

PART THREE

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INCOME BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (1)
(at current prices)

Table 1

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
					1380	1381	1380	1381
Agriculture	65,421	79,121	85,238	107,201	7.7	25.8	12.8	11.7
Oil	63,293	101,705	100,391	210,085	-1.3	109.3	15.1	22.9
Manufacturing and mining	81,223	110,105	134,822	171,199	22.4	27.0	20.3	18.7
Mining	2,503	3,068	4,618	5,500	50.5	19.1	0.7	0.6
Manufacturing	56,601	75,866	88,807	104,799	17.1	18.0	13.4	11.4
Electricity, gas and water	4,234	8,555	11,294	15,025	32.0	33.0	1.7	1.6
Construction	17,885	22,616	30,104	45,875	33.1	52.4	4.5	5.0
Services	231,028	295,101	353,592	444,065	19.8	25.6	53.2	48.5
Trade, restaurant and hotel	63,703	77,131	90,092	110,242	16.8	22.4	13.6	12.0
Transportation, storage & communications	32,280	48,228	56,590	66,151	17.3	16.9	8.5	7.2
Financial & monetary institutions services	7,046	10,534	12,092	19,218	14.8	58.9	1.8	2.1
Real estate, specialized & professional services	62,332	74,014	93,919	121,503	26.9	29.4	14.1	13.3
Public services	54,454	70,713	82,379	102,760	16.5	24.7	12.4	11.2
Social, personal and household services	11,213	14,482	18,519	24,191	27.9	30.6	2.8	2.6
Less:								
Imputed bank service charges	6,580	9,539	9,423	16,085	-1.2	70.7	1.4	1.8
Gross domestic product (at basic price)	434,385	576,493	664,620	916,465	15.3	37.9	100.0	100.0
Non-oil gross domestic product (at basic price)	371,092	474,788	564,229	706,380	18.8	25.2		
Net factor income from abroad	-532	278	1,455	-15,932				
Net indirect taxes	2,240	3,980	7,116	9,941				
Gross national product = Gross national income (at market price)	436,093	580,751	673,191	909,974	15.9	35.2		
Less:								
Depreciation of fixed capital	65,266	79,887	87,384	113,368	9.4	29.7		
Net indirect taxes	2,240	3,980	7,116	9,441				
National income	368,587	496,884	578,692	787,165	16.5	36.0		

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INCOME BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (1)
(at constant 1376 prices)

Table 2

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change	
					1380	1381
Agriculture	44,238	45,774	44,738	49,825	-2.3	11.4
Oil	39,515	42,795	38,053	39,405	-11.1	3.6
Manufacturing and mining	61,410	67,227	74,079	83,162	10.2	12.3
Mining	1,880	1,829	2,166	2,425	18.4	12.0
Manufacturing	42,265	46,881	52,459	58,230	11.9	11.0
Electricity, gas and water	3,211	3,396	3,591	3,888	5.8	8.3
Construction	14,054	15,122	15,863	18,619	4.9	17.4
Services	163,072	167,737	177,267	186,992	5.7	5.5
Trade, restaurant and hotel	44,179	46,899	50,947	55,769	8.6	9.5
Transportation, storage & communications	28,115	29,647	31,291	31,505	5.5	0.7
Financial and monetary institutions services	3,577	4,081	4,781	5,262	17.2	10.1
Real estate, specialized & professional services	44,247	44,278	46,942	50,654	6.0	7.9
Public services	35,162	34,363	34,096	33,565	-0.8	-1.6
Social, personal and household services	7,792	8,470	9,210	10,237	8.7	11.2
Less:						
Imputed bank service charges	3,293	3,465	3,573	4,034	3.1	12.9
Gross domestic product (at basic price)	304,941	320,069	330,565	355,350	3.3	7.5
Non-oil gross domestic product (at basic price)	265,426	277,274	292,512	315,945	5.5	8.0
Net factor income from abroad	-803	-490	485	-2,522		
Net indirect taxes	1,573	2,210	3,539	3,661		
Terms of trade effect	3,049	1,305	1,480	14,348		
Gross national product = Gross national income (at market price)	308,760	323,094	336,070	370,837	4.0	10.3
Less:						
Depreciation of fixed capital	47,984	49,099	50,212	51,553	2.3	2.7
Net indirect taxes	1,573	2,210	3,539	3,661		
National income	259,204	271,786	282,319	315,623	3.9	11.8

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (1)
(at current prices)

Table 3

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
					1380	1381	1380	1381
Private consumption expenditures	225,770	276,612	323,314	417,081	16.9	29.0	48.1	45.0
Public consumption expenditures	55,998	80,554	94,029	118,408	16.7	25.9	14.0	12.8
Gross fixed capital formation	124,202	153,462	187,999	261,136	22.5	38.9	28.0	28.2
Machinery	72,410	90,323	111,358	146,194	23.3	31.3	16.6	15.8
Private sector	56,561	73,485	89,064	106,733	21.2	19.8	13.3	11.5
Public sector	15,850	16,837	22,295	39,461	32.4	77.0	3.3	4.3
Construction	51,791	63,140	76,641	114,942	21.4	50.0	11.4	12.4
Private sector	22,235	28,419	39,955	55,804	40.6	39.7	5.9	6.0
Public sector	29,557	34,720	36,686	59,138	5.7	61.2	5.5	6.4
Change in stock	5,670	37,958	48,669	76,691	28.2	57.6	7.2	8.3
Net export of goods and services	28,578	30,620	11,532	35,298	-62.3	206.1	1.7	3.8
Export of goods and services	93,509	131,811	137,732	245,868	4.5	78.5	20.5	26.6
Import of goods and services	64,931	101,190	126,201	210,570	24.7	66.9	18.8	22.7
Statistical errors	-3,593	1,267	6,194	17,292			0.9	1.9
Gross domestic expenditure	436,625	580,473	671,736	925,906	15.7	37.8	100.0	100.0
Net factor income from abroad	-532	278	1,455	-15,932				
Gross national expenditure = Gross national product (at market price)	436,093	580,751	673,191	909,974	15.9	35.2		
Less:								
Depreciation of fixed capital	65,266	79,887	87,384	113,368	9.4	29.7		
Net indirect taxes	2,240	3,980	7,116	9,441				
National income	368,587	496,884	578,692	787,165	16.5	36.0		

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (1)
(at constant 1376 prices)

