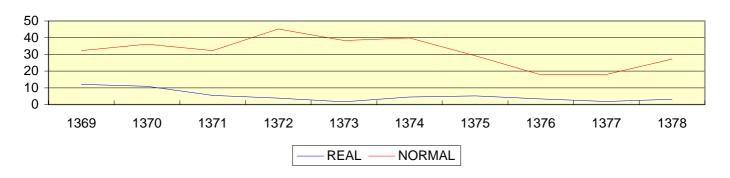
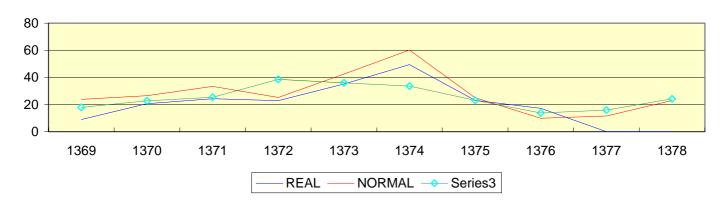
Key	Economic Indic	ators
Population	61.9	Million (1377)
Urban	38.7	Million (1377)
Rural	23.2	Million (1377)
Population Density	38	Person per square kilometer
Active Population	17.3	Million (1377)
Employed Population	15.0	Million (1377)
Literacy Ratio(6years and over)	80.5	Percent (1376)
Literacy Ratio(6-29 years)	93.5	Percent (1376)
Averaged Growth Rate	3.8	Percent (1374-77)
GDP(current prices)	327,596	Billion Rials(1377)
Per Capita Income(current prices)	4,375	Thousand Rials (1377)
Gross National saving/GNP	26.1	Percent (1377)
Government Expenditures/GDP	21.8	Percent (1377)
Net External Assets of Banking System	676	Billion Rials(End of Esfand 1378)
Banking System Facilities	228,480	Billion Rials(End of Esfand 1378)
Liquidity (M2)	183,247	Billion Rials(End of Esfand 1378)
Trade Balance	2,465	Million US Dollars (First six months 1378)
Exports	8,666	Million US Dollars (First six months 1378)
Imports (fob)	6,201	Million US Dollars (First six months 1378)
Exchange Rate (IRR/US\$)		
Oil-Notional rate	1,752.50	(End of Shahrivar1378)
Non-oil Export rate	8,024.11	(End of Shahrivar 1378)
Inflation Rate (annual average)	26.9	Percent (1374-77)

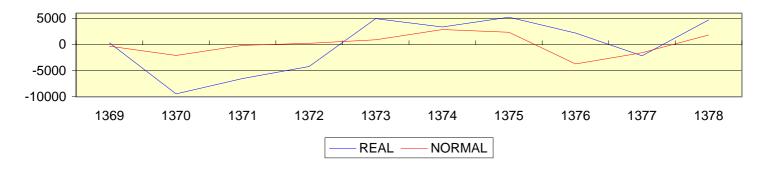
GDP Growth percent change



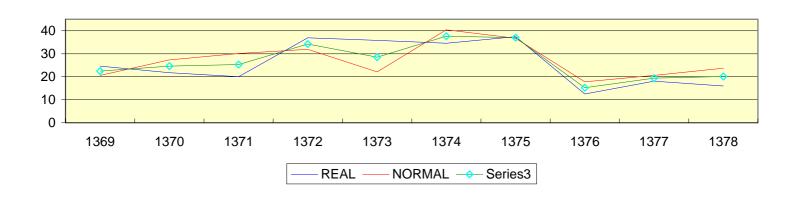
Inflation percent change



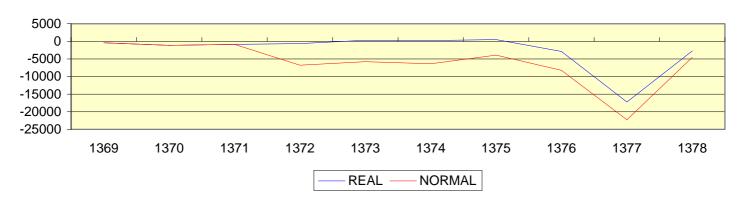
External Sector million U.S. dollars



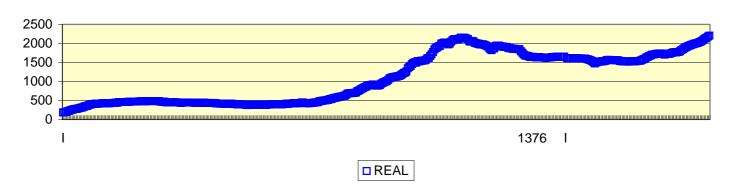
**Monetary Aggregates** 



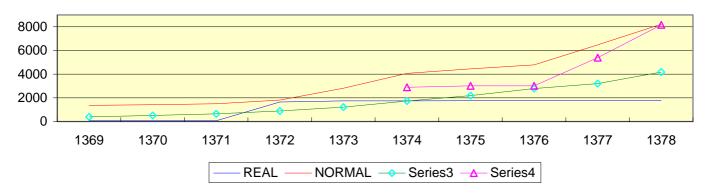
## Government Budget Balance billion rials



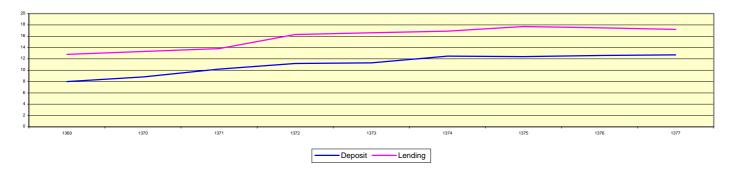
Share Price Index 1369=100



Exchange Rate Iranian rial per U.S. dollar



Bank's Average Deposit & lending Rates



### National Accounts (At Current Prices) (Billion rials) Sectoral Value-Added GDP at Oil Figures in Non- oil Agriculture Manufactur Industry Constru Services (2) **Factor** & Mine parentheses ing ction & Mining Cost Indicate share (1) percent 1374 180,800.1 29,068.6 151,731.5 40,091.0 35,577.5 26,760.8 6,386.3 76,063.0 (100.0)(16.1)(83.9)(22.2)(19.7)(14.8)(3.5)(42.0)1375 235,757.2 35,914.7 199,842.5 47,803.2 49,543.1 35,378.3 10,146.7 102,496.2 (100.0)(15.2)(84.8) (20.3)(21.0)(15.0)(4.3)(43.5)11,060.7 277,664.8 30,024.6 247,640.2 55,819.8 61,794.3 45,932.5 130,026.1 $1376 \square$ (100.0)(10.8)(89.2)(20.1)(22.3)(16.5)(4.0)(46.8)1377\* 327,595.7 21,407.5 306,188.2 72,421.5 76,353.2 59,321.1 11,071.4 157,413.5 (100.0)(6.5)(93.5)(22.1)(23.3)(18.1)(3.4)(48.0)**Gross fixed capital formation** Construction Gross Gross Domestic Expenditure **Private Public** Net National National Machinery Expenditure Private **Public** Construction Machinery Construction **Export** Income Saving 1374 178,875.0 108,921.5 23,053.2 13,310.7 9,421.1 7,338.3 11,440.9 11,896.5 150,916.9 45,090.9 (100.0)(60.9)(12.9)(7.4)(5.3) (4.1)(6.4)31,905.6 15,268.2 17,334.7 1375 235,232.9 140,514.2 18,226.4 9,705.0 13,532.3 195,630.8 60,712.7 (100.0)(59.7)(13.6)(7.7)(6.5)(4.1)(7.4)172,349.9 23,198.2 19,107.1 1376 □ 277,830.6 38,365.1 16,261.6 10,664.7 7,713.2 229,618.2 65,353.9 (100.0)(62.0)(13.8)(8.3)(5.9)(3.8)(6.9)1377 \* 328,337.2 212,783.4 43,791.6 26,761.6 17,239.2 10,247.0 18,198.1 -271.6 270,589.7 70,642.0

(5.3)

(3.1)

(5.5)

(13.3)

(8.2)

(64.8)

(100.0)

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes "Water, electricity and gas " sub-sector..

<sup>(2)</sup> Less imputed bank service charges.

