,227.3
Eafond A	(28.7)	1,821.7	(12.5)	(50.8)	(30.1)	(31.6) 15,040.9	(24.3)
Esfand ▲	58,600.6		15,084.1	29,234.5	205,744.8	,	5,00.9
1378:	(26.4)	(-0.1)	(19.1)	(47.4)	(31.5)	(36.0)	(47.0)
Farvardin	59,408.0	1,823.2	14,025.3	28,756.2	205,404.0	14,756.0	4,262.7
i ai vai ulli	(26.7)	1,023.2	(15.1)	(43.3)	(31.2)	(32.9)	(26.9)
Ordibehesht	58,863.1	1,823.0	14,035.1	29,698.1	208,564.6	15,922.3	4,621.9
Orubellesill	(21.8)	1,825.0	(10.2)	(40.7)	(28.5)	(39.5)	(7.4)
Khordad	59,430.7	1,823.0	14,147.5	30,288.1	212,613.2	16,045.3	4,079.3
INTIMAN	JJ, TJU./	1.040.0	17.17/.2	JU.200.1	212.01J.2	10.073.3	T.U/2.2

(1) Figures for the end of 1376 and third and fourth quarters of 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad.

Monetary And Credit Aggregates (outstanding at the end of the period)(1)

(billion rials)

(Figures in parentheses in Percentage change over	dicate	Notes	Banks Dep Central			Central ban Claim on
	Notes		Central	Dallk		
the previous year)		&Coin -	 	 I	Commoraial	Crasializad
	&Coin	Kept with	Lagal	Cialet	Commercial	Specialized
1274	Issued	Banks	Legal	Sight	Banks	Banks
1374	11,861.4	1,088.7	21,713.4	926.1	6,082.0	4,338.0
1275	(21.6)	(10.6)	(64.7)	(-13.4)	(76.9)	(193.8)
1375	14,260.8	1,012.8	31,755.8	1,358.5	7,677.5	2,512.5
107((20.2)	(-7.0)	(46.2)	(46.7)	(26.2)	(-42.1)
1376	16,990	1,412.8	34,460.8	1,259.7	10,939.1	3,990.7
1277	(19.1)	(39.5)	(8.5)	(-7.3)	(42.5)	(58.8)
1377 🔺	20,345.1	1,396.0	37,834.8	3,958.7	8,474.0	4,925.8
	(19.7)	(-1.2)	(9.8)	(214.3)	(-22.5)	(23.4)
(Figure	in Parentheses	indicate percentag	e change over	the last month	of the previous ye	ear)
1376:						ſ
Fourth Qtr.	16,990.1	1,412.8	34,460.8	1,259.7	10,939.1	3,990
-	(19.1)	(39.5)	(8.5)	(-7.3)	(42.5)	(58.8)
1377:						
First Qtr.	17,011.4	2,592.0	34,492.3 1.4		9,182.5	3,694.0
· · · · ·	(0.1)	(83.5)	(0.1) (-99.9)		(-16.1)	(-7.4)
Second Qtr.	17,022.9	2,259.0	35,242.5	2,354.0	12,413.2	4,220.3
•	(0.2)	(59.9)	(2.3)	(86.9)	(13.5)	(5.8)
Third Qtr.	17,036.2	2,479.8	36,354.9 3,099.4		9,564.8	4,635.0
	(0.3)	(75.5)	(5.5)	(146.0)	(-12.6)	(16.1)
Fourth Qtr. 🛦	20,345.1	1,396.3	37,834.8	3,958.7	8,474.0	4,925.8
<u>````</u>	(19.7)	(-1.2)	(9.8)	(214.3)	(-22.5)	(23.4)
1378:						
First Qtr.	20,364.0	2,583.4	40,762.9	2,550.8	9,181.8	4,309.1
	(0.1)	(85.0)	(7.7)	(-35.6)	(8.4)	(-12.5)
Figure in p	arentheses indi	cate percentage	change over re	espective mon	th of the previou	is vear)
1377:						<i>(</i>) <i>(</i>) <i>(</i>)
Dey	17,040.2	2,247.8	36,212.2	4,184.4	9,367.9	4,570.2
209	(20.5)	(14.8)	(5.7)	9,104.4	(-23.4)	(23.7)
Bahman	17,603.1	2,702.3	36,811.7	4,408.7	9,991.9	4,477.8
Dunniuli	(19.3)	(14.3)	(7.1)	.,408.7	(5.6)	(16.6)
Esfand A	20,345.1	1,396.3	37,834.7	3,958.7	8,474.0	4,925.8
	(19.7)	(-1.2)	(9.8)	(214.3)	(-22.5)	(23.4)
1378:	(17./)	(-1.2)	(7.0)	(214.3)	(-22.3)	(23.4)
Farvardin	20,349.6	2,750.9	40,077.0	3,904.5	8,398.3	5,054.6
	(19.7)	(-5.0)	(13.7)	(375.1)	(-25.6)	(23.1)
Ordibehesht	20,357.7	2,398.4	40,399.9	3,340.5	9,560.5	5,023.8
orubenesiti	(19.8)	(12.5)	(17.4)	(142.0)	(-6.0)	(36.2)
Khordad	20,364.0	2,583.2	40,762.9	2,550.8	9,181.8	4,309.1
Knotudu	(19.7)	(-0.3)	(28.2)		9,101.0	(16.7)
	(19./)	(-0.5)	(20.2)	O	1	(10.7)