Table 4

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change	
					1380	1381
Private consumption expenditures	154,730	165,924	173,287	193,565	4.4	11.7
Public consumption expenditures	37,150	41,616	42,688	43,560	2.6	2.0
Gross fixed capital formation	91,505	95,267	108,762	121,631	14.2	11.8
Machinery	51,665	53,440	63,981	69,655	19.7	8.9
Private sector	40,356	43,478	51,172	56,256	17.7	9.9
Public sector	11,309	9,962	12,809	13,400	28.6	4.6
Construction	39,841	41,828	44,781	51,975	7.1	16.1
Private sector	16,913	18,193	21,770	24,572	19.7	12.9
Public sector	22,927	23,635	23,011	27,404	-2.6	19.1
Change in stock	11,722	15,816	14,051	9,232	-11.2	-34.3
Net export of goods and services	14,995	12,431	3,387	-4,392	-72.8	
Export of goods and services	57,516	58,479	57,393	62,174	-1.9	8.3
Import of goods and services	42,521	46,047	54,006	66,566	17.3	23.3
Statistical errors	-3,589	-8,776	-8,070	-4,584		
Gross domestic expenditure	306,514	322,279	334,104	359,011	3.7	7.5
Terms of trade effect	3,049	1,305	1,480	14,348		
Net factor income from abroad	-803	-490	485	-2,522		
Gross national expenditure = Gross national product (at market price)	308,760	323,094	336,070	370,837	4.0	10.3
Less:						
Depreciation of fixed capital	47,984	49,099	50,212	51,553	2.3	2.7
Net indirect taxes	1,573	2,210	3,539	3,661		
National income	259,204	271,786	282,319	315,623	3.9	11.8

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Wheat	11,955	8,673	8,088	9,459	12,450	17.0	31.6
Barley	3,301	1,999	1,686	2,423	3,085	43.7	27.3
Rice (paddy)	2,771	2,348	1,971	1,990	2,888	1.0	45.1
Cotton	460	441	497	412	345	-17.1	-16.3
Sugar beet	4,987	5,548	4,332	4,649	6,098	7.3	31.2
Sugar cane	1,970	2,236	2,367	3,195	3,712	35.0	16.2
Tea (green)	270	275	223	228	213	2.2	-6.6
Oil seeds	329	271	247	248	339	0.4	36.7
Tobacco	23	22	21	20	27	-4.8	35.0
Pulses	577	471	562	558	670	-0.7	20.1
Potatoes	3,430	3,433	3,658	3,486	3,756	-4.7	7.7
Onions	1,210	1,677	1,344	1,419	1,529	5.6	7.8
Pistachio	314	131	304	112	249	-63.2	122.3

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Jihad

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Red meat	747	721	729	743	742	1.9	-0.1
Milk	5,105	5,564	5,623	5,748	5,877	2.2	2.2
Poultry	696	725	803	885	986	10.2	11.4
Egg	498	570	580	581	547	0.2	-5.9

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Jihad

**FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANK KESHAVARZI
ACCORDING TO ISLAMIC CONTRACTS (1)**

Table 7

(billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1380	1381
Gharz-al-hasaneh	295.6	285.0	57.3	474.5	1,650.8	247.9	2.9	7.3
Installment sale	1,921.4	2,596.4	4,349.9	5,993.4	7,721.4	28.8	36.3	34.2
Civil partnership	2,171.4	1,857.3	2,260.3	4,719.4	5,965.1	26.4	28.6	26.4
Mozarebeh	1,127.9	1,659.6	2,134.4	3,016.5	4,079.4	35.2	18.3	18.0
Forward transaction	1,260.4	1,641.3	1,519.6	2,247.5	3,057.0	36.0	13.6	13.5
Joaleh	6.6	1.7	0	8.4	112.2	☐	0.1	0.5
Hire purchase	7.7	13.8	342.5	28.4	21.7	-23.6	0.2	0.1
Total	6,791.0	8,055.1	10,664.0	16,488.1	22,607.6	37.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Bank Keshavarzi

(1) Includes directed and indirected credits.

DIRECT PAYMENTS BY BANK KESHAVARZI FROM BANK RESOURCES

Table 8

(million rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1380	1381
Farming	1,177,379	1,196,862	2,419,424	3,843,282	4,445,788	15.7	32.9	26.2
Horticulture	200,847	218,087	523,201	890,948	1,250,421	40.3	7.6	7.4
Animal husbandry	672,122	722,531	936,234	1,601,747	2,655,609	65.8	13.7	15.6
Poultry raising	493,974	527,129	660,336	1,000,718	731,100	-26.9	8.6	4.3
Honeybee and silkworm raising	12,682	11,932	13,661	40,142	67,022	67.0	0.3	0.4
Agricultural industries	76,093	118,093	152,241	252,200	288,403	14.4	2.2	1.7
Handicrafts and carpet-weaving	67,066	86,375	101,871	147,569	259,695	76.0	1.3	1.5
Fish raising, fishing and shrimp preying	20,120	27,786	58,082	145,150	145,591	0.3	1.2	0.9
Agricultural services	381,790	500,548	676,944	927,075	1,281,494	38.2	7.9	7.6
Others (1)	620,673	1,030,586	1,497,136	2,843,757	5,838,168	105.3	24.3	34.4
Total	3,722,746	4,439,929	7,039,130	11,692,588	16,963,291	45.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Bank Keshavarzi

(1) Includes forests, ranges, seed and shoot development stations and watershed management.

**CREDITS OF ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS PLANS FOR EXPANSION OF
AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

Table 9

(billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381(1)	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1380	1381
Expansion of agriculture and natural resources	798.0	1,026.7	1,759.0	713.9	1,406.3	97.0	100.0	100.0
National credits	507.4	644.5	1,081.9	713.9	1,406.3	97.0	100.0	100.0
Expansion of agriculture	321.9	409.0	742.9	545.1	925.1	69.7	76.4	65.8
Water and soil	127.5	165.2	241.0	163.4	310.3	89.9	22.9	22.1
Farming	107.1	129.0	172.2	129.7	96.9	-25.3	18.2	6.9
Animal husbandry and poultry	16.2	20.2	29.4	19.2	11.0	-42.7	2.7	0.8
Propagation and studies on agriculture and natural resources	31.8	30.1	71.1	49.9	41.0	-17.8	7.0	2.9
Animal care and veterinary	19.9	32.3	44.9	46.3	31.8	-31.3	6.5	2.3
Gardening	19.4	32.2	46.2	21.7	17.0	-21.7	3.0	1.2
Technical and creditory assistance	0	0	138.1	114.9	417.1	263.0	16.1	29.6
Natural resources	185.5	235.5	339.0	168.8	481.2	185.1	23.6	34.2
Provincial credits	290.6	382.2	677.1	..	..	..	..	..
Research on agriculture and natural resources	230.9	268.8	353.7	313.7	240.3	-23.4	..	..
Total	1,028.9	1,295.5	2,112.7	..	..	..