vano	nal A	Accou	nts (	At Cons	stant 136	61 Pr	ices)								(Billi	ion rials)
(Figure	•	renthese	es indi	cate							Sectoral	Value-A	Adde	ed		
change the period)	over vious	GDP Fact Cost	tor	GDP Deflator	Oil	Nor	n-Oil	Agri	culture	Man Mini		Industry &	&	Cons	truction	Services (2)
1374		13,884	.0	1,302.2	2,517.8	12,9	40.6	3,68	8.4	3,28		2,264.8		623.8	3	5,966.3
		(4.5)		(33.7)	(0.9)	(3.6)		(2.3)		(5.5)		(5.8)		(4.6)		(3.4)
1375		14,694		1,604.4	2,566.0		26.3	3,82		3,54		2,408.3		707.8		6,262.4
		(5.8)		(23.2)	(1.9)	(5.3)	)	(3.6)	)	(7.8)	)	(6.3)		(13.5	)	(5.0)
1376 □	1	15,194	4	1.827.4	2,430.0	14 2	68.2	3,95	7.6	3,73	1 2	2,601.3		686.0	)	6,579.4
13/0 🗆		(3.4)		(13.8)	(-5.3)	(4.7)		(3.5)		(5.4)		(8.0)		(-3.1)	•	(5.1)
·		(5)		12.0)	( 2.2)	1()	,	(= )	<u>'</u>	(0)	<u>'</u> 1	(0.0)		(	,	(0.1)
1377 *		15,444		2,121.0	2,410.4	14,6		4,27		3,80		2,727.9		613.4		6,521.2
		(1.6)	l,	(16.0)	(-0.8)	(2.3)	)	(8.1)	<u> </u>	(2.1)	\	(4.8)		(-10.0	6)	(-0.9)
		(-,-)		10.0)	( 0.0)	(2.5)	,	(0.1)	<u>'</u>	(2.1)	)	(4.0)		(-10.	0)	(-0.9)
					( 0.0)	T (2.5)	)	(0.1)		(2.1)	)	(4.0)		(-10.		(-0.9)
	Gross	s	Co	nsumption	1	G	ross fix		capital	forn	nation		Terr			Gross
	Dome	s estic	Co.	nsumption	n	G	ross fix	xed o	capital	forn Pu	nation	Net	Trac	m of de	Nationa	Gross Nationa
1274	Dome Exper	s estic nditure	Co. Ex Priva	nsumptior	n Company	G	ross fix	xed o	capital Machine	forn Pu	nation  blic  Construction	Net Export	Trac Effe	m of de	Nationa Income	Gross al Nationa Saving
1374	<b>Dome Exper</b> 13,740	s estic nditure	Co Ex Priva 9,357	nsumption spenditure Public (6 1,955).	n	G	vate Constru	xed o	Machine 315.4	forn Pu	nation  blic Construction 651.4	Net	Trac	m of de	Nationa Income 12,346.	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5
1374	Dome Exper	s estic nditure	Co. Ex Priva	nsumptior	n Company	G	ross fix	xed o	capital Machine	forn Pu	nation  blic  Construction	Net Export	Trac Effe	m of de	Nationa Income	Gross Nationa Saving
1374	<b>Dome Exper</b> 13,740	s estic nditure 0.5	Co Ex Priva 9,357	nsumption spenditure tte Public (6 1,955. (3.0)	Machir 6 572.1 (1.9)	G	vate Constru	xed o	Machine 315.4	forn Pu	nation  blic Construction 651.4	Net Export	Trac Effe	m of de oct 74.4	Nationa Income 12,346.	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5 (12.0)
	Dome: Exper 13,740 (4.2)	s estic nditure 0.5	Co Ex Priva 9,357 (2.6)	nsumption spenditure tte Public (6 1,955. (3.0)	Machir 6 572.1 (1.9)	G	vate Constru 738.3 (3.0)	xed o	Machine 315.4 (4.1)	forn Pu	nation  Construction 651.4 (4.3)	Net Export 2,268.2	Trac Effe -1,5	m of de oct 74.4	Nationa Income 12,346 (4.6)	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5 (12.0)
1375	Dome: Exper 13,740 (4.2) 14,661 (6.7)	s estic nditure 0.5	Co Ex Priva 9,357 (2.6) 9,641 (3.0)	nsumptior (penditure   Public (.6   1,955.   (3.0)   (6.3)	Machin (1.9)  8   608.3   (6.3)	G	vate Constru 738.3 (3.0) 786.3 (6.5)	xed o	Machine 315.4 (4.1) 323.9 (2.7)	forn Pu	<b>blic Construction</b> 651.4 (4.3) 748.5 (14.9)	Net Export 2,268.2	Trac Effe -1,5°	m of de ect 74.4	Nationa Income 12,346. (4.6)	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5 (12.0) 7 2,913.6 (21.5)
1375	Dome: Exper 13,740 (4.2) 14,661 (6.7) 15,203	s estic nditure 0.5	Co Ex Priva 9,357 (2.6) 9,641 (3.0)	nsumptior spenditure   Public   (6   1,955   (3.0)   (6.3)   (6.3)	Machin (1.9)  8   608.3   (6.3)	G	vate Constru 738.3 (3.0)  786.3 (6.5)	xed o	Machine 315.4 (4.1) 323.9 (2.7) 304.2	forn Pu	<b>Dic</b> Construction 651.4 (4.3) 748.5 (14.9)	Net Export 2,268.2	Trac Effe -1,5	m of de ect 74.4	Nationa Income 12,346. (4.6) 13,115. (6.2)	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5 (12.0) 7 2,913.6 (21.5) 8 3,138.4
1375	Dome: Exper 13,740 (4.2) 14,661 (6.7)	s estic nditure 0.5	Co Ex Priva 9,357 (2.6) 9,641 (3.0)	nsumptior (penditure   Public (.6   1,955.   (3.0)   (6.3)	Machin (1.9)  8   608.3   (6.3)	G	vate Constru 738.3 (3.0) 786.3 (6.5)	xed o	Machine 315.4 (4.1) 323.9 (2.7)	forn Pu	<b>blic Construction</b> 651.4 (4.3) 748.5 (14.9)	Net Export 2,268.2	Trac Effe -1,5°	m of de ect 74.4	Nationa Income 12,346. (4.6)	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5 (12.0) 7 2,913.6 (21.5)
1375	Dome: Exper 13,740 (4.2) 14,661 (6.7) 15,203	sestic nditure 0.5	Co Ex Priva 9,357 (2.6) 9,641 (3.0)	nsumptior spenditure rependiture   Public   1,955   (3.0)   .5   2,078   (6.3)   (6.3)   (3.3)	Machin (1.9)  8 608.3 (6.3)  6 661.6 (8.8)	G	vate Constru 738.3 (3.0)  786.3 (6.5)	xed o	Machine 315.4 (4.1) 323.9 (2.7) 304.2	forn Pu	<b>Dic</b> Construction 651.4 (4.3) 748.5 (14.9)	Net Export 2,268.2	Trac Effe -1,5°	m of de ect 74.4	Nationa Income 12,346. (4.6) 13,115. (6.2)	Gross Nationa Saving 2 2,397.5 (12.0) 7 2,913.6 (21.5) 8 3,138.4 (7.7)

<sup>(1)</sup> The terms of trade effect is included.(2) Less imputed bank service charges.

Nation	al Accou	nts							(Billi	on rials)
× • ·		Gross Fixed					Fixed Capita			
(At		In Construc	ction by Eco	onomic Sectors		<u>in Mac</u>	hineries by I	<u>Economic s</u>	<u>ectors</u>	
Current Prices)	Total	Agriculture	Oil& gas	Manufacturing & Mining	Services	Total	Agriculture	Oil& Gas	Manufacturing & Mining	Services
			(Fig	gures in parenthe	eses indicate	e share perc	ent)			
1374	20,862.0	1,236.7	1,861.7	2,933.2	14,830.4	20,649.0	820.9	233.1	9,921.6	9,673.4
	(100.0)	(5.9)	(8.9)	(14.1)	(71.1)	(100.0)	(4.0)	(1.1)	(48.1)	(46.8)
1375	32,602.9	2,054.5	2,493.0	3, 488.6	24,566.8	27,931.4	1,182.8	979.1	13,060.2	12,709.3
	(100.0)	(6.3)	(7.6)	(10.7)	(75.4)	(100.0)	(4.2)	(3.5)	(46.8)	(45.5)
1376 □	35,368.7	2,307.2	3,804.6	3,938.6	25,318.3	33,862.9	1,646.4	759.6	13,093.5	18,363.4
	(100.0)	(6.5)	(10.8)	(11.1)	(71.6)	(100.0)	(4.9)	(2.2)	(38.7)	(54.2)
1377*	35.437.3	2,353.9	2,289.2	2,236.3	28,557.9	37.008.6	1,803.4	830.2	14,287.3	20.087.7
	(100.0)	(6.6)	(6.5)	(6.3)	(80.6)	(100.0)	(4.9)	(2.2)	(38.6)	(54.3)
(At Cons		(	Figures in pa	arentheses indicate	e percentage	change over	the previous p	eriod)		
1374	1,389.7	83.5	106.0	167.3	1,032.9	887.5	35.3	10.0	426.5	415.7
	(3.6)	(10.0)	(11.8)	(48.1)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(83.9)	(88.9)	(-16.2)	(25.6)
1375	1,534.8	111.3	107.6	150.8	1,165.1	932.2	39.5	32.7	435.9	424.1
1373	(10.4)	(33.3)	(1.5)	(-9.9)	(12.8)	(5.0)	(11.9)	(227.0)	(2.2)	(2.0)
										/
1376 □	1,495.8	111.5	149.6	154.9	1,079.8	965.8	46.9	21.7	373.5	523.7
	(-2.5)	(0.2)	(39.0)	(2.7)	(-7.3)	(3.6)	(18.7)	(-33.6)	(-14.3)	(23.4)
1377 *	1,356.5	92.3	80.5	78.9	1,104.8	950.1	46.3	21.3	366.8	515.7
	(-9.3)	(-17.2)	(-46.2)	(-49.1)	(2.3)	(-1.6)	(-1.3)	(-1.8)	(-1.8)	(-1.5)

Energy							
(Figures in par Indicate Percentage	Peti Thousan	roleum d barrels per day)		Production of Ele (million kwh			
Change over The previous							
Period)	Production	Export (2)	Steam	Gas And Combined Cycle	Hydro- Electric	Diesel	Total
1374	3,600	2,290	55,901	16,145	7,275	723	80,044
	(-0.1)	(3.2)	(4.7)	(4.8)	(-2.3)	(-16.2)	(3.8)
1375	3,610	2,551	62,364	15,475	7,376	610	85,825
	(0.3)	(11.4)	(11.6)	(-4.1)	(1.4)	(-15.6)	(7.2)
1076	1 2 (22	2.406	(5.620	10.200	1 6 000	1475	02.210
1376	3,623	2,496	65,629	19,298	6,908	475	92,310
	(0.4)	(-2.2)	(5.2)	(24.7)	(-6.3)	(-22.1)	(7.6)
1377	3,666	2,333	63,988	26,487	7,014	374	97,862
	(1.2)	(-6.5)	(-2.5)	(37.2)	(1.5)	(-21.3)	(6.0)
1377: First Qtr.	3,778 (2.8)	2,411	14,928 (-5.8)	5,981 (55.1)	2,458 (51.4)	103 (27.2)	23,470 (9.6)
Second Qtr.	3,620	2,287	18,092	8,793	2,216	125	29,226
	(-4.2)	(-5.1)	(21.2)	(47.0)	(-9.8)	(20.2)	(24.5)
Third Qtr.	3,623	2,295	15,043	6,450	1,191	73	22,757
ımu çu.	(0.1)	(0.3)	(-16.9)	(-26.6)	(-46.3)	(-41.6)	(-22.1)
	1 (***)	1 (***)	1 ( 10.7)	1 (=0.0)	( .0.0)	1 ()	1 (22.1)
Fourth Qtr.	3,644	2,339	15,925	5,263	1,149	72	22,409
-	(0.6)	(1.9)	(5.9)	(-18.4)	(-3.5)	(-1.4)	(-1.5)
1378:							
First Qtr. ▲	3,382	2,155	15,888	7,616	1,618	98	25,220
	(-7.2)	(-7.9)	(-0.2)	(44.7)	(40.8)	(36.1)	(12.5)
g 10:	12262	L 2 227	10.774	10.025	1 1 1 1 1	T 144	1 21 200
Second Qtr	3,362	2,237	19,774	10,027	1,444	144	31,389
	(-0.6)	(3.8)	(24.5)	(31.7)	(-10.7)	(46.9)	(24.5)

Source: Ministry of Petroleum, Ministry of Energy

(1) Excludes electricity generated by the private sector.

(2) Data for the years prior to 1375 reflect crude exports only, and for the years after include net export of oil products, as well.