 (19.7)
 (-0.3)
 (28.2)
 Image: equation of the end of 1376 and Third And Fourth quarter's of 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad.

Bank Profit Rate

(%per Annum)

	Ter	m-invest	ment Dep	osit Ra	tes	Expect	ted Rate of Prof	it on	Faciliti	es		
	Short- term		Two- Thi year yea		ive- ear	Manufacturing & Mining	Construction & Housing	Agric	culture	Trade a service		Export (1
1374	8	14	15 16	1	8.5	17-19	15-16	13-16	<u>5</u>	22-25		18
1375	8	14	15 16	18	8.5	17-19	15-16	13-16	6	22-25		18
1376	8	14	15 16	18	8.5	17-19	15-16	13-16	6	22-25		18
1377	8	14	15 16	18	8.5	17-19	15-16	13-16	6	22-25		18
1378(provision	nal) 8	14	15 16	18	8.5	17-19	15-16	13-16	<u>5</u>	22-25		18
Tehran Sto	ock Excha	U V			d)						Numt	per
		69=100)	(chu or th	c perio	- i i	Cash Dividend	Current value o	f	Í.		Of Li	
	(13	07-100)				Yield Index	Stock Market	1	Numb	or of	Comp	
						(End of the	(End of the		Worki		In TSE	
	Total	Financia	ıl Industi	ial		Period	(End of the (Period) (Billion	riale)	Days	ng	III I SE	
1374	1.549.44	5,311.70		lai		renou	21,435.6	riais)	244		198	
375	1,936.75	4,802.40				•	31,164.4		244		246	
376	1,653.06	4,802.40		26		 1,653.08	27,128.8		242		240	
1370	1,537.96	4,048.17				2,054.98	26,584.6		242		203	
1376:									1		1	
Fourth Qtr. 377:	1,653.06	4,114.91	1,393.	36		1,653.08	27,128.8		59		263	
First Qtr.	1,601.79	3,971.55	5 1,353.	18			26,374.9		58		263	
Second Otr.	1,527.55	3,986.57				 1,899.19	25,391.1		65		267	
Third Qtr.	1,535.16	3,868.54				1,954.91	25,800.1		61		274	
Fourth Otr.	1,537.96	4,048.17				2,054.98	26,584.6		60		284	
1378:	1,001.00	1,010.17	1,213.			-,001.20	_0,001.0				201	
First Qtr.	1,718.90	4,246.81	1,455.	30		2,075.23	30,830.2		56		287	
		2	,			,						
1377:												
Dey	1,525.31	4,057.54	,			1,960.94	26,033.1		20		278	
Bahman	1,529.76	4,003.05				1,990.81	26,211.2		20		282	
Esfand	1,537.96	4,048.17	7 1,275.	31		2,054.98	26,584.6		20		284	
1378:												
Farvardin	1,584.60	4,113.40				2,060.86	27,538.2		17		281	
Ordibehesht	1,665.77	4,232.51				2,073.55	29,853.8		19		285	
	1,718.90	4,246.81	1,455.			2,075.23	30,830.2		20		287	