Source: Figures for 1377-79 are derived from general budget laws and for 1380 and 1381 from preliminary figures of Treasury General of Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

(1) Since 1381, due to change in budgeting structure, the composition of the table has changed. The mentioned figures include development expenditures paid out of Para. "M", Note 21 of the budget law as well.

**CREDITS OF ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS PLANS FOR PROVISION AND
EXPANSION OF WATER RESOURCES AND ESTABLISHMENTS**

Table 10

(billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381(1)	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1380	1381
National credits	1,236.0	1,981.0	3,008.4	2,583.6	7,043.1	172.6	100.0	100.0
Provision of water	496.8	713.0	1,151.0	1,069.4	4,630.3	333.0	41.4	65.7
Irrigation networks and drainage	299.4	472.7	753.6	571.0	5.4	-99.1	22.1	0.1
Irrigation of cities and industries	343.3	653.2	757.4	633.3	1,761.1	178.1	24.5	25.0
River and coast engineering	43.8	62.4	111.6	82.0	109.8	33.9	3.2	1.6
Optimization improvement and maintenance of water resources	24.6	41.7	70.6	80.2	209.2	160.8	3.1	3.0
Water resources' expansion study	28.1	38.0	52.5	42.4	143.5	238.4	1.6	2.0
Technical and creditory assistance	0	0	111.7	105.3	183.8	74.5	4.1	2.6
Provincial credits	191.6	371.7	644.6	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,427.6	2,352.7	3,653.0	..	..	..

Source: Figures for 1377-79 are derived from general budget laws and for 1380 and 1381 from preliminary figures of Treasury General of Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

(1) Since 1381, due to change in budgeting structure, the composition of the table has changed. The mentioned figures include development expenditures paid out of Para. "M", Note 21 of the budget law as well.

Table 11

WORLD PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION

(mb/d oil equivalent)

	2001					2002						
	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total
North America	21.5	13.8	11.7	4.1	2.6	53.6	21.4	14.3	11.9	4.1	2.9	54.5
U.S.A.	18.0	11.6	11.0	3.7	1.0	45.2	18.0	12.1	11.1	3.7	1.2	46.0
Canada	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.5	5.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.6	5.8
Mexico	1.7	0.7	0.1	—	0.1	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	0	0.1	2.7
Latin America	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.4	9.0	4.3	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.5	9.0
Europe and Central Asia	18.7	18.5	10.5	5.5	3.9	57.1	18.6	18.9	10.2	5.6	3.6	56.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	3.4	10.0	3.5	1.0	1.1	19.0	3.4	10.3	3.2	1.1	1.0	19.0
Norway	0.2	0.1	—	0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.9
England	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.4	0	4.5	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	—	4.4
Others	13.6	6.7	6.2	—	2.2	32.8	13.5	6.8	6.2	—	1.9	32.5
Middle East	4.1	3.6	0.2	—	0	8.0	4.2	3.7	0.2	—	—	8.1
Africa	2.3	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	5.7	2.4	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	5.8
Asia Pacific	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1
World total	70.6	44.6	45.0	12.1	11.7	184.1	70.7	45.8	48.2	12.3	11.9	188.9
Non-OPEC total	66.1	39.8	44.7	12.1	11.4	174.1	66.2	40.9	47.8	12.3	11.6	178.7
OECD members	44.1	24.2	22.2	10.4	5.8	106.7	43.8	24.8	22.4	10.5	5.8	107.4
OPEC (1)	4.5	4.8	0.3	0	0.3	10.0	4.5	4.9	0.4	0	0.3	10.2
Iran	1.1	1.2	—	0	—	2.3	1.1	1.2	—	0	—	2.3

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Excludes Iraq, Libya and Nigeria.

Table 12

WORLD PROVEN OIL RESERVES

(billion barrels)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
North America	88.2	93.9	64.8	63.4	49.9	-2.0	-21.3	6.0	4.8
U.S.A.	36.5	33.8	30.1	30.0	30.4	-0.3	1.3	2.9	2.9
Canada	7.7	8.1	6.4	6.5	6.9	1.6	6.2	0.6	0.7
Mexico	44.0	52.0	28.3	26.9	12.6	-4.7	-53.1	2.6	1.2
Latin America	25.5	69.1	94.5	96.0	98.6	1.5	2.7	9.1	9.4
Europe and Central Asia	89.0	73.3	84.5	84.1	97.5	-0.5	15.9	8.0	9.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	63.0	57.0	65.3	65.4	77.8	0.2	19.0	6.2	7.4
Norway	5.5	7.6	9.4	9.4	10.3	0	8.7	0.9	1.0
England	14.8	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	-1.5	-4.4	0.5	0.5
Others	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.6	-9.4	7.7	0.4	0.4
Middle East	362.0	662.6	683.5	685.6	685.6	0.3	0	65.3	65.4
Africa	55.1	59.9	74.9	77.4	77.4	3.4	0	7.4	7.4
Asia Pacific	40.1	50.2	44.0	43.8	38.7	-0.4	-11.6	4.2	3.7
World total	659.9	1,009.1	1,046.2	1,050.3	1,047.7	0.4	-0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	227.1	237.4	231.8	231.5	228.7	-0.1	-1.2	22.0	21.8
OECD members	113.7	110.5	85.3	84.5	72.0	-0.9	-14.8	8.0	6.9
OPEC	432.8	771.7	814.4	818.8	819.0	0.5	*	78.0	78.2
Iran	57.5	92.9	89.7	89.7	89.7	0	0	8.5	8.6