Indicate percentage of Over the respective Period of the  Previous year)  1374	hange in large   Manufacturing   Establishment   (1)   (1369=100)	Industria			Industrial Units			
Over the respective Period of the Previous year)	Manufacturing Establishment (1)	Number of			Industrial Units			
Previous year)	(1)	Number of	1					
• /			Investment	Number of	Investment			
1374	(1309=100)	Permits	(Billion rials)	Permits	(Billion rials)			
	138.4	9,566	13,955	4,069	7,438			
	(7.0)	(9.3)	(21.5)	(3.9)	(106.5)			
1375	157.9	9.182	26,472	3,600	5,365			
	(14.1)	(-4.0)	(89.2)	(-11.5)	(-27.9)			
1376	174.6	10,156	28,870	3,145	5,824			
	(10.6)	(10.6)	(9.1)	(-12.6)	(8.6)			
1377(2)	188.5	6,866	30,794	2,651	6,369			
13 / / (2)	(8.0)	(-32.5)	(6.7)	(-15.7)	(9.4)			
1377(2):		icate percentage ch						
1377(2):	155.0	1,598	4,420	570	777			
1377(2):								
1377(2): First Qtr.	155.0 (3.7)	1,598 (-34.4)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053	570 (-24.5)	777 (-8.5)			
1377(2): First Qtr.	155.0 (3.7)	1,598 (-34.4)	4,420 (-26.5)	570 (-24.5)	777 (-8.5)			
1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	155.0 (3.7)	1,598 (-34.4)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0)	570 (-24.5)	777 (-8.5)			
1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0)	1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053	570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8)	777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2)			
1377(2): First Qtr.  Second Qtr.  Third Qtr.	155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0 (9.7)	1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624 (-34.6)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766 (-46.4)	570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8) 607 (-8.4)	777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146 (73.5)			
1377(2): First Qtr. Second Qtr.	155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0)	1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0)	570 (-24.5) 668 (-25.8)	777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2)			
1377(2): First Qtr.  Second Qtr.  Third Qtr.	155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0 (9.7)	1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624 (-34.6)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766 (-46.4)	570   (-24.5)   668   (-25.8)   607   (-8.4)	777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146 (73.5)			
1377(2): First Qtr.  Second Qtr.  Third Qtr.  Fourth Qtr.	155.0 (3.7) 179.8 (5.0) 201.0 (9.7)	1,598 (-34.4) 1,679 (-44.0) 1,624 (-34.6)	4,420 (-26.5) 4,053 (-54.0) 4,766 (-46.4)	570   (-24.5)   668   (-25.8)   607   (-8.4)	777 (-8.5) 1,516 (-14.2) 2,146 (73.5)			

<sup>(1)</sup> Manufacturing establishments with fifty employees or more .

<sup>(2)</sup> Figures are estimated.

<sup>(3)</sup> The sharp increase in projected investment in this period is related to establishment permits issued for seven large industrial Projects in Esfand, 1377.

Construction	on									
N	Tumber of C	Construction Urban Arc	_	s issued			Floor_ Spac are Meters		Constru	ction Indices
	Tehran	Large Cities	Other Urban Areas	All Urban Areas	Tehran	Large Cities	Other Urban Areas	All Urban Areas	Const. Services Price Index (1376=100)	WPI for Construction Materials (1369=100)
	(Figures	in parenth	eses indic	ate percent	age change	over respe	ective perio	d of the p	ervious year)	
1374	12,028	44,412	78,975	135,415	10.4	12.6	16.3	39.3	278.2	385.7
	(40.8)	(14.4)	(4.1)	(9.9)	(48.6)	(22.3)	(4.5)	(19.8)	(38.8)	(42.1)
1375	13,961 (16.1)	42,666	82,018	138,645	12.2 (17.3)	13.4 (6.3)	16.2 (-0.6)	41.8 (6.4)	372.1 (33.7)	557.6 (44.6)
		( )	(= )	( ' )	()	/		.1 ()	()	1 (
1376	8,209	39,682	82,619	130,510	7.4	11.8	17.0	36.2	438.8	590.6
	(-41.2)	(-7.0)	(0.7)	(-5.9)	(-39.3)	(-11.9)	(4.9)	(-13.4)	(17.9)	(5.9)
1377	6,997 (-14.8)	38,243 (-3.6)	87,654 (6.1)	132,894 (1.8)	5.3 (-28.4)	12.4 (5.1)	18.5 (8.8)	36.2	493.6 (12.5)	607.2
	(Fig	ures in pare	ntheses inc	licate percer	ntage change	over respec	ctive period o	of the previ	ous year)	
1377:										
First Qtr.	1,379	8,603	18,951	28,933	0.9	2.6	3.9	7.4	478.9	603.1
	(-41.9)	(-14.6)	(-11.1)	(-14.3)	(-60.9)	(-10.3)	(-7.1)	(-21.3)	(16.5)	(3.8)
Second Qtr.	1,771	9,478	21,811	33,060	1.5	2.9	4.3	8.7	489.9	609.2
Second Qu.	(-32.6)	(-23.2)	(-3.6)	(-12.1)	(-34.8)	(-17.1)	(-2.3)	(-14.7)	(12.6)	(3.0)
	1	1	1	T =	1	T = -	T	T = -		
Third Qtr.	1,502	7,364	17,601	26,467	1.2	2.5	3.9	7.6	499.2	601.8
	(-4.9)	(-10.7)	(4.6)	(-0.7)	(-7.7)	(0)	(11.4)	(4.1)	(11.2)	(1.5)
Fourth Qtr	2,345	12,798	29,291	44,434	1.7	4.4	6.4	12.5	506.4	614.7
	(44.1)	(41.7)	(34.1)	(36.7)	(6.3)	(51.7)	(30.6)	(33.0)	(10.1)	(3.1)
1378										, ,
First Qtr.	2,272	11,931	22,848	37,051	1.7	3.9	5.1	10.7	533.8	643.3
	(64.8)	(38.7)	(20.6)	(28.1)	(88.9)	(50.0)	(30.8)	(44.6)	(11.5)	(6.7)
Second Qtr. o	3,250	10,140	20,594	33,984	2.5	3.2	4.3	10.0	556.2	752.0

Construction		Private Sect	or Investment i	in New Bu	ildings IN I	Urban Are	eas(1)	(Billion rid
	В	y Construction					aphical Distribu	tion
-	Newly Started	Semi Finished	Completed	Total	Tehran	Large Cities	Other urban Areas	All Urban Areas
	(Figu	ares in parenthese	es indicate percenta	ge change over	respective pe	riod of the pr	revious year)	
1374	1,919 (30.9)	3,857 (36.8)	1,779 (38.9)	7,555 (35.7)	2,890 (63.0)	2,412 (33.8)	2,253 (13.2)	7,555 (35.7)
1375	3,992 (108.0)	6,307 (63.5)	2,533 (42.4)	12,832 (69.8)	5,834 (101.9)	3,467 (43.7)	3,531 (56.7)	12,832 (69.8)
1376(2)□	5,017	9,666	3,096	17,779	6,686	5,793	5,300	17,779
	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ
1377□	5,066	9,574	3,310 (6.9)	17,950 (1.0)	4,843	5,831	7,276 (37.3)	17,950
	(Fig	ures in parenthese	es indicate percenta	ge change ove	respective pe	eriod of the pe	ervious year)	
1377□:		•	•			•		
First Qtr.	1,367 (-29.2)	2,367 (-13.3)	705 (17.7)	4,439 (-15.6)	1,191 (-46.1)	1,465 (-5.1)	1,783 (18.5)	4,439 (-15.6)
Second Qtr.	1,360	2,430	852	4,642	1,285	1,405	1,952	4,642
	(0.1)	(-6.9)	(-6.8)	(-4.9)	(-30.9)	(-15.7)	(44.0)	(-4.9)
Third Qtr.	1,173	2,316	767	4,256	1,149	1,693	1,414	4,256
	(13.2)	(4.3)	(22.7)	(9.6)	(6.0)	(17.5)	(4.2)	(9.6)
Fourth Otr.	1,166	2,461	986	4,613	1,218	1,268	2,127	4,613
romm yu.	(68.7)	(16.9)	(2.9)	(22.9)	(-20.3)	(10.9)	(96.6)	(22.9)
1378□:								
First Qtr.	1,764 (29.0)	2,249 (-0.5)	1,064 (50.9)	5,077 (14.4)	1,180	1,785 (21.8)	2,112 (18.5)	5,077 (14.4)
		/	1 ( )	/	1 ( )	1 \/	1 ( )	1 \ ' /
Second Qtr.0	1,678	2,873	1,626	6,177	1,564	1,903	2,710	6,177
<u> </u>	(23.4)	(18.2)	(90.7)	(33.1)	(21.7)	(35.5)	(38.8)	(33.1)

Figures are at current prices and exclude cost of land.
 Figures are revised since 1376(revision in statistical framework) and are not comparable with previous periods.

#### Price Trends (1369=100)) (Percentage change) **Wholesale Price Index Consumer Price Index** (1369=100)(1376=100)Domestically Housing, General Produced Exported Imported General Fuel& Index Goods Goods Goods Goods Services Lighting Index (Figures indicate percentage change over the pervious period) 71.9 28.9 1374 60.2 53.6 54.3 49.4 57.8 40.6 1375 23.7 29.1 23.2 40.2 35.0 25.1 13.8 16.9 1376 9.9 12.2 7.7 6.9 17.3 12.2 21.5 30.4 1377 11.6 16.4 -5.3 7.0 20.0 18.8 24.1 30.4 (Figures in parentheses indicate percentage change over respective period of the pervious year) 1377: First Qtr. 4.4 6.0 -1.7 2.8 7.0 4.5 6.4 13.7 (13.6)(17.4)(-2.8)(10.5)(18.5)(15.9)(22.8)(23.2)Second Qtr. -0.1 -0.3 -4.3 0.7 1.7 0.5 3.0 4.1 (-12.9)(10.9)(16.3)(7.0)(19.0)(17.8)(22.5)(20.1)1.7 Third Qtr. 0.9 -0.4 4.0 3.0 1.7 4.1 4.4 (10.8)(17.3)(-5.6)(4.1)(21.6)(21.2)(19.6)(26.3)Fourth Qtr. 5.6 6.9 5.3 3.5 6.6 8.1 3.2 4.9 (11.0)(14.8)(0.7)(6.6)(20.7)(20.3)(24.6)(19.2)1378: First Qtr. 9.1 10.3 20.3 5.6 9.0 9.3 12.7 5.7 (16.1)(19.5)(23.2)(9.6)(22.9)(23.7)(23.4)(20.5)Second Qtr. 5.7 1.6 19.7 10.5 -0.2-2.8 4.5 4.1 (22.9)(21.8)(54.3)(20.3)(20.6)(19.5)(25.2)(20.5)(Figures in parentheses indicate percentage change over respective month of the previous year) 1378: Farvardin 8.4 2.8 (7.3)(22.4)(14.6)(18.8)(8.7)(22.1)(23.4)(20.3)0.7 3.2 Ordibehesht 0.8 -0.413.0 1.2 -0.4 2.0 (22.1)(22.7)(23.0)(20.2)(9.0)(23.5)(20.4)(16.1)Khordad 2.3 1.1 14.6 2.4 0.7 0.3 1.3 1.6 (25.0)(17.5)(19.5)(40.5)(11.1)(23.9)(23.9)(20.9)Tir 0.4 -0.4 -1.3 -3.1 1.5 2.4 6.2 1.6 (20.8)(20.3)(50.0)(17.9)(20.6)(19.3)(25.0)(21.2)Mordad 1.6 0.5 6.7 2.4 0.2 -0.3 0.8 1.3 (20.5)(22.9)(21.5)(57.4)(20.4)(18.8)(25.1)(21.6)Shahrivar 1.2 0.8 4.2 1.2 0.81.1 0.80.1

(22.5)

(20.8)

(20.4)

(25.6)

(18.8)

(55.3)

(24.9)

(23.6)