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange

	S	Share Transactio		Public share Offerings		
	Number (1,000 shares)	Value (Billion rials)	Number of Buyers	Frequency of Transactions	Number (1,000shares)	Amount (Billion rials)
1374	432,138.4	1,880.6	292,389	158,634	264,680.9	861.1
1375	901,767.7	4,381.6	200,341	375,893	306,781.1	1,764.3
1376	556,157.9	2,017.6	149,498	281,646	69,542.0	339.7
1377	1,210,940.4	3,170.4	153,968	285,732	547,412.2	1,179.7
1376:						
Fourth Qtr.	128,619.4	525.6	21,257	54,840	8,634.1	42.2
1377:						
First Qtr.	84,289.1	293.2	38,953	61,459	5,845.1	27.8
Second Qtr.	230,058.7	533.2	38,919	63,316	30,511.9	63.3
Third Qtr.	538,591	919.4	39,206	68,569	389,954.0	471.9
Fourth Qtr.	358,001.6	1,424.6	36,890	92,388	121,101.2	616.7
1378:						
First Qtr.	164,550.9	595.3	50.373	73,816	29,247.9	151.5
1377:						
Dey	80,979.3	256.0	11,898	20,568	8,083.9	34.1
Bahman	124,892	519.6	13,874	22,134	41,250.6	192.8
Esfand	152,130.0	649.0	20,295	48,864	71,766.7	389.8
1378:						
Farvardin	35,535.7	183.9	9,677	13,797	13,477.8	100.3
Ordibehesht	36,748.3	124,8	20,391	27,140	4,346.1	15.2
Khrdad	92,266.9	286.6	19,169	31,743	11,424.0	36.0

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange

APPENDIX I

Key Features of Trade and Exchange System*

The Currency of the Islamic Republic of Iran is the Iranian Rial, and the exchange system is based on the multiple exchange rate structure.

- A: The official base rate, Known as "floating "rate is fixed at Rls.1,750 per Us\$, which applies to oil and gas export receipts imports of essential goods and services, debt services, and imports related to large national project.
- B: The "export " rate, which has been fixed at Rls . 3,000 per U.S\$ since May 1995, applied to non-oil export receipt, and all other official current account transactions not effected at the base rate.
- C: In addition to the fixed rate of Rls.3000 per US\$ which applies to non oil exports, non oil exporters are granted the right to repurchase foreign exchange for imports from a list of 30 broad categories of goods (import certificates), Import Certificates are allowed to be traded in Tehran Stock Exchange (TSE). Since all non- oil export earnings are entitled to% 100 importation rights, the "effective exchange rate for non-oil export" is the "export" rate plus the "import certificate" rate. This rate is also applied to all current accounts transactions that require import certificate.

Exchange control authority is vested in Bank Markazi jomhouru Islamic Iran. All foreign exchange transactions must take place through the banking system.

Imports and exports are governed by regulations issued periodically by Ministry of Commerce after approval by the Council of Ministers. According to these regulations, import goods are divided into" authorized", "conditional" and "prohibited" goods. "Authorized" goods require no special license or permits for importation, while importation of "conditional" goods require licensing by respective authorities. "Prohibited" goods are those, which are forbidden by Islamic Sharia, or respective laws.

All imports are subject to import advance payment. Import advance payments vary from zero to hundred percent, depending on the type of goods, and creditworthiness of the client. Most imports are subject to duties including commercial benefit tax. The Commercial benefit tax rates are specified in the Export-Import Regulations by the authorities each year.