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 13

WORLD OIL PRODUCTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
North America	14,063	13,856	13,904	13,942	14,163	0.3	1.6	18.8	19.2
U.S.A.	10,170	8,914	7,733	7,670	7,698	-0.8	0.4	10.3	10.4
Canada	1,764	1,965	2,721	2,712	2,880	-0.3	6.2	3.6	3.9
Mexico	2,129	2,977	3,450	3,560	3,585	3.2	0.7	4.8	4.8
Latin America	3,747	4,507	6,898	6,788	6,654	-1.6	-2.0	9.1	9.0
Europe and Central Asia	15,086	16,102	14,937	15,443	16,222	3.4	5.0	20.8	21.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	12,116	11,566	8,013	8,659	9,482	8.1	9.5	11.6	12.8
Norway	528	1,717	3,346	3,418	3,330	2.2	-2.6	4.6	4.5
England	1,663	1,918	2,657	2,476	2,463	-6.8	-0.5	3.3	3.3
Others	778	901	921	889	947	-3.4	6.5	1.2	1.3
Middle East	18,882	17,540	23,051	22,388	20,973	-2.9	-6.3	30.1	28.4
Africa	6,225	6,665	7,803	7,868	7,937	0.8	0.9	10.6	10.7
Asia Pacific	4,943	6,730	7,981	7,921	7,987	-0.7	0.8	10.7	10.8
World total	62,946	65,400	74,574	74,350	73,935	-0.3	-0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	35,697	40,831	43,600	44,245	45,696	1.4	3.3	59.5	61.8
OECD members	17,135	18,828	21,517	21,341	21,516	-0.9	0.8	28.7	29.1
OPEC	27,249	24,569	30,974	30,105	28,240	-2.9	-6.2	40.5	38.2
Iran	1,479	3,270	3,766	3,680	3,366	127.6	-8.5	5.0	4.6

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Includes NGL, shale oil and oil sands.

Table 14

WORLD OIL CONSUMPTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
North America	20,012	20,206	23,473	23,441	23,487	-0.1	0.2	31.1	31.0
U.S.A.	17,062	16,988	19,701	19,649	19,708	-0.3	0.3	26.0	26.0
Canada	1,915	1,762	1,937	1,964	1,988	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.6
Mexico	1,034	1,456	1,835	1,828	1,791	-0.3	-2.1	2.4	2.4
Latin America	3,331	3,557	4,662	4,684	4,590	0.5	-2.0	6.2	6.1
Europe and Central Asia	24,416	23,366	19,410	19,539	19,406	0.7	-0.7	25.9	25.6
Commonwealth of Independent States	8,517	8,408	3,423	3,363	3,381	-1.8	0.6	4.5	4.5
Norway	201	203	201	213	209	5.7	-1.7	0.3	0.3
England	1,672	1,762	1,705	1,675	1,675	-1.7	0	2.2	2.2
Others	14,027	12,994	14,081	14,288	14,141	1.5	-1.0	18.9	18.7
Middle East	2,044	3,391	4,320	4,309	4,338	-0.3	0.7	5.7	5.7
Africa	1,378	1,977	2,451	2,481	2,527	1.2	1.9	3.3	3.3
Asia Pacific	10,568	13,773	20,939	21,000	21,399	0.3	1.9	27.8	28.3
World total	61,749	66,270	75,254	75,453	75,747	0.3	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	59,374	62,621	70,551	70,707	70,970	0.2	0.4	93.7	93.7
OECD members	41,052	41,355	47,611	47,608	47,457	0	-0.3	63.1	62.7
OPEC (2)	2,375	3,649	4,703	4,745	4,777	0.9	0.7	6.3	6.3
Iran	625	951	1,158	1,127	1,115	-2.6	-1.1	1.5	1.5

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Includes domestic demand for oil, aviation and navy fuel, fuel for refineries and oil wastes. (2) Excludes Iraq, Nigeria and Libya.

Table 15 **AVERAGE SPOT PRICES OF CRUDE OIL DURING 1998-2002** (barrel-dollar)

	Type of crude oil	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change	
							2001	2002
Iran	Light	11.97	17.25	26.75	22.90	23.52	-14.4	2.7
	Heavy	11.45	16.93	26.02	21.67	23.09	-16.7	6.6
Saudi Arabia	Average	11.71	17.09	26.39	22.29	23.31	-15.5	4.6
	Light	12.20	17.45	26.81	23.06	24.32	-14.0	5.5
U.A.E.	Dubai	12.15	17.24	26.25	22.83	23.83	-13.0	4.4
OPEC basket (1)	—	12.28	17.47	27.60	23.12	24.36	-16.2	5.4
England	Brent	12.71	17.91	28.44	24.46	25.03	-14.0	2.3
U.S.A.	WTI	14.36	19.30	30.37	26.00	26.13	-14.4	0.5

Source: OPEC Monthly Bulletin

(1) Includes seven types of crude oil: Saharan Blend, Minas, Bonny Light, Saudi Arabian Light, Dubai, Tia Juana and Isthmus light (Mexico, non-OPEC).

Table 16 **AVERAGE SPOT PRICES OF CRUDE OIL DURING 2002 AND Q1, 2003** (barrel-dollar)

	Iran			Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	OPEC basket	England	U.S.A.
	Light (33.9°)	Heavy (31°)	Average	Light (34.2°)	Dubai (32.4°)	(1)	Brent (38°)	WTI (40°)
2002								
January	18.95	18.64	18.80	18.83	18.54	18.33	19.48	19.71
February	18.95	18.58	18.77	19.47	19.02	18.89	20.22	20.67
March	22.31	21.98	22.15	23.33	22.97	22.64	23.73	24.35
April	24.10	23.73	23.92	24.98	22.54	24.88	25.75	26.32
May	23.76	23.40	23.58	25.33	24.77	24.76	25.31	27.13
June	22.52	22.21	22.37	24.42	23.87	23.80	24.04	25.42
July	24.37	23.95	24.16	25.13	24.66	25.13	25.79	26.87
August	25.20	24.74	24.97	25.63	26.98	25.99	26.68	28.41
September	26.87	26.45	26.66	27.10	26.72	27.37	28.28	29.52
October	26.05	25.57	25.81	26.95	26.41	27.32	27.69	29.00
November	22.24	21.66	21.95	23.87	23.28	24.29	23.99	26.31
December	26.40	25.70	26.05	26.56	25.81	28.39	28.83	29.66
Average of 2002	23.52	23.09	23.31	24.32	23.83	24.36	25.03	26.13
2003								
January	29.13	28.42	28.78	29.10	28.02	30.34	31.31	33.08
February	29.89	29.22	29.56	31.11	29.94	31.54	32.54	35.63
March	27.94	27.22	27.58	28.98	27.76	29.87	30.98	33.88
Estimated average of 1381 (2)	25.71	25.19	25.45	27.16	25.90	26.97	27.60	29.27

Source: OPEC Monthly Bulletin, September 2002 and April 2003; OPEC and Oil Market Weekly Bulletin, Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Includes seven types of crude oil: Saharan Blend, Minas, Bonny Light, Saudi Arabian Light, Dubai, Tia Juana and Isthmus Light (Mexico, non-OPEC).