#### **Price Trends** (1369 = 100) (Percentage change) **Procedure Price Index** (Percentage change General Water, Electricity Over the previous period) Index Agriculture Industry Mining And Gas Services 47.5 1374 58.1 50.6 59.4 23.2 32.9 1375 26,4 18.5 29.2 36.9 19.8 30.0 13.9 49.4 1376 15.6 11.0 25.0 11.1 1377 21.0 13.4 32.1 21.9 17.8 13.2 (Figure in parentheses indicate percentage change over respective period of the previous year) 1377: First Qtr. 0.4 24.5 8.2 (23.0)(23.7)(18.4)(12.6)(3.5)(40.0)Second Qtr. -4.8 3.1 10.6 5.2 1.3 3.6 (16.9)(19.6)(12.8)(10.1)(30.8)(21.2)Third Qtr. 3.2 2.9 3.2 6.0 -2.3 4.0 (18.7)(24.2)(13.9)(16.1)(29.5)(22.1)Fourth Qtr. 5.4 14.6 2.0 4.5 0.8 3.6 (17.3)(17.9)(14.4)(22.9)(29.0)(20.8)1378 : 2.9 19.7 First Qtr. 8.2 9.7 7.6 6.5 (19.2)(23.1) (26.0)(24.0)(18.9)(16.8)Second Qtr. 3.5 -1.8 6.4 14.5 6.4 3.6 (18.9)(21.8)(27.0)(20.5)(30.5)(25.3) (Figures in parentheses indicate percentage change over respective month of previous year) 1378 Farvardin 3.8 5.5 7.6 16.9 (19.4)(20.4)(18.6) (16.9)(26.5) (22.8)Ordibehesht 0.7 -2.0 1.7 0.4 2.9 1.7 (18.8)(25.4)(15.4)(25.7) (25.2)(17.9)Khordad 1.5 0.7 2.1 0.1 1.4 1.2 (25.9)(18.5)(20.0)(24.8)(18.0)(24.1)Tir -2.0 0.81.9 1.9 3.1 1.2 (20.6) (24.5)(19.1) (28.1) (23.8)(19.1) Mordad 1.5 -0.2 2.4 1.2 18.2 1.6 (21.9)(26.0)(20.7)(31.5) (25.7)(19.6)0.3 1.4 1.7 2.0 0 0.5 Shahrivar 1.4 1.7 2.0 0 0.5 0.3 (22.9)(30.6)(21.6)(31.5)(26.6)(17.9)

#### Balance of Payments (Current Account) (Million dollars) **Exports** Current **Import** Trade Services **Transfers** Account Total (fob) Balance (Net) (Net) Balance Oil & Gas Non\_oil (1) 1374 15,103 3,257 18,360 12,774 5,586 -2,224 -4 3,358 1375 19,271 3,120 22,391 14,989 7,402 -2,633 463 5,232 1376 15,471 2,910 18,381 14,123 4,258 -2,438 393 2,213 1377 ▲ 13,118 497 -2,140 9,933 3,185 14,286 -1.168 -1,469 1377 \*: First Three months 2,629 573 3,202 3,714 -512 -397 -909 -940 First Six months 5,114 1,284 6,398 7,227 -829 -1 -1,770 7,899 2,107 10,551 -1,337 Nine months 10,006 -545 -1,884 9,933 3,185 -1,469 497 -2,140 Twelve months ▲ 13,118 14,286 -1,168 1378 \*: First three months ▲ 2,838 853 3,691 2,917 774 -138 123 759 6,964 1,702 8,666 6,201 2,465 -597 248 2,116 First Six months Balance of payments (Capital Account) (Million dollars)

		Capital Account (N	et)	Changes
				<b>in</b> International
	Short-term	Long-term	Total	Reserves
1374	-2,231	1,457	-774	2,868
1375	-262	-5,246	-5,508	2,346
1376	-1,268	-3,554	-4,822	-3,705
1377 ▲	2,271	-1	2,270	-1,572
1377 ▲*:				
First Three Months	-366	-521	-887	-533
First Six months	-132	-213	-345	-1,343
Nine months	1,651	-165	1,486	-1,651
Twelve months	2,271	-1	2,270	-1,572
1378*:				
First Tree months ▲	-259	-609	-868	128
First six months	-1,040	-1,456	-2,496	213

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes value of export of electricity and export of goods through cross border trade.

		Short-Tern	1	Medium-and l	Long –Term	To	tal
1374		4,536		17,392		21,	,928
1375		4,557		12,278		16,	,835
1376		3,289		8,828		12,	,117
1377(2)		4,503		9,496		13,	999
1377:							
First Three mo		2,088		9,221			309
First Six mont	ths	2,248		9,701			,949
Nine months		3,958		9,799			,757
Twelve month	ıs	4,503		9,496		13,	999
1378 □:							
First three mo		3,996		9,095			,091
First Six mon	iths	3,365		8,323		11,	,688
External D	ebt Profile						(Million dollars
Maturity	1378	1379	1380		1381	138	82 onward
Amount	2,936(3)	4,307	1,510		606	2,3	
Exchange	Rate (IRR /	US\$)					
<u> </u>		Oil		T	Non-Oil		
		Notional ra	te	I I	Export rate(4)		Free Market
	(Average	selling and bu	ying rate)		ling and buying ra	ite)	(Average selling rate)(5)
1374	1,747.50			2,896.70			4,063.96
1375	1,751.72			3,007.50			4,445.55
1376	1,752.50			3,007.50			4,781.50
1377	1,752.50			5,395.42			6,468.36
							1
1377:							
First Qtr.	1,752.50			4,813.89			5,564.51
Second Qtr.	1,752.50			5,008.69			5,827.09
Third Qtr.	1,752.50			5,708.87			6,714.39
Fourth Qtr.	1,752.50			6,013.07			7,773.04
1378:	1.752.50			7.277.24			0.215.22
First Qtr.	1,752.50			7,277.34			8,315.22
Second Qtr.	1,752.50			8,012.69			9,048.60
1378:							
Farvardin	1,752.50			6,814.97			8,058.89
Ordibehesht				7,022.55			8,130.42
Khordad	1,752.50			7,912.40			8,702.96
Tir	1,752.50			8,022.07			9,144.46
				-,			.,
Mordad	1,752.50			7,990.90			9,098.85

- (1) Excludes contingent obligations, including opened letters of credit not yet consigned and future interests.

  Considering the mentioned obligations the total external obligations (actual and contingent) amounts to \$22 billion in shahrivar 1378.
- (2) Figures for 1377, including quarterly intervals of 1377, while have been included now. The second revision is related to the classification of Oil-prefinance figure, which was previously classified under short-term external debt and has come under medium-term external debt in this revision.
- (3) Includes export rate and import certificate rate during Mordad, 1376 and first three months of 1378.
- (4) Since the beginning of Khordad, 1376 foreign exchange transactions in free-market rate had been "illegal".

Foreign Tro	ade					
	Non-oi	l Export (1)			Imports(CI	<b>F</b> )
	Weight (Thousand ton s)	Value (Million US\$)	Average Value (US\$ per ton)	Weight (Thousand tons)	Value (Million US\$)	Average Value (US\$ per tons)
1374	6,990	3,251	465	19,813	12,313	621
13/4	(-6.2)	(-32.6)	(-28.1)	(23.2)	(4.4)	(-15.3)
1375	7,041	3,106	441	21,009	15,117	720
1373	(0.7)	(-4.5)	(-5.2)	(6.0)	(22.8)	(15.9)
1376	8,690	2,876	331	21,845	14,196	650
10/0	(23.4)	(-7.4)	(-24.9)	(4.0)	(-6.1)	(-9.7)
1377	14,460	3,013	208	16,297	14,323	879
1011	(66.4)	(4.8)	(-37.2)	(-25.4)	(0.9)	(35.2)
	(00.1)	()	(27.2)	( 20.1)	(4.7)	(30.2)
1377:						
First Qtr.	2,316	573	247	3,739	4,126	1,104
Thot Qu.	(17.6)	(-25.8)	(37.0)	(-42.8)	(-6.7)	(63.3)
Second Qtr.	2,906	696	240	3,978	3,866	972
Becona Qu.	(59.8)	(-20.7)	(-50.3)	(-43.4)	(-8.9)	(60.9)
Third Qtr.	2.941	823	280	3,908	3,411	873
Qu.	(28.2)	(15.9)	-9.7)	(-5.3)	(-18.5)	(-13.9)
Fourth Qtr.	6,297	921	146	4,672	2,920	625
rounn qu.	(187.9)	(42.1)	(-50.7)	(82.1)	(-7.2)	(-49.1)
1378:	(107.5)	(12.11)	(00.7)	(02.1)	( , .= )	( 1,7.1)
First Qtr.	4,222	817	194	4,141	3,133	757
1 1150 Q11.	(82.3)	(42.6)	(-21.5)	(10.8)	(-24.1)	(-31.4)
Second Qtr.	3,155	765	243	5,455	3,554	652
~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	(8.6)	(9.9)	(1.3)	(37.1)	(-8.1)	(-32.9)
	(0.0)	(2.2)	(1.5)	(37.1)	( 0.1)	(32.5)
1378 :						
Farvardin	1,128	199	176	1,283	858	669
	(327.9)	(94.3)	(-41.0)	(-3.7)	(9.9)	(14.2)
Ordibehesht	1,432	327	228	1,260	1,107	879
	(38.9)	(28.4)	(-7.7)	(17.2)	(-56.8)	(-63.1)
Khordad	1,662	291	175	1,597	1,168	731
	(76.6)	(34.5)	(-23.6)	(19.8)	(49.6)	(24.7)
Tir	943	239	253	1,789	1,228	686
	(-21.9)	(6.7)	(-12.7)	(20.7)	(13.1)	(-6.4)
Mordad	1.326	249	188	2,013	1,221	607
	(51.7)	(26.5)	(-16.4)	(39.9)	(-13.5)	(-38.1)
Shahrivar	886	277	313	1,654	1,105	668
S.1411117411	(-29.5)	(0)	(42.0)	(56.6)	(-19.2)	(-48.4)
	(*49.3)	(0)	(+4.0)	(30.0)	(-19.4)	(-40.4)

Source: Iran Customs Administration
(1) Excludes export of electricity and export of goods through cross border trade.