Export of all products must be undertaken in accordance with the relevant regulations. Non-oil exporters should repatriates export proceeds and surrender it to the banking system at the "export" rate. Since February 1998,%100 of the non-oil export proceeds that are surrendered to the banking system could be used by exporter to import certain goods listed for this purpose . Exporters may choose to import themselves or receive" import certificate" which could be traded in TSE.

Persons needing medical treatment abroad may obtain foreign exchange at the official base rate up to the amount specified by High Council of the Ministry of Health. Foreign exchange allowances are provided for student studying abroad, at the official base rate by their relevant authorities Iranian nationals traveling abroad may purchase up to U.S.\$ 1000per individual passport, and every accompanying person (above 12 years of age) in group passports, up to maximum of U.S.\$ 500 per person, at the "effective exchange rate for non-oil export".

Iranian nationals and foreigners are allowed to hold interest bearing foreign exchange deposits with authorized domestic banks. Two types of foreign exchange deposits are permitted, i.e. foreign exchange deposits of "external origin", and foreign exchange deposits of "domestic origin". Foreign exchange with external origin could be traded at mutually agreed rate. Balances of the foreign exchange deposits of "external origin" may be taken out of the country freely. Foreign exchange deposits bear interest at LIBOR plus one percentage point.

There is no limit on the amount of foreign exchange that travelers may bring in to the country. However, for the purpose of repatriation, the amount should be declared at the time of entry. Iranian travelers leaving the country must pay an exit fee of Rls.70,000.

Foreign investment in Iran is allowed .The right for repatriation of principal and dividends is guaranteed if the investment is made under the 1955 Law for the Attraction and protection of foreign Investment .As for portfolio investment non-residents may invest in instruments traded on the Tehran Stock Exchange.

^{*} this system is effective since March 1998.

APPENDIXII

Key Objectives and Policies of The Second Five-Year Development plan (SFYDP)

The SFYDP launched in 1374, commits the Government to continue structural reforms and macroeconomic adjustments. The key objectives and policies of the plan are:

- 1- External Sector
 - Adopting a managed unified floating exchange rate,
 - Maintaining the convertibility of the Rial for current international payments,
 - Streamlining customs clearing procedures,
 - Setting an appropriate level for custom tariff, taking into account the need to protect domestic procedures and Consumers as well as maintaining comparative advantage for Iranian goods in the international markets.
- 2- Financial Sector
 - Providing greater incentives for savings, through:
 - a. rationalizing bank profit rates,
 - b. setting rates at levels that would ensure positive real return on bank deposits.
 - Issuing partnership and investment certificates
 - Supplying the specialized development banks with funds commensurate with the government's development objectives
 - Encouraging the entry of the private sector in the financial market through non-bank credit institutions
 - Close monitoring of the relationship between GDP growth and the increase in money supply, in order to control inflation
- 3-Fiscal Sector
 - Increasing the government revenue, in the long run, through increase of the share of taxes in total revenues
 - Raising the share of direct taxes (except on wages) in the total tax revenues
 - Eliminating tax exemptions granted to various sectors, other than the agriculture sector
 - Establishing indirect tax rates on ad valorem basis
 - Channeling oil revenue toward development expenditure
 - Granting tax exemptions or rebates to:
 - a. Infrastructure investments
 - b. Investments contributing to the production of strategic goods
 - c. Activities leading to foreign exchange generation
 - d. Development of deprived regions
 - e. "job creating" activities
 - Undertaking reform of the tax system, including improvement of tax administration and revision of tax exemptions
 - Reducing subsidies in general while targeting more subsidies to vulnerable groups, and making the subsidies more transparent in the budget