(2) Average of the second, third and fourth quarters of 2002 and the first quarter of 2003

Table 17

WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES

(thousand billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change ^o		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
North America	9.7	9.5	7.3	7.6	7.1	3.0	-5.4	4.9	4.6
U.S.A.	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.0	3.4	3.2	3.3
Canada	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	-2.1	0.6	1.1	1.1
Mexico	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	-2.9	-70.3	0.5	0.2
Latin America	2.7	4.8	6.9	7.2	7.1	3.4	-1.2	4.6	4.5
Europe and Central Asia	30.8	50.8	61.9	61.0	61.0	-1.5	0.1	39.2	39.2
Commonwealth of Independent States	26.1	45.3	56.7	56.1	55.3	-1.0	-1.5	36.1	35.5
Norway	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.2	0	75.5	0.8	1.4
England	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	-3.3	-5.2	0.5	0.4
Others	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	-10.1	-0.4	1.8	1.8
Middle East	21.3	37.5	52.5	55.9	56.1	6.5	0.3	35.9	36.0
Africa	5.9	8.1	11.2	11.7	11.8	5.2	0.8	7.5	7.6
Asia Pacific	4.3	8.5	10.3	12.3	12.6	18.7	2.8	7.9	8.1
World total	74.7	119.2	150.2	155.6	155.8	3.6	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	46.4	69.9	83.8	85.3	85.3	1.8	0	54.8	54.7
OECD members	15.2	15.4	13.4	14.9	15.4	10.6	3.5	9.6	9.9
OPEC	28.3	49.3	66.4	70.3	70.5	5.9	0.3	45.2	45.3
Iran	13.7	17.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	0	0	14.8	14.8

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 18

WORLD NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
North America	660.9	648.8	770.4	779.8	766.0	1.2	-1.8	31.3	30.3
U.S.A.	557.5	513.2	551.4	557.7	547.7	1.1	-1.8	22.4	21.7
Canada	74.8	108.9	183.2	186.8	183.5	2.0	-1.8	7.5	7.3
Mexico	28.6	26.7	35.8	35.3	34.8	-1.4	-1.4	1.4	1.4
Latin America	34.0	58.3	98.1	102.0	103.0	4.0	1.0	4.1	4.1
Europe and Central Asia	631.7	974.9	959.5	968.2	988.1	0.9	2.1	38.8	39.1
Commonwealth of Independent States	406.0	760.5	674.5	677.3	693.2	0.4	2.3	27.2	27.4
Norway	25.1	25.5	49.7	53.9	65.4	8.5	21.3	2.2	2.6
England	34.8	45.5	108.3	105.8	103.1	-2.3	-2.6	4.2	4.1
Others	165.8	143.4	127.0	131.2	126.4	3.3	-3.6	5.3	5.0
Middle East	37.5	101.3	207.7	229.8	235.6	10.6	2.5	9.2	9.3
Africa	23.2	66.9	126.5	130.3	133.2	3.0	2.2	5.2	5.3
Asia Pacific	69.1	149.6	273.5	283.2	301.7	3.5	6.5	11.4	11.9
World total	1,456.4	1,999.8	2,435.7	2,493.3	2,527.6	2.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	1,369.3	1,786.2	2,054.1	2,096.3	2,121.0	2.1	1.2	84.1	83.9
OECD members	863.7	859.6	1,079.8	1,096.5	1,090.8	1.5	-0.5	44.0	43.2
OPEC	87.1	213.6	381.6	397.0	406.6	4.0	2.4	15.9	16.1
Iran	7.1	23.2	60.2	63.3	64.5	5.1	1.9	2.5	2.6

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 19

WORLD NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
North America	644.5	646.5	795.1	764.2	790.3	-3.9	3.4	31.0	31.2
U.S.A.	566.5	552.5	673.6	642.4	667.5	-4.6	3.9	26.0	26.3
Canada	52.2	66.8	83.0	82.8	80.7	-0.2	-2.5	3.4	3.2
Mexico	25.8	27.2	38.5	39.0	42.1	1.3	7.9	1.6	1.7
Latin America	35.0	58.4	94.0	97.9	98.0	4.1	0.1	4.0	3.9
Europe and Central Asia	648.0	993.3	1,011.6	1,023.1	1,043.8	1.1	2.0	41.5	41.2
Commonwealth of Independent States	371.3	662.9	551.9	553.1	568.7	0.2	2.8	22.4	22.4
Norway	0.8	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	-5.0	2.6	0.2	0.2
England	44.8	52.4	96.8	96.3	94.5	-0.5	-1.9	3.9	3.7
Others	231.1	257.9	358.9	369.9	376.7	3.1	1.8	15.0	14.9
Middle East	35.3	97.5	186.7	200.7	205.7	7.5	2.5	8.1	8.1
Africa	18.5	38.1	57.1	65.3	67.4	14.4	3.2	2.6	2.7
Asia Pacific	70.6	160.6	298.5	315.1	330.3	5.6	4.8	12.8	13.0
World total	1,451.9	1,994.4	2,443.0	2,466.3	2,535.5	1.0	2.8	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	1,387.9	1,846.4	2,196.4	2,200.2	2,264.2	0.2	2.9	89.2	89.3
OECD members	915.1	1,010.7	1,354.4	1,340.4	1,372.7	-1.0	2.4	54.3	54.1
OPEC	64.0	148.0	246.6	266.1	271.3	7.9	2.0	10.8	10.7
Iran	6.9	22.7	63.0	65.0	67.9	3.2	4.5	2.6	2.7

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 20

OPEC PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION (1)

(mb/d oil equivalent)

	2001					2002						
	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total
Middle East members	2.8	3.2	—	0	—	6.1	2.8	3.3	—	0	—	6.2
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.0	0	0	—	2.2	1.3	1.0	0	0	0	2.3
Iran	1.1	1.2	—	0	—	2.3	1.1	1.2	—	0	—	2.3
Kuwait	0.2	0.2	0	0	—	0.4	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
U.A.E	0.2	0.7	0	0	—	0.9	0.2	0.7	0	0	0	1.0
Qatar	0	0.2	0	0	—	0.2	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.2
Other members	1.7	1.6	0.3	0	0.3	3.9	1.7	1.6	0.4	0	0.3	4.0
Venezuela	0.4	0.5	—	0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	—	0	0.3	1.2
Indonesia	1.0	0.6	0.3	0	—	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0	—	2.1
Algeria	0.2	0.5	—	0	—	0.7	0.2	0.5	—	0	—	0.7
Total	4.5	4.8	0.3	0	0.3	10.0	4.5	4.9	0.4	0	0.3	10.2

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Excludes Iraq, Libya and Nigeria.