Government Budget	and Fiscal D	ata (				(В	illion rials)
(Figures in parentheses							
Indicate percentage change	Revenues				Expenditures		
Over the previous period		Oil & Gas (1)	Tax	Other	(1)	Current	Developmen t
1374	41,575.4	26,666.2	7,313.0	7,596.2	41,330.9	28,448.1	12,882.8
	(42.2)	(24.1)	(33.2)	(234.0)	(43.0)	(43.4)	(42.0)
1375	57,275.6	32,745.7	12,560.2	11,969.7	56,783.1	37,571.2	19,211.9
	(37.8)	(22.8)	(71.8)	(57.6)	(37.4)	(32.1)	(49.1)
1376	62,569.1	26,018.0	17,344.6	19,206.5	65,438.0	44,966.9	20,471.1
	(9.2)	(-20.5)	(38.1)	(60.5)	(15.2)	(19.7)	(6.6)
1377□	53,761.7	16,598.0	18,686.6	18,477.1	71,473.8	53,818.5	17,655.3
	(-14.1)	(-36.2)	(7.7)	(-3.8)	(9.2)	(19.7)	(-13.8)
1378(Approved Budget)	94,181.9	21,147.8	29,755.5	43,278.6	98,848.5	66,052.9	32,795.6
1377:		T					Τ
First Qtr.	12,337.9	4,527.9	4,338.2	3,471.8	13,548.0	10,747.5	2,350.5
	(-28.0)	(-14.3)	(1.2)	(-54.1)	(-27.8)	(-20.9)	(-60.1)
Second Qtr.	14,880.4	4,125.9	5,468.9	5,285.6	15,895.8	11,525.7	4,310.7
	(20.6)	(-8.9)	(26.1)	(52.2)	(17.3)	(7.2)	(83.4)
Third Qtr.	12,061.2	4,212.0	4,151.4	3,697.8	17,063.7	12,630.8	4,424.7
	(-18.9)	(2.1)	(-24.1)	(-30.0)	(7.3)	(9.6)	(2.6)
Fourth Qtr.□	14,482.2	3,732.2	4,728.1	6,021.9	24,966.3	18,914.5	6,569.4
	(20.1)	(-11.4)	(13.9)	(62.9)	(46.3)	(49.7)	(48.5)
1378:							
First Qtr.	15,792.9	4,473.4	5,393.4	5,926.1	16,166.3	13,300.1	2,508.7
	(9.1)	(19.9)	(14.1)	(-1.6)	(-35.2)	(-29.7)	(-61.8)
Second Qtr.	21,336.2	6,843.9	6,699.7	7,792.6	22,165.7	15,575.7	6,281.4
	(35.1)	(53.0)	(24.2)	(31.5)	(37.1)	(17.1)	(150.4)
1378:							
Farvardin	3,497.5	1,247.6	1,225.1	994.8	3,910.3	2,896.2	444.5
	(-40.1)	(-17.3)	(-29.2)	(-61.1)	(-69.6)	(-70.7)	(-86.5)
Ordibehesht	6,645.0	1,573.8	2,249.4	2,821.8	6,115.5	5,360.3	887.1
	(90.0)	(26.1)	(79.2)	(183.7)	(56.4)	(85.1)	(99.6)
Khordad	5,650.4	1,652.0	1,888.9	2,109.5	6,140.5	5,043.6	1,177.1
	(-15.0)	(5.0)	(-16.0)	(-25.2)	(0.4)	(-5.9)	(32.7)
Tir	7,301.8	2,171.8	2,689.9	2,440.1	6,323.7	4,711.6	1,739.3
	(29.2)	(31.5)	(42.4)	(15.7)	(3.0)	(-6.6)	(47.8)
Mordad	6,101.5	1,937.6	1,893.5	2,270.4	8,273.2	5,517.2	2,728.5
	(-16.4)	(-10.8)	(-29.6)	(-7.0)	(30.8)	(17.1)	(56.9)
Shahrivar	7,932.9	2,734.5	2,116.3	3,082.1	7,568.8	5,346.9	1,813.6
	(30.0)	(41.1)	(11.8)	(35.8)	(-8.5)	(-3.1)	(-33.5)
-			,	(====)	,	()	( )

<sup>(1)</sup> Discrepancy is due to the payment of revolving fund to regions for which breakdown into current and development is not available.

Government Finan	cial Situatio	on			(Billion rials)
(Figures in parentheses			Sources for 1	Deficit Finance	e or Surplus Uses
Indicate		Deficit/Surplus			
Percentage change		Including			
Over percentage period		Deficit in		D (	
	D 1 4		D 1:	Returns,	
Of the previous year)	Budget Deficit/	Foreign Exchange Obligations	Banking System	Prepayments And other	
	Surplus	Account	Resources	Accounts	Others
1374	244.5	-6,363.8	0	270.3	-25.8
	(-26.4)	(10.6)	-	(1.4)	
1375	492.5	-3,914.1	0	534.6	-42.1
-	(101.4)	(-38.5)	-	(97.8)	(63.2)
1376	-2,868.9	-8,205.4	0	653.2	2,215.7
	_,,	(109.6)	θ	(22.2)	,
1377□	-17,712.1	-22,767.5	6,636.0	479.0	10,597.1
	0	(177.5)	θ	(-26.7)	(378.3)
1378(Approved Budget)	-4,666.6	(1,,,,,,)	0	600.0	4,066.6
15 / O(11pp10 ved Budget)	1,000.0	l		000.0	1,000.0
1377:	1 210 1	2 207 0		2265	072 (
First Qtr.	-1,210.1	-2,397.3	0	236.5	973.6
~	(-25.8)	(-61.0)		(156.5)	(-36.7)
Second Qtr.	-1,015.4	-2,224.9	0	88.8	926.6
	(-16.1)	(-7.2)		(-62.5)	(-4.8)
Third Qtr. ▲	-5,002.5	-6,186.6	6,036.0	105.7	-1,139.2
	(392.7)	(178.1)		(19.0)	
Fourth Qtr.□	-10,484.1	-11,958.7	600.0	48.0	9,836.1
	(109.6)	(93.3)	(-90.1)	(-54.6)	
1378:					
First Qtr.	-373.4	-1,230.6	0	307.9	65.5
	(-96.4)	(-89.7)		0	(-99.3)
Second Qtr.	-829.5	-1,770.0	0	198.2	631.3
	(122.1)	(43.8)		(-35.6)	
1378:					
	412.9	770.6	0	22.0	270.0
Farvardin	-412.8	-779.6	0	33.8	379.0
0.41.11.	(-94.1)	(-90.0)	0	(-3.4)	(-94.6)
Ordibehesht	529.5	188.0	0	137.0	-666.5
771 1 1	400.1	(20.0		(305.3)	252.0
Khordad	-490.1	-639.0	0	137.1	353.0
m'	0.70.1	272.0		(0.1)	1.007.2
Tir	978.1	373.0	0	119.1	-1,097.2
				(-13.2)	
Mordad	-2,171.7	-2,327.2	0	70.1	2,101.6
				(-41.1)	
Shahrivar	364.1	184.2	0	9.0	-373.1
				(-87.1)	

#### Government Financial Situation (Billion rials) **Tax Revenues** Figure in Parentheses indicate Percentage change over the Direct taxes Corporate **Income** Wealth Indirect **Import** Sales Respective period of the Taxes Previous period) Tax Tax Tax Tax Tax 1374 5,648.8 3,296.2 1,869.2 483.4 1,664.2 1,249.9 414.3 (46.6)(37.4)(66.2)(46.0)(1.7)(-2.7)(17.6)1375 8,970.6 5,378.3 2,993.7 598.6 3,589.6 2,934.3 655.3 (63.2)(23.8)(60.2)(115.7)(134.8)(58.2)(58.8)1376 11,053.0 6,291.6 4,289.2 2,002.4 6,857.8 3,484.6 710.6 (23.2)(27.5) (16.4) (75.3) (46.2) (205.6)(18.7)1377□ 12,676.3 7.923.6 3,897.1 855.6 6.010.3 4.431.8 1,578.5 (14.7)(15.5)(11.8)(20.4)(-4.5)(3.3)(-21.2)1378(Approved Budget) 17,594.0 11,354.0 5,250.0 990.0 12,161.5 7,471.2 4,690.3 1377: First Qtr. 2,893.0 1,732.2 994.1 166.7 1,445.2 1,165.1 280.1 (22.6) (19.6)(-25.0)(28.0)(-5.2)(-15.6)(-48.6)Second Otr. 3,934.1 2,753.7 968.9 211.5 1,534.8 1,230.0 304.8 (36.0)(59.0)(-2.5)(26.9)(6.2)(5.6)(8.8)Third Qtr. 2,830.0 1,647.9 961.8 220.3 1,321.4 950.6 370.8 (-28.1)(-40.2)(-0.7)(4.2)(-13.9)(-22.7)(21.7)3,019.2 Fourth Qtr.□ 1,789.8 972.3 1,708.9 257.1 1,086.1 622.8 (1.1)(29.3) (14.3)(6.7)(16.7)(68.0)(8.6)1378: 3,760.2 2,176.0 1,339.9 244.3 1,633.2 1,010.6 622.6 First Qtr. (24.5)(21.6)(37.8)(-5.0)(-4.4)(-7.0)(0) Second Qtr. 4,502.3 1,347.5 278.4 2,197.4 1,398.6 798.8 2,876.4 (19.7)(32.2)(14.0)(34.5)(38.4)(28.3)(0.6)1378: Farvardin 809.8 410.4 328.2 445.3 319.0 126.3 (-13.0)(-23.6)(6.6)(-16.9)(-47.1)(-41.9)(-56.9)Ordibehesht 1,700.7 1,114.9 503.9 81.9 548.7 269.8 278.9 (110.0)(171.7)(53.5)(15.0)(23.2)(-15.4)(120.8)Khordad 1,249.7 507.8 639.2 650.7 91.2 421.8 217.4 (-26.5)(-41.6)(0.8)(11.4)(16.5)(56.3)(-22.1)Tir 1,977.0 1,393.5 489.7 93.8 712.9 473.1 239.8 (114.2)(-3.6)(2.9)(12.2)(10.3)(58.2)(11.5)Mordad 1,189.6 678.3 421.5 89.8 703.9 424.8 279.1 (-39.8)(-51.3)(-13.9)(-4.3)(-1.3)(-10.2)(16.4)94.8 279.9 Shahrivar 1,335.7 804.6 780.6 500.7 436.3 (12.3)(18.6)(3.5)(5.6)(10.9)(17.9)(0.3)