SFYDP TARGETS AND PERFORMANCE								
(1374-78) (Percent)								
	Target	Actual performance						
	Average growth rate	Average Annual	Actual performance					
		(1374-77)	1377□					
Real GDP growth	5.1	3.7	1.6					
Oil	1.6	-1.1	-0.8					
Agriculture	4.3	3.4	8.1					
Industry and mining	5.9	4.8	2.1					
Services	3.1	4.3	-0.9					
Real gross domestic investment	6.2	0.2	-6.3					
Real private consumption	4.0	2.2	2.5					
Real government consumption expenditure	-0.9	3.5	2					
Rate of inflation	12.4	26.9	20					
Liquidity	12.5	28.6	27.1					
Imports	4.3	1.6	-3.6					
Oil exports	3.4	-9.6	-35.7					
Non-oil exports	8.4	-10.5	4.5					

Summary of the Monetary and Foreign Exchange policies during 1377

A. Monetary Policies:

- 1- the imposition of credit ceiling on banking facilities for 1377 was removed.
- 2- To achieve economic growth and low inflation targets of the Second Five Year Development Plan (SFYDP) and on the basis of sections "B" of Note "3" of the 1377 Budget Law, the Central Bank has been obliged to design the credit and facilities plan of the banking system based on the mobilized funds after the fulfillment of legal obligations of banks.
- 3- On the basis of section "c" of the same Note, in addition to credit allocation specified in the SFYDP, the increase in the outstanding balance of the "scheduled facilities " of banking system to public and private sectors up to Rls. 6,000 billion was authorized. The share of the public sector, out of this increase, is 35%, while that of non-public sector amounted to65%.
- 4- On the basis of section "F" of Note "3", public enterprises are not allowed to utilize scheduled facilities in excess of their determined shares . the utilization of new scheduled facilities by public enterprises is conditional on the fulfillment of their matured obligations.
- 5- The relative shares out of the increase in the outstanding balance of the facilities to the non-public sector of the economy, as approved by the Money and credit Council, are as follows:

Sector of Economy	Share (percent)
Agriculture	25.0
Manufacturing and Mining	33.5
Construction and Housing	29.0
Export	8.0
Trade and services	4.5

6- The Expected rates of return on the bank facilities and bank deposit rates, reserve requirement ratios and other Instrument of the monetary policy have not been changed and remain as in the previous year. As of 1376 the rate of return on three-month and one-year investment deposits with the Housing Bank were set one percentage point above the similar rates of other banks.

B. Foreign Exchange Policies

- 1- The "floating and export" exchange rates remain unchanged as in the previous year.
- 2- To promote exports, the following policies have been adopted:
 - Effective March 1998, all non-oil exporters are entitled to 100 percent importation right of certification import goods.
 - The specified period for the surrender of non-oil export proceeds were extended to eight months for all non-oil exports.
 - 3- since July 1997, non-oil exporters may choose to import themselves or receive "import certificate" which could be traded at TSE.
 - 4- Import of essential goods, paper, goods related to buy –back projects and materials and equipment for researchwith the approval of the "scientific Research Council" of the country – are exempted from order registration fees; while for other imports this fee was increased to Rls .250 per one US\$ or its equivalent in other curacies.
 - 5- Taking into account the fixity and irrevocability of parity rates of Euro and its constituent currencies, Euro could be used for all foreign exchange receipts and payments including imports, exports, unfulfilled obligations of importers, foreign exchange accounts and foreign exchange letters of guarantees as of1.1.1999. After the circulation of euro (1.1.2002) , all of the above mentioned transactions are solely done in Euro.

APPENDIX IV

Economic Revitalization Plan of President Khatami

The Iranian economy was adversely affected by various external and internal shocks such as: emergence of financial crisis in Asia, sharp decline in crude oil prices, reduced availability of foreign financing, high reliance on oil revenue and export, and vulnerability of domestic economy to international oil price fluctuations.

As a result, GDP growth has declined from 5.2% in 1996/97 to 3.4% in 1997/98 and is expected to further decline to 1.6 in 1998/99.