Table 21

OPEC PROVEN OIL RESERVES

(billion barrels)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
Middle East members	357.5	652.5	671.4	673.4	673.5	0.3	*	82.2	82.2
Saudi Arabia	168.0	260.0	261.7	261.8	261.8	0	0	32.0	32.0
Iran	57.5	92.9	89.7	89.7	89.7	0	0	11.0	11.0
Iraq	30.0	100.0	112.5	112.5	112.5	0	0	13.7	13.7
Kuwait	67.9	97.0	96.5	96.5	96.5	0	0	11.8	11.8
U.A.E	30.4	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.8	0	0	11.9	11.9
Qatar	3.6	4.5	13.2	15.1	15.2	14.4	0.7	1.8	1.9
Other members	75.4	119.2	143.0	145.4	145.5	1.7	0.1	17.8	17.8
Venezuela	18.0	59.0	76.9	77.7	77.8	1.1	0.1	9.5	9.5
Nigeria	16.7	17.1	22.5	24.0	24.0	6.7	0	2.9	2.9
Indonesia	9.5	11.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.4	0	0.6	0.6
Libya	23.0	22.8	29.5	29.5	29.5	0	0	3.6	3.6
Algeria	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	0	0	1.1	1.1
Total	432.8	771.7	814.4	818.8	819.0	0.5	*	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 22

OPEC CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
Middle East members	18,384	16,205	21,039	20,320	18,972	-3.4	-6.6	67.5	67.2
Saudi Arabia	10,270	7,105	9,297	8,992	8,680	-3.3	-3.5	29.9	30.7
Iran	1,479	3,270	3,766	3,680	3,366	-2.3	-8.5	12.2	11.9
Iraq	2,658	2,149	2,583	2,371	2,030	-8.2	-14.4	7.9	7.2
Kuwait	1,757	964	2,105	2,069	1,871	-1.7	-9.6	6.9	6.6
U.A.E	1,745	2,283	2,492	2,429	2,270	-2.5	-6.5	8.1	8.0
Qatar	476	434	796	779	755	-2.1	-3.0	2.6	2.7
Other members	8,865	8,364	9,935	9,785	9,268	-1.5	-5.3	32.5	32.8
Venezuela	2,228	2,244	3,321	3,210	2,942	-3.3	-8.3	10.7	10.4
Nigeria	2,059	1,810	2,104	2,199	2,013	4.5	-8.5	7.3	7.1
Indonesia	1,577	1,539	1,456	1,389	1,278	-4.6	-8.0	4.6	4.5
Libya	1,862	1,424	1,475	1,425	1,376	-3.4	-3.4	4.7	4.9
Algeria	1,139	1,347	1,579	1,562	1,659	-1.1	6.2	5.2	5.9
Total (2)	27,249	24,569	30,974	30,105	28,240	-2.8	-6.2	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Includes NGL, shale oil and oil sands.

(2) Based on the data in OPEC Monthly Bulletin, during 1998-2002, the NGL production in OPEC member countries was 3.0, 3.1, 3.2, 3.2 and 3.3 million barrels per day, respectively.

Table 23

OPEC OIL CONSUMPTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
Middle East members	1,428	2,417	2,961	2,955	2,979	-0.2	0.8	62.3	62.4
Saudi Arabia	599	1,088	1,333	1,347	1,363	1.1	1.2	28.4	28.5
Iran	625	951	1,158	1,127	1,115	-2.7	-1.1	23.8	23.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Kuwait	87	109	202	206	210	2.0	2.1	4.3	4.4
U.A.E	107	247	243	245	248	0.8	0.9	5.2	5.2
Qatar	10	23	25	30	44	20.0	45.7	0.6	0.9
Other members	946	1,232	1,742	1,790	1,798	2.7	0.5	37.7	37.6
Venezuela	415	397	496	491	502	-1.0	2.2	10.4	10.5
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Indonesia	410	621	1,053	1,090	1,072	3.5	-1.7	23.0	22.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Algeria	121	214	192	208	224	8.0	7.7	4.4	4.7
Total (2)	2,375	3,649	4,703	4,745	4,777	0.9	0.7	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Includes domestic demand for oil, aviation and navy fuel, fuel for refineries and oil wastes.

(2) Excludes Iraq, Nigeria and Libya.

Table 24

OPEC PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES

(trillion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
Middle East members	20.9	36.8	50.8	54.2	54.4	6.7	0.3	77.1	77.1
Saudi Arabia	3.2	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	2.7	3.2	8.8	9.0
Iran	13.7	17.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	0	0	32.7	32.6
Iraq	0.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	0	0	4.4	4.4
Kuwait	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0	0	2.1	2.1
U.A.E	0.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	0	0	8.5	8.5
Qatar	1.7	4.6	11.2	14.4	14.4	28.6	0	20.5	20.4
Other members	7.4	12.5	15.6	16.1	16.1	3.2	0	22.9	22.9
Venezuela	1.2	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.5	0.3	5.9	5.9
Nigeria	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	0	0	5.0	5.0
Indonesia	0.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	28.0	0	3.7	3.7
Libya	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0	0	1.9	1.9
Algeria	3.7	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	0	0	6.4	6.4
Total	28.3	49.3	66.4	70.3	70.5	5.9	0.3	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 25