			Currency			Total	
	Monetary	Money	With the	Demand		Non-Public	Liquidity
	Base	(M1)	Public	Deposits	(Quasi-Money)	Deposits	(M2)
(Fig	ures in pare	ntheses indic			ne last month of t		/ear)
1374	34,401.2	40,967.3	10,673.0	30,294.3	44,104.9	74,399.2	85,072.2
	(43.7)	(34.6)	(22.7)	(39.4)	(40.4)	(40.0)	(37.6)
1375	47,343.2	56,271.9	13,216.1	43,055.8	60,280.7	103,.336.5	116,552.6
	(37.6)	(37.4)	(23.8)	(42.1)	(36.7)	(38.9)	(37.0)
1376	52,513.5	63,303.7	15,380.2	47,923.5	70,982.6	118,906.1	134,286
	(10.9)	(12.5)	(16.4)	(11.3)	(17.8)	(15.1)	(15.2)
1377	61,964.6	82,974.1	18,774.8	64,199.3	87,765.5	151,964.8	170,739.6
·	(18.0)	(31.1)	(22.1)	(34.0)	(23.6)	(27.8)	(27.1)
	(Figures i	n parentheses	indicate percent	age change ove	r the last of the pre	evious vear)	
1377:	1 184105 11	paremeneses			l the last of the pre	T Today year)	
First Qtr.	49,842.6	59,558.4	12,756.9	46,801.5	74,990.0	121,791.5	134,548.4
- nov Qu.	(-5.1)	(-5.9)	(-17.1)	(-2.3)	(5.6)	(2.4)	(0.2)
Second Qtr.	53,641.6	63,840.7	13,781.1	50,054.6	79,897.0	129,951.6	143,737.7
second Qu.	(2.1)	(0.8)	(-10.4)	(4.4)	(12.5)	(9.3)	(7.0)
Third Qtr.	55,871.2	66,671.5	13,937.1	52,734.4	83,595.3	136,329.7	150,266.8
	(6.4)	(5.3)	(-9.4)	(10.0)	(17.8)	(14.7)	(11.9)
Fourth Qtr.	61,964.6	82,974.1	18,774.8	64,199.3	87,765.5	151,964.8	170,739.6
	(18.0)	(31.1)	(22.1)	(34.0)	(23.6)	(27.8)	(27.1)
1378:							
First Qtr.	61,689.1	79,634.4	15,792.2	63,842.2	94,734.5	158,576.7	174,368.9
	(-0.4)	(-4.0)	(-15.9)	(-0.6)	(7.9)	(4.4)	(2.1)
Second Qtr.□(2)	62,749.2	82,799.2	16,119.9	66,679.3	100,448.2	167,127.5	183,247.4
	(1.3)	(-0.2)	(-14.1)	(3.9)	(14.5)	(10.0)	(7.3)
	1 ) /		1 ) /	1			
(E	igurag in nar	anthagag india	ata naraantaga a	hanga arran tha	respective month of	of provious vis	02)
	igures in pare		ale percentage c	nange over the	respective month (	ji pievious yea	11 )
1378: Farvardin	62,693.8	76,544.5	15,961.4	60,583.1	90,566.7	151,149.8	167,111.2
raivaiuiii	(21.0)	(31.3)	(24.2)	(33.3)	(25.7)	(28.6)	(28.2)
Ordibehesht	62,077.1	78,098.2	15,938.3	62,159.9	93,163.7	155,323.6	171,261.9
Ordibellesht	(21.6)	(32.4)	(21.4)			(30.0)	(29.4)
Vhorded				(35.6)	(27.0)		174,368.9
Khordad	61,689.1	79,634.4	15,792.2	63,842.2	94,734.5	158,576.7	
т:	(23.8)	(33.7)	(23.8)	(36.4)	(26.3)	(30.2)	(29.6)
Tir	62,473.1	77,657.5	16,353.7	61,303.8	97,037.0	158,340.8	174,694.5
Mandad	(24.6)	(24.3)	(20.7)	(25.3)	(27.4)	(26.6)	(26.0) 179,891.5
Mordad	64,056.8	80,331.5	15,872.0	64,459.5	99,560.0	164,019.5	
	(22.4)	(30.8)	(16.0)	(35.0)	(27.8)	(30.5)	(29.1)
Sharivar□ (2)	62,749.2	82,799.2	16,119.9	66,679.3	100.448.2	167,127.5	183,247.4

<sup>(17.0) (29.7) (16.9) (33.2) (25.7) (28.6) (27.5)

(1)</sup> Figures for the end of 1376 and since the end of Azar 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad. Account headings of bank's general ledger have been revised and the due changes have been affected in Shahrivar, 1378.

Monetary (	and Credit Ag	ggregates (oi	utstanding a	t the end of the p	oeriod)(1)		(Billion Rials)
		Net Foreign	n Assets	В	anks Claim on No	n-Public Sector	
							Banking
							system
	Banking	Central		Commercial	Specialized	All	Claims on
	System	Bank	Banks	Banks	Banks	Banks	Public sector
				ntage change ove			
1374	10,984.6	10,951.5	33.1	36,156.0	10,782.6	46,938.6	55,068.0
13/4	(335.1)	(78.7)	(100.9)	(21.9)	(33.9)	(24.4)	(34.8)
1375	18,229.0	15,260,4	2,968.6	46,202.0	15,237.0	61,439.0	65,916.0
1373	(66.0)	(39.3)	2,700.0	(27.8)	(41.3)	(30.9)	(19.7)
1376	8,195.3	5,941.9	2,253.4	54.775.5	20,964.6	75,740.1	80,703.6
1370	(-55.0)	(-61.1)	(-24.1)	(18.6)	(37.6)	(23.3)	(22.4)
1377	2,544.8	2,465.5	79.3	72,301.4	28,702.5	101,003.9	104,740.9
13//	(-68.9)	(-58.5)	(-96.5)	(32.0)	(36.9)	(33.4)	(29.8)
	(-00.7)	(-36.3)	(-70.5)	(32.0)	(30.7)	(33.4)	(27.6)
1377:				tage change over t		1	
First Qtr.	7,060.3	3,870.2	3,190.1	57,413.8	22,078.3	79,492.1	84,964.3
	(-29.0)	(-34.9)	(-20.4)	(4.6)	(5.3)	(4.8)	(5.3)
Second Qtr.	5,025.0	1,724.6	3,300.4	60,132.6	23,563.4	83,696.0	91,218.8
	(-49.5)	(-71.0)	(-17.6)	(9.5)	(12.4)	(10.3)	(13.0)
Third Qtr.	2,802.2	1,321.1	1,481.1	63,716.1	25,812.4	89,528.5	98,460.8
	(-65.8)	(-77.8)	(-34.3)	(16.3)	(23.1)	(18.2)	(22.0)
Fourth Qtr.	2,544.8	2,465.4	79.3	72,301.4	28,702.5	101,003.9	104,740.9
	(-68.9)	(-58.5)	(-96.5)	(32.0)	(36.9)	(33.4)	(29.8)
1378:							
First Qtr.	2,225	2,554.7	-329.0	75,955.5	30,968.4	106,923.9	105,689.3
	(-12.5)	(3.6)		(5.1)	(7.9)	(5.9)	(0.9)
Second Qtr.□(2)	676.4	3,471.8	-2,795.0	79,721.0	33,436.0	113,157.0	115,322.5
	(-73.4)	(40.8)		(10.3)	(16.5)	(12.0)	(10.1)
1378:				ge change over re			
Farvardin	1,508.0	2,306.6	-798.6	72,429.7	28,961.6	101,391.3	104,012.7
	(-83.0)	(-55.7)		(32.8)	(37.1)	(34.0)	(28.5)
Ordibehesht	1,945.5	2,239.1	-293.6	74,157.3	29,988.0	104,145.3	104,419.3
	(-76.6)	(-51.5)		(30.8)	(39.1)	(33.1)	(24.3)
Khordad	2,225.7	2,554.7	-329.0	75,955.5	30,968.4	106,923.9	105,689.3
	(-68.5)	(-34.0)		(32.3)	(40.3)	(34.5)	(24.4)
Tir	2,709.2	2,920.1	-210.9	77,718.3	31,820.6	109,538.9	106,622.3
	(-57.7)	(-3.7)		(32.6)	(40.7)	(34.9)	(24.5)
Mordad	2,495.2	2,859.1	-363.9	80,101.0	32,558.4	112,659.4	107,880.6
	(-56.3)	(20.2)		(35.5)	(41.7)	(37.2)	(20.3)
Shahrivar(2)	676.4	3,471.8	-2,795.4	79,721.0	33,436.0	113,157.0	115,322.5
	(-86.5)	(101.3)		(32.6)	(41.9)	(35.2)	(26.4)

- (1) Figures for the end of 1376 and since the end of Azar 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad.
- (2) Account heading of bank's general ledger has been revised and the due changes have been affected in Shahrivar, 1378.

	Govern Indebtedi		Public Inst Indebted n		banking System Claims on Public &	Public Secto Kept with ba	
	Central Bank	Banks	Central Bank	Banks	Non-public Sectors	Government	Public Corporation & Institutions
(Fi	igures in pa	rentheses ind	licate percent	age change over	er the last month o	f the previous	year)
1374	36,837.2	1,824.4	8,523.6	7,882.8	102,006.6	8,231.9	1,858.0
	(24.6)	(17.3)	(71.2)	(65.8)	(29.8)	(43.7)	(10.5)
1375	40,911.8	1,824.6	10,994.8	12,184.8	127,355.0	10,485.9	2,362.3
	(11.1)	*	(29.0)	(54.6)	(24.8)	(27.4)	(27.1)
1376	46,377.9	1,824.1	12,666.9	19,834.7	156,443.7	11,060.8	3,400.9
	(13.4)	*	(15.2)	(62.8)	(22.8)	(5.5)	(44.0)
1377	58,600.6	1,821.7	15,084.1	29,234.5	205,744.8	15,040.9	5,000.9
	(26.4)	(-0.1)	(19.1)	(47.4)	(31.5)	(36.0)	(47.0)
	Figures in p	parentheses in	ndicate perce	ntage change o	ver the last month	of previous y	ear)
1377:	40.260.6	1.022.0	12 700 7	21.001.2	164 465 4	11 110 7	4.546.0
First Qtr.	48,368.6	1,823.8	12,780.7	21,991.2	164,465.4	11,118.7	4,546.8
0 10	(4.3)	•	(0.9)	(10.9)	(5.0)	(0.5)	(33.7)
Second Qtr.	50,296.5	1,823.2	13,878.0	25,221.1	174,914.8	13,022.0	4,018.9
Th: 1 Ot	(8.4)		(9.6)	(27.2)	(11.7)	(17.7)	(18.2)
Third Qtr.	55,709.9	1,822.9	14,206.6	26,721.4	187,989.3	14,174.7	4,662.1
Essentis Otes	(20.1)	(-0.1)	(12.2)	(34.7) 29,234.5	(20.2)	(28.2)	(37.1) 5,000.9
Fourth Qtr.	58,600.6	1,821.7	15,084.1		205,744.8	15,040.9	
1378:	(26.4)	(-0.1)	(19.1)	(47.4)	(31.5)	(36.0)	(47.0)
	50 420 7	1 922 0	14 147 5	20 200 1	212 612 2	16 045 2	4.070.2
First Qtr.	59,430.7	1,823.0	14,147.5	30,288.1	212,613.2	16,045.3	4,079.3
Casand	(1.4) 60,385.3	(0.1)	(-6.2)	(3.6)	(3.3)	(6.7)	(-18.4)
Second Qtr.□(2)	60,385.3	8,515.4	14,224.8	32,197.0	228,479.5	16,640.4	4,289.5
	(3.0)	(36.4)	(-5.7)	(10.1)	(11.0)	(10.6)	(-14.2)
(	(Figures in	parentheses i	ndicate perce	entage over res	pective month of the	he previous ye	ear)
1378:							
Farvardin	59,408.0	1,823.2	14,025.3	28,756.2	205,404.0	14,756.0	4,262.7
	(26.7)	*	(15.1)	(43.3)	(31.2)	(32.9)	(26.9)
Ordibehesht	58,863.1	1,823.0	14,035.1	29,698.1	208,564.6	15,922.3	4,621.9
	(21.8)	*	(10.2)	(40.7)	(28.5)	(39.5)	(7.4)
Khordad	59,430.7	1,823.0	14,147.5	30,288.1	212,613.2	16,045.3	4,079.3
	(22.9)	*	(10.7)	(37.7)	(29.3)	(44.3)	(-10.3)
Tir	59,869.9	1,822.8	13,858.8	31,070.8	216,161.2	16,613.9	4,423.6
	(24.4)	(-0.1)	(8.4)	(35.8)	(29.6)	(39.9)	(-5.6)
Mordada	61,139.6	1,823.0	13,849.4	31,068.6	220,540.0	15,387.8	4,188.7
~	(23.8)	*	(1.9)	(25.1)	(28.4)	(28.9)	(6.1)
Shahrivar□(2)	60,385.3	8,515.4	14,224.8	32,197.0	228,479.5	16,640.4	4,289.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Since Esfand 1376 And Azar 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad.