To cope with these economic difficulties, the government of president Khatami prepared the Economic Revitalization plan in 1377 (1998/99) with the aim of restructuring the legal, institutional, and regulatory framework of economy to increase the flexibility of economic institutions and markets to respond appropriately to various economic shocks. Specific objectives of Economic Revitalization Plan are:

- employment generation and the reduction of unemployment,
- creation of economic security and confidence for investment and production activity,
- budgetary reform and reduced reliance of government budget on oil,
- autonomy in monetary policy design and implementation and more reliance on indirect monetary policy instruments,
- privatization of economic activities, enlarged participation by the people in provision and management of social services and the reduction of government involvement in economic activity,
- attainment of equilibrium in the balance of payments and the promotion of non-oil exports.

The severity of external shocks has deteriorated the balance of payments and has adversely affected the Competitiveness of domestic procedures and non-oil exporters .To strengthen the BOP the government has created a competitive market for foreign exchange receipts from non-oil export. Moreover, it is the aim of government to allow the foreign exchange market for non-oil export receipts to better reflect market forces of demand and supply through auction mechanisms in Tehran Stock Exchange.

To deal with structural impediments, certain reform measures and policies will be implemented within the context of economic Revitalization plan these reforms are designed to create appropriate business climate, improve job creation opportunities, reduce unemployment, and provide financial resources for investment.Part of these reform measures are not expected to bring about rapid results, but are meant to make economic and political environment conductive for private sector participate ground for the implementation of 3rd Five Year Plan.

QANTITATIVE TARGETS IN THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN 1379-83 (2000-2004)

(Percent)

	Annual		Annual
	Average		Average
GDP	6.0	Inflation	15.9
Non-oil GDP	6.8	Total government revenues	19.5
Total investment	7.1	Oil revenues	20.8
Private	8.5	Tax revenues	23.3
Public	5.0	Other revenues	13.3
Private consumption expenditures	3.5	Total Government Expenditures	19.6
Public consumption expenditures	2.5	Current	18.8
Liquidity	16.4	Development	21.4

SFYDP TARGETS AND PERFORMANCE (1374-78)

(13/4-78)							
	Target	Actual performance					
	Average Growth rate	Average annual	Actual performance				
		(1374-78)	1378□				
GDP growth	5.1	3.8	3.2				
Oil	1.6	-0.9	-1.0				
Agriculture	4.3	3.7	-0.3				
Industry and mining	5.9	4.6	4.4				
Services	3.1	3.5	4.3				
Gross domestic investment	6.2	2.5	8.2				
Private consumption	4.0	2.8	3.1				
Public Consumption	-0.9	4.2	6.8				
Inflation	12.4	25.5	20.4				
Liquidity	12.5	25.5	20.1				
Imports	4.3	1.4	-5.4				
Oil exports	3.4	2.2	63.8				
Non-oil exports	8.4	-6.5	8.5				

	Negligible fraction
	Figures not available
	Statistical data unavailable
*	The figure is not a significant decimal fraction
	Figures are provisional
	Previous figure now revised
θ	Calculation of percentage change is not possible
0	More than 500 percent increase
•	Figure has been rounded
0	Percentage change has been calculated from round figures
•	Figures are estimated

CORESPONDING OF IRANIAN (1) **AND GERGORIAN CALENDARS**

Month		1375		1376		1377		1378		1379	
		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000	
	1	March	21								
Farvardin	31	April	20								
	1	April	21								
Ordibehesht	31	May	21								
	1	May	22								
Khordad	31	June	21								
	1	June	22								
Tir	31	July	22								
	1	July	23								
Mordad	31	Aug	22								
	1	Aug	23								
Shahrivar	31	Sept	22								
	1	Sept	23								
Mehr	30	Oct	22								
	1	Oct	23								
Aban	30	Nov	21								
	1	Nov	22								
Azar	30	Dec	21								
	1	Dec	22								
Dey		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>	
	30	Jan	20								
	1	Jan	21								
Bahman	30	Feb	19								
	1	Feb	20								
Esfand 29/30		March	20								

(1) There are 31 days in each of the first six months of the Iranian calendar, 30 days in each of the next 5 months and 29 days in the last month, except in leap years when it has 30 days.