OPEC NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
Middle East members	33.1	87.3	182.9	199.4	204.9	9.0	2.8	50.2	50.4
Saudi Arabia	9.7	33.5	49.8	53.7	56.4	7.8	5.0	13.5	13.9
Iran	7.1	23.2	60.2	63.3	64.5	5.1	1.9	15.9	15.9
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Kuwait	4.1	4.2	9.6	9.5	8.7	-1.0	-8.4	2.4	2.1
U.A.E	7.5	20.1	38.4	45.0	46.0	17.2	2.2	11.3	11.3
Qatar	4.7	6.3	24.9	27.9	29.3	12.0	5.0	7.0	7.2
Other members	54.0	126.3	198.7	197.6	201.7	-0.6	2.1	49.8	49.6
Venezuela	14.8	22.0	27.9	29.1	27.3	4.3	-6.2	7.3	6.7
Nigeria	1.7	4.0	12.5	18.4	17.7	47.2	-3.8	4.6	4.4
Indonesia	18.5	45.4	68.5	66.3	70.6	-3.2	6.5	16.7	17.4
Libya	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	3.7	1.8	1.4	1.4
Algeria	14.1	49.3	84.4	78.2	80.4	-7.3	2.8	19.7	19.8
Total	87.1	213.6	381.6	397.0	406.6	4.0	2.4	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

Table 26

OPEC NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2001	2002	2001	2002
Middle East members	30.8	85.6	164.6	177.7	183.0	8.0	3.0	66.8	67.5
Saudi Arabia	9.7	33.5	49.8	53.7	56.4	7.8	5.0	20.2	20.8
Iran	6.9	22.7	63.0	65.0	67.9	3.2	4.5	24.4	25.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Kuwait	4.1	6.2	9.6	9.5	8.7	-1.0	-8.4	3.6	3.2
U.A.E	4.9	16.9	31.4	38.1	39.3	21.3	3.1	14.3	14.5
Qatar	5.2	6.3	10.8	11.4	10.7	5.6	-6.1	4.3	3.9
Other members	33.2	62.4	82.0	88.4	88.3	7.8	-0.1	33.2	32.5
Venezuela	14.8	22.0	27.9	29.1	27.3	4.3	-6.2	10.9	10.1
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Indonesia	7.0	20.1	32.3	33.4	34.7	3.4	3.9	12.6	12.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Algeria	11.4	20.3	21.8	25.9	26.3	18.8	1.5	9.7	9.7
Total (1)	64.0	148.0	246.6	266.1	271.3	7.9	2.0	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2003

(1) Excludes Iraq, Libya and Nigeria.

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Crude oil	2,300	2,079	2,345	2,208	2,021	-5.8	-8.5	91.0	88.3
Oil products	113	197	181	218	269	20.4	23.4	9.0	11.7
Total	2,413	2,276	2,526	2,426	2,290	-4.0	-5.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
Europe	49.8	33.6	31.4	14.0	11.1
Japan	18.7	24.7	21.9	23.7	25.9
Asia and Far East (except Japan)	27.8	26.1	39.6	41.8	35.1
Africa	0	0	7.1	6.9	7.2
Other countries	3.7	15.6	0	13.6 ⁽¹⁾	20.7 ⁽¹⁾
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Includes export of crude oil to Mediterranean countries.

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Gas oil	376	364	348	362	343	4.0	-5.2	32.0	32.7
Fuel oil	310	225	231	208	151	-10.0	-27.4	18.4	14.4
Gasoline	212	212	202	226	237	11.9	4.9	20.0	22.6
Kerosene	173	157	151	161	149	6.6	-7.5	14.2	14.2
LPG	44	43	42	52	54	23.8	3.8	4.6	5.1
Other products	135	130	125	123	115	-1.6	-6.5	10.9	11.0
Total	1,250	1,131	1,099	1,132	1,049	3.0	-7.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

Table 30 **CRUDE OIL DELIVERED TO DOMESTIC REFINERIES** (thousand b/d)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Abadan Refinery	340	312	310	321	292	3.5	-9.0	23.5	22.5
Isfahan Refinery	280	280	253	277	268	9.5	-3.2	20.3	20.7
Bandar Abbas Refinery	220	220	220	220	211	0	-4.1	16.1	16.3
Tehran Refinery	200	210	200	201	201	0.5	0	14.7	15.5
Arak Refinery	154	150	150	157	144	4.7	-8.3	11.5	11.1
Tabriz Refinery	100	100	100	100	96	0	-4.0	7.3	7.4
Shiraz Refinery	44	40	40	44	38	11.0	-14.4	3.2	2.9
Lavan Topping Plant	27	25	21	23	24	9.5	4.3	1.7	1.9
Kermanshah Refinery	24	23	22	23	22	4.5	-4.3	1.7	1.7
Total	1,389	1,360	1,316	1,366	1,296	3.8	-5.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

Table 31 **PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS▲** (billion cubic meters)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Domestic consumption (1)	51.5	58.7	62.8	67.2	76.0	7.0	13.1	77.7	79.1
Flared	11.1	13.5	13.8	13.3	10.8	-3.6	-18.8	15.4	11.2
Export	0	0	0	0.5	1.3	0	160.0	0.6	1.4
Regional uses and wastes	9.9	7.8	6.6	5.5	8.0	-16.7	45.5	6.4	8.3
Total production (2)	72.5	80.0	83.2	86.5	96.1	4.0	11.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Includes household, industrial, powerplants and refineries consumption.

(2) Excludes gas injected into oil wells.

Table 32 **PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY** (million kwh)

	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Ministry of Energy	97,863	107,207	114,976	124,274	136,231	8.1	9.6	95.6	95.9
Hydroelectric	7,014	4,943	3,636	5,056	7,948	39.1	57.2	3.9	5.6
Steam	63,988	70,689	77,846	81,102	82,562	4.2	1.8	62.4	58.1
Gas and combined cycle	26,487	31,156	33,135	37,787	45,358	14.0	20.0	29.1	31.9
Diesel	374	419	359	329	363	-8.4	10.3	0.3	0.3
Other institutions (1)	5,550	5,389	5,624	5,754	5,884	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.1
Total	103,413	112,596	120,600	130,028	142,115	7.8	9.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Energy

(1) Includes industries and miscellaneous producers.