(2.5)

(20.1)

(367.1)

(27.7)

(30.6)

(6.7)

<sup>(2)</sup> Account Heading of bank's general ledger have been revised and the due changes have been affected in Shahrivar, 1378.

(Figures in parentheses ind	licate	Notes	Banks Deposits with Notes Central Bank					
Percentage change over			Central F	Sank		Claim on		
of the previous year)	Notes	&Coins						
	&Coins	Kept with			Commercial	Specialized		
	<u>Issued</u>	Banks	Legal	Sight	Banks	Banks		
1374	11,861.4	1,088.7	21,713.4	926.1	6,082.0	4,338.0		
	(21.6)	(10.6)	(64.7)	(-13.4)	(76.9)	(193.8)		
1375	14,260.8	1,012.8	31,755.8	1,358.5	7,677.5	2,512.5		
	(20.2)	(-7.0)	(46.2)	(46.7)	(26.2)	(-42.1)		
376	16,990	1,412.8	34,460.8	1,259.7	10,939.1	3,990.7		
	(19.1)	(39.5)	(8.5)	(-7.3)	(42.5)	(58.8)		
377	20,345.1	1,396.3	37,834.8	3,958.7	8,474.0	4,925.8		
	(19.7)	(-1.2)	(9.8)	(214.3)	(-22.5)	(23.4)		
(Figure in 1	Parentheses in	dicate percentag	re change over	the last mont	h of the previou	s vear)		
(Figure in 1								
First Qtr.	17,011.4	2,592.0	34,492.3	1.4	9,182.5	3,694.0		
	(0.1)	(83.5)	(0.1)	(-99.9)	(-16.1)	(-7.4)		
Second Qtr.	17,022.9	2,259.0	35,242.5	2,354.0	12,413.2	4,220.3		
	(0.2)	(59.9)	(2.3)	(86.9)	(13.5)	(5.8)		
Third Qtr.	17,036.2	2,479.8	36,354.9	3,099.4	9,564.8	4,635.0		
	(0.3)	(75.5)	(5.5)	(146.0)	(-12.6)	(16.1)		
Fourth Qtr.	20,345.1	1,396.3	37,834.8	3,958.7	8,474.0	4,925.8		
	(19.7)	(-1.2)	(9.8)	(214.3)	(-22.5)	(23.4)		
378:								
First Qtr.	20,364.0	2,583.4	40,762.9	2,550.8	9,181.8	4,309.1		
	(0.1)	(85.0)	(7.7)	(-35.6)	(8.4)	(-12.5)		
Second Qtr.□ (3)	20,374.9	2,860.0	42,264.8	1,504.5	9,147.9	5,662.6		
	(0.1)	(104.8)	(11.7)	(-62.0)	(8.0)	(15.0)		
D:	.1 . 1:		1		.1	,		
Figures in pa		cate percentage						
Farvardin	20,349.6	2,750.9	40,077.0	3,904.5	8,398.3	5,054.6		
	(19.7)	(-5.0)	(13.7)	(375.1)	(-25.6)	(23.1)		
Ordibehesht	20,357.7	2,398.4	40,399.9	3,340.5	9,560.5	5,023.8		
	(19.8)	(12.5)	(17.4)	(142.0)	(-6.0)	(36.2)		
Khordad	20,364.0	2,583.2	40,762.9	2,550.8	9,181.8	4,309.1		
	(19.7)	(-0.3)	(18.2)	0	*	(16.7)		
Tir	20,368.7	2,283.7	41,086.9	2,748.8	10,529.7	4,352.5		
	(19.7)	(10.1)	(19.1)	O	(-2.1)	(13.9)		
Mordad	20,371.6	2,986.6	41,891.5	3,306.7	8,950.1	5,246.9		
	(19.7)	(42.8)	(21.8)	0	(-19.3)	(33.5)		
Shahrivar□ (3)	20,374.9	2,860.0	42,264.8	1,504.5	9,147.9	5,662.6		
` '	(19.7)	(26.6)	(10.0)	(-36.1)	(-26.3)	(34.2)		

- (1) The Figure for the end of 1376 and since the end of Azar 1377 exclude the statistics of commercial bank's branches abroad.
- (2) Includes the Customers 'indebtedness for the price differential of exchange rate.
- (3) Account headings of banks' general ledger have been revised and the due change have been affected in shahrivar, 1378.

#### Bank Profit Rate (%per Annum) **Term-investment Deposit Rates Expected Rate of Profit on Facilities** Short-One-Two-Three-Five-Manufacturin Construction Agriculture Trade & Export year year year year g & Mining & Housing services term (1) 1374 8 14 15 16 18.5 17-19 15-16 13-16 22-25 18 22-25 17-19 15-16 1375 8 14 15 16 18.5 13-16 18 22-25 1376 8 14 15 17-19 15-16 13-16 18 16 18.5 1377 8 14 15 17-19 15-16 13-16 22-25 16 18.5 18 1378(provisional) 8 14 15 16 18.5 17-19 15-16 13-16 22-25 18 Tehran Stock Exchange(TSE) Activities Share Price Index (end of the period) Cash Divided Current value of Number (1369=100)Yield Index Stock Market Number of Of Listed (End of the (End of the Working Companies in TSE Total Financial Industrial Period (Period) Days 5,311.70 21,435.6 1374 1,549.44 244 198 1375 1,936.75 4,802.40 31,164.4 242 246 1,653.08 242 263 1376 1,653.06 4,114.91 1,393.86 27,128.8 1,275.81 2,054.98 244 281 1377 1,537.96 4,048.17 26,584.6 1377: 1,353.08 3,971.55 First Otr. 1,601.79 26,374.9 58 263 Second Qtr. 1,527.55 3,986.57 1,270.73 1,899.19 25,391.1 65 267 Third Qtr. 1,535.16 3,868.54 1,291.96 1,954.91 25,800.1 61 274 Fourth Qtr. 1,537.96 4,048.17 1,275.81 2,054.98 26,584.6 60 281 1378: 30,830.2 First Qtr. 1,718.90 4,246.81 1,455.80 2,075.23 56 287 1,766.35 1,493.85 33,389.2 289 Second Qtr. 4,380.87 2,355.32 66 1378: Farvardin 1,584.60 4,113.40 1,320.61 2,060.86 27,538.2 17 4,232.51 29,853.8 1,665.77 2,073.55 19 285 1,397.96 Ordibehesht

2,075.23

2,130.13

2,329.57

2,355.32

20

22

22

22

30,830.2

31,144.7

31,060.0

33,389.2

287

287

288

289

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange

Khordad

Mordad

Sharivar

Tir

1,718.90

1,732.74

1,720.08

1,766.35

4,246.81

4,290.32

4,353.27

4,380.87

1,455.80

1,466.52

1,445.54

1,493.85

Tehran Stoc	k Exchange (TSI	E) Activities				
	S	Share Transactio			Public s	share Offerings
	Number (1,000 shares)	Value (Billion rials)	Number of Buyers	Frequency of Transactions	Number (1,000shares)	Amount (Billion rials)
1374	432,138.4	1,880.6	292,389	158,634	264,680.9	861.1
1375	901,767.7	4,381.6	200,341	375,893	306,784.1	1,764.3
1376	556,157.9	2,017.6	149,498	281,646	69,542.0	339.7
1377	1,210,940.4	3,170.4	153,968	285,732	547,412.2	1,179.7
1377:						
First Qtr.	84,289.1	293.2	38,953	61,459	5,845.1	27.8
Second Qtr.	230,058.7	533.2	38,919	63,316	30,511.9	63.3
Third Qtr.	538,591.0	919.4	39,206	68,569	389,954.0	741.9
Fourth Qtr.	358,001.6	1,424.6	36,890	92,388	121,101.2	616.7
1378:		Ī			Ι	
First Qtr.	164,550.9	595.3	50.373	73,816	29,247.9	151.5
Second Qtr.	177,418.6	486.5	55,834	85,346	10,149.8	72.1
1378: Farvardin	35,535.7	183.9	9,677	13,797	13,477.8	100.3
Ordibehesht	36,748.3	124.8	20,391	27,140	4,346.1	15.2
Khrdad	92,266.9	286.6	19,169	31,743	11,424.0	36.0
Tir	100,244.1	239.4	23,019	34,330	3,269.5	50,6
Mordad	31,233.4	99.2	15,282	23,361	3,163.2	11.2
Shahrivar	45,941.1	147.9	17,533	27,655	3,717.1	10.3

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange

### APPENDIX I

## **Key Features of Trade and Exchange System**

The Currency of the Islamic Republic of Iran is the Iranian Rial, and the exchange system is based on the multiple exchange rate structure.

- A: The "Oil-Notional" rate is fixed atRis.1,750 per U.S.\$ which applies to part of oil and gas export receipts, which is allocated to imports of essential goods and services, dept services, and imports related to large national projects.
- B: The "export" rate ,which has been fixed at Rls . 3,000 per U.S\$ since May 1995, applied to non-oil export receipt, and all other official current account transactions not effected at the Oil-Notional rate.
- C: In addition to the fixed rate of Rls.3000 per US\$ which applied to non oil exports, non oil exporters are granted the right to repurchase foreign exchange for imports from a list of 30 broad categories of goods (import certificates), Import Certificates are allowed to be traded in Tehran Stock Exchange (TSE). Since all non- oil export earnings are entitled to% 100 importation rights, the "effective exchange rate for non-oil export" is the "export" rate plus the "import certificate" rate. This rate is also applied to all current account transactions that require import certificate.
- D: Since the third quarter of 1999 the export rate at 3,000 per US\$ has been eliminated in practice and the" non-Oil export" rate will denote effective exchange rate for non-oil exports (the3,000 Rls. per US\$ plus the import Certificate rate). This mechanism will officially be put in to effect from the beginning of the Third Five-Year Development Plan (2000-2004).

Exchange control authority is vested in Bank Markazi jomhouru Islamic Iran. All foreign exchange transactions must take place through the banking system.

Imports and exports are governed by regulations issued periodically by Ministry of Commerce after approval by the Council of Ministers. According to these regulations, import goods are divided into" authorized", "conditional" and "prohibited" goods. "Authorized" goods require no special license or permits for importation, while importation of "conditional" goods require licencing by respective authorities. "Prohibited" goods are those which are forbidden by Islamic Sharia, or respective laws.

All imports are subject to import advance payment. Import advance payments vary from zero to hundred percent, depending on the type of goods, and creditworthiness of the client. Most imports are subject to duties including commercial benefit tax. The Commercial benefit tax rates are specified in the Export-Import Regulations by the authorities each year.

Export of all products must be undertaken in accordance with the relevant regulations. Non-oil exporters should repatriate export proceeds and surrender it to the banking system at the "non-oil export" rate. Since February 1998,%100 of The non-oil export proceeds that are surrendered to the banking system at could be used by the expoter to import listed for this purpose. Exporters may choose to import themselves or trade the right to import at the agreed price in TSE.

Persons needing medical treatment abroad may obtain foreign exchange at the Oil-Notioal rate upto the amount specified by High Council of the Ministry of Health. Foreign exchange allowances are provided for student studying abroad, at the Oil-Notioal rate by their relevant authorities Iranian nationals traveling abroad may purchase upto U.S.\$ 1000per individual passport, and every accompanying person (above 12 years of age) in group passports, upto maximum of U.S.\$ 500 per person, at the "non-oil export" rate.

Iranian nationals and foreigners are allowed to hold interest bearing foreign exchange deposits with authorized domestic banks. Two types of foreign exchange deposits are permitted, i.e. foreign exchange deposits of "external origin", and foreign exchange deposits of "domestics origin" Foreign exchange with external origin could be traded at mutually agreed rate. Balances of the foreign exchange deposits of "external origin" may be taken out of the country freely. Foreign exchange deposits bear interest at LIBOR plus one percentage point.

There is no limit on the amount of foreign exchange that travelers may bring in to the country. However, for the purpose of repatriation, the amount should be declared at the time of entry. Iranian travelers leaving the country must pay an exit fee of Rls.70,000.

Foreign investment in Iran is allowed .The right for repatriation of principal and dividends is guaranteed if the investment is made under the 1955 Law for the Attraction and protection of foreign Investment .As for portfolio investment non-residents may invest in instruments traded on the Tehran Stock Exchange.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

## Summary of the Monetary and Foreign exchange policies During 1378

### A. Monetary Policies

The banking system constitutes the core of the financial sector in Iran and plays a critical role in transmitting monetary policy impulses to the entire economic system. Each year after the approval of government's annual budget by the Islamic Consultative Assembly, the Central Bank presents detailed monetary and credit policy to Money and credit Council for approval. Thereafter, certain core elements of monetary and credit policy need to be approved by the Council of Ministers. This procedure is followed in accordance with article 19 of Interest-Free Banking Act of 1383 which stipulates that short-term credit policies need to be approved by government and long-term credit policies have to be incorporated within the Five year development plan documents and approved by the parliament. Against the background of the legal mandate, the Central Bank has to formulate and implement the monetary and credit policies on the basis of section B of article 3 of the 1378 Budget Act. The said article states that the main objective of

monetary policy is price stability and the observance of liquidity target as set out in the SFYDP Meanwhile, the provision of reasonable liquidity, preference for private sector, orderly development of financial markets and ensuring financial stability are among the target of the stance of monetary policy for the current year.

CHANGE IN THE BALANCE OF SCHEDULED FACILITIES OF THE BANKING SYSTEM (Billion rials)							
Facilities extend to:	Public	Non-Public					
Social and cultural project	280	94					
Employment promoting projects	60	2,940					
Market regulation and trade service projects	15	126					
Productive and infrastructure projects	1,385	1,100					
Total	1,740	4,260					

On the basis of budget Act, the maximum allowable increase in the outstanding balance of "scheduled facilities" of banks in 1378 was determined at Rls .6,000 billion, while banks have to observe liquidity target and other obligations as set out in the SFYDP Act. It is to be noted that, due to the drought in 1377/78, an amount of Rls.1, 200 billion of bank's claim from farmers which become due in 1378, will be extended. The distribution of facilities of Note 3 between public and non-public sectors was specified according to the following table:

Moreover, government has been authorized according to article 48 of the 1378 Budget Act to issue up to Rls . 2,000 billion "participation papers" for the financing of development projects. Central Bank has been vested with the authority of acting as agent for sale, distribution, payment of profit and the repayment of the principal of participation papers.

Economic Sector	Share Percent
Agriculture	25.0
Manufacturing and Mining	33.5
Construction and Housing	29.0
Construction	8.0
Housing	21.0
Exports	8.0
Domestic trade, services and miscellaneous	4.5
Total	100.0

Central bank can delegate its agency role to other banks. Purchase of these papers by banks must be authorized by the CBI. The provisional profit of Government participation papers is fixed at 19 percent per annum tax-free which is payable on quarterly basis.

The Money and Credit Council approved the relative share of increase in the balance of facilities extended by banks to non-public sector in various economic sectors as follows:

In 1378, the rate of return on various term investment deposits was not changed and remained as in the previous year. The expected rates of return on facilities extended to various economic sectors were also unchanged and remained as in the previous year.

## **B.** Foreign Exchange Policies and Regulations

- 1- After the elimination of export rate(3,000Rls.perUS\$), the foreign exchange system is practically based on oilnotional and non-oil export rates. The latter is the effective exchange rate for non-oil exports which is comprised of the export rate and the import certificate rate.
- 2- To promote non-oil exports, a set of policies were adopted in May 1999, prominent among are:
  - All restrictions on transactions of import certificates were removed and the import certificate rate was allowed to fluctuate on a daily basis, based on conditions of supply and demand .this policy led to removal of queue for the purchase of FE in TSE market.
  - Banks were allowed to purchase FE from non-oil exporters.
  - According to 1378 Budget Act, effective beginning of 1378, the free market foreign exchange rate was allowed to be utilized as benchmark for certain specific foreign exchange transactions.
  - Non-oil exporters whose FE proceeds are received through banks can utilize their repurchase right on Partial basis after the submissions of LC's.
  - All kinds of handicrafts, except carpet, were exempted from surrender requirement.
- 3- Since July 1997,non-oil exporters may choose to import themselves or receive "import certificate" which could be traded at TSE.
- 4- Import of essential goods, paper, goods related to buy-back projects, and materials and equipment for research with the approval of the "Scientifics Research Council" of the Country- are exempted from order registration fees; while for other imports this fee was increased toRls.250 per on US\$ or its equivalent in other currencies.
- 5- Taking into account the fixity and irrevocability of parity rates of Euro and its constituent currencies. Euro could be used for all foreign exchange receipts and payments including imports, exports, unfulfilled obligations of importers, foreign exchange accounts and foreign exchange letters of guarantees as of1.1.1999. After the Circulation of Euro (1.1.2002), all of the above mentioned transactions are solely done in Euro.

### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

### **APPENDIXIII**

## Third Five Year Development plan 1379-83(2000-2004)

The Third Five Year Development Plan is formulated with a view to various aspects of the existing realities of the country, the challenges that the economy faces and the emphasis on having a comprehensive and balanced plan.

The 3<sup>rd</sup> FYDP is a package of articles, policies, and guideline covering 26sectoral and intrasectoral areas and provide a comprehensive framework for resolving structural impediments and economic difficulties during the plan period.

The core elements of the general policy framework of the plan are as follows:

- 1- The "High Council of Administrative "will be established in order to enhance administrative and human Resource management and structure.
- 2- The financial position of all state enterprises will be assessed with the aim of either liquidating, privatizing, Or restructuring them.
- 3- An effective social safety net will be put in place to replace the current generalized consumption subsidies, with the aim of supporting specific targeted groups.
- 4- "State Tax Organization" will be established as an independent public institution under the supervision of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance with the objective of raising the efficiency of the tax system and eliminating the existing organizational bottlenecks.
- 5- "Oil Stabilization Fund" will be created for reducing budget reliance on oil revenue and ensuring the sustainability and preservation of national wealth.
- 6- The net increase in bank's scheduled facilities will be reduced by 10 percent on annual basis, taking 1378 approved figures as benchmark. Hence in the final year of the plan the net increase of scheduled facility will not exceed 50 percent of the approved figure of 1378. Government 's support for productive activities in the form of preferential lending rates and loan repayment guarantees will become transparent and taken care of within the government's annual budget.
- 7- The amount and the term structure of official external debt will be regulated so that total external debt will no exceed 25 billion US\$ and debt service ratio will not exceed 30 percent of government foreign exchange receipts at the final year of plan period.

- 8- Government will issue 5,000 billion Rls.of specific participation papers for recapitalization of banks. The proceeds from the sale of these papers will be used for strengthening financial position and government capital investment of undercapitalized banks.
- 9- To enhance composition and deepen bank's ownership base, the maximum amount of 49 percent of commercial and specialized bank's share will be offered to public. Meanwhile the Central Bank will prepare the condition for the operation of private banks and private non bank financial institutions.

## QUANTITATIVE TARGETS IN THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN 1379-83 (2000-2004)

(Percent)

	Average Annual		Average Annual
GDP	6.0	Inflation	15.9
Non-oil GDP	6.8	Total government revenues	19.5
Total investment	7.1	Oil revenues	20.8
Private	8.5	Tax revenues	23.3
Public	5.0	Other revenues	13.3
Private consumption expenditures	3.5	Total Government Expenditures	19.6
Public consumption expenditures	2.5	Current	18.8
Liquidity	16.4	Development	21.4

# SFYDP TARGETS AND PERFORMANCE (1374-78)

	Target	Actual performance	
	Average Growth	Average annual	Actual performance
	rate		
			1377□
Real GDP growth	5.1	3.7	1.6
Oil	1.6	-1.1	-0.8
Agriculture	4.3	3.4	8.1
Industry and mining	5.9	4.8	2.1
Services	3.1	4.3	<b>-</b> 0.9
Real gross domestic investment	6.2	0.2	-6.3
Real Private consumption	4.0	2.2	2.5
Real government consumption expenditure	-0.9	3.5	2
Rate of inflation	12.4	26.9	20
Liquidity	12.5	28.6	27.1
Imports	4.3	1.6	-3.6
Oil exports	3.4	-9.6	-35.7
Non-oil exports	8.4	-10.5	4.5

Negligible fraction
Figures not available
Statistical data unavailable

\* The figure is not a significant decimal fraction
Figures are provisional
Previous figure now revised
Θ Calculation of percentage change is not possible
More than 500 percent increase

Figure has been rounded

Percentage change has been calculated from round figures

• Figures are estimated

0

## CORESPONDING OF IRANIAN (1) AND GERGORIAN CALENDARS

Month		1374		1375		1376		1377		1378	
		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	1	March	21								
Farvardin	31	April	20								
	1	April	21								
Ordibehesh	t 31	May	21								
	1	May	22								
Khordad	31	June	21								
	1	June	22								
Tir	31	July	22								
	1	July	23								
Mordad	31	Aug	22								
	1	Aug	23								
Shahrivar	31	Sept	22								
	1	Sept	23								
Mehr	30	Oct	22								
	1	Oct	23								
Aban	30	Nov	21								
	1	Nov	22								
Azar	30	Dec	21								
	1	Dec	22								
Dey		<u>1997</u>		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>	
	30	Jan	20								
	1	Jan	21								
Bahman	30	Feb	19								
	1	Feb	20								
Esfand 2	29/30	March	20								

<sup>(1)</sup> There are 31 days in each of the first six months of the Iranian calendar, 30 days in each of the next 5 months and 29 days in the last month, except in leap years when it has 30 days.