Table 33 **CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY (1)** (million kwh)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Residential	28,686	29,754	31,266	32,891	34,946	5.2	6.2	33.9	33.3
Industrial	24,140	26,504	28,937	30,739	33,469	6.2	8.9	31.6	31.9
Public	7,077	10,622	11,271	11,951	12,630	6.0	5.7	12.3	12.0
Commercial	8,484	5,567	5,991	6,394	6,925	6.7	8.3	6.6	6.6
Agricultural	6,782	8,019	9,147	11,079	12,435	21.1	12.2	11.4	11.8
Streetlighting	2,477	4,190	3,754	4,117	4,671	9.7	13.5	4.2	4.4
Total	77,646	84,656	90,366	97,171	105,076	7.5	8.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Energy
(1) Sale of electricity to subscribers

Table 34 **GOVERNMENT FIXED INVESTMENT OUT OF DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES IN OIL, GAS AND ELECTRICITY SECTORS (1)** (billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381(2)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Oil (3)	2,109.8	3,780.6	59.7	59.7	170.6	0	185.8	100.0	100.0
Gas	791.3	1,778.2	0	248.4	357.7	0	44.0	100.0	100.0
Electricity	2,452.4	2,954.4	450.3	447.8	2,036.1	-0.6	354.7	100.0	100.0
Production	1,870.3	2,036.1	162.1	239.1	1,665.0	47.5	596.4	53.4	81.8
Transmission	572.1	902.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Distribution	10.0	16.0	288.2	208.7	371.1	-27.6	77.8	46.6	18.2
Energy research	135.1	124.8	26.1	27.6	53.5	5.7	93.8	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws

(1) Excludes provincial credits. (2) On the basis of Note 19 of the 2nd FYDP (1374-78), major part of development investment in oil, gas and electricity sectors was provided through resources of charges of these industries. During the 3rd Plan, the mentioned charges are dealt with out of budget and are delivered directly to the mentioned sectors. Thus, development expenditures of these sectors have been dramatically reduced.

(3) Figures for 1379-81 include program for regulating and implementing government policies in oil, gas, petrochemical and related industries.

**INVESTMENT BASED ON ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 35

(billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and beverages	9,272	5,813	7,618	17,357	25,250	127.8	45.5	10.6	9.4
Tobacco products	0	2	1	72	0.3	▣	-99.6	*	*
Textiles	2,056	3,371	3,267	9,404	11,550	187.8	22.8	5.7	4.3
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	144	230	204	1,058	952	418.7	-10.0	0.6	0.4
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	164	211	324	555	725	71.2	30.7	0.3	0.3
Wood and wood products except furniture	191	454	867	2,136	4,247	146.4	98.8	1.3	1.6
Paper and paper products	3,700	855	1,551	5,246	4,907	238.2	-6.5	3.2	1.8
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	39	118	88	205	298	132.7	45.7	0.1	0.1
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	44	120	1,630	15,358	1,469	▣	-90.4	9.3	0.5
Chemical products	1,084	4,546	5,900	49,165	18,319	▣	-62.7	29.9	6.8
Rubber and plastic products	761	2,049	2,160	6,033	11,663	179.3	93.3	3.7	4.3
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	2,164	4,551	16,226	20,099	80,363	23.9	299.8	12.2	29.8
Basic metals (1)	794	9,891	33,902	13,678	68,472	-59.7	400.6	8.3	25.4
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	530	1,218	2,279	6,260	9,368	174.7	49.7	3.8	3.5
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	571	833	5,224	4,720	9,765	-9.7	106.9	2.9	3.6
Office and accounting machines	31	34	130	305	634	134.6	107.8	0.2	0.2
Electrical machines and electronic devices	440	640	777	3,658	3,777	370.7	3.3	2.2	1.4
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	346	117	117	197	584	68.2	197.0	0.1	0.2
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	337	251	284	976	1,389	243.8	42.3	0.6	0.5
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	680	2,181	3,561	5,296	10,825	48.7	104.4	3.2	4.0
Other transport equipment	1,136	229	599	1,417	2,876	136.6	102.9	0.9	1.1
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	56	106	149	368	793	146.8	115.7	0.2	0.3
Recycling	206	26	720	726	1,050	0.9	44.5	0.4	0.4
Total	24,745	37,846	87,578	164,288	269,277	87.6	63.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) The figures for 1377-79 are revised, due to inclusion of operation permits for mining industries.

**INVESTMENT BASED ON OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 36

(billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and beverages	1,867	1,361	1,214	2,070	2,143	70.5	3.5	15.9	11.9
Tobacco products	0	5	0	2	0	0	-100.0	*	0
Textiles	1,703	947	512	931	1,105	81.9	18.6	7.2	6.1
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	12	16	27	40	32	47.0	-19.9	0.3	0.2
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	40	94	83	84	74	1.4	-12.7	0.6	0.4
Wood and wood products except furniture	67	28	48	69	69	43.8	0	0.5	0.4
Paper and paper products	191	96	119	89	164	-25.0	84.1	0.7	0.9
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	5	13	12	54	39	348.3	-28.3	0.4	0.2
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	27	3,611	53	160	1,589	201.3	0	1.2	8.8
Chemical products	250	527	627	2,729	3,213	335.3	17.7	21.0	17.8
Rubber and plastic products	711	615	462	1,498	577	224.3	-61.5	11.5	3.2
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	661	1,199	1,531	1,492	2,446	-2.5	63.9	11.5	13.5
Basic metals (1)	155	449	200	1,006	3,791	402.8	277.0	7.7	21.0
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	281	732	221	539	1,031	144.0	91.2	4.1	5.7
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	104	239	311	514	439	65.3	-14.7	3.9	2.4
Office and accounting machines	2	22	9	34	68	275.6	100.6	0.3	0.4
Electrical machines and electronic devices	171	118	173	377	541	118.0	43.3	2.9	3.0
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	25	33	25	8	27	-69.2	250.6	0.1	0.1
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	81	39	35	45	35	28.0	-22.3	0.3	0.2
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	64	313	637	1,167	437	83.2	-62.6	9.0	2.4
Other transport equipment	42	35	135	82	160	-39.3	94.9	0.6	0.9
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	11	18	26	25	56	-5.0	125.9	0.2	0.3
Recycling	6	10	2	9	27	235.0	205.7	0.1	0.1
Total	6,476	10,520	6,462	13,023	18,059	101.5	38.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) The figures for 1377-79 are revised, due to inclusion of operation permits for mining industries.

**NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED MANUFACTURING
AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 37

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and beverages	1,543	1,836	1,756	2,861	4,091	62.9	43.0	16.7	15.1
Tobacco products	0	2	1	2	1	100.0	-50.0	*	*
Textiles	370	418	433	1,161	1,495	168.1	28.8	6.8	5.5
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	285	297	429	1,164	1,648	171.3	41.6	6.8	6.1
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	112	114	151	230	291	52.3	26.5	1.3	1.1
Wood and wood products except furniture	130	145	177	405	733	128.8	81.0	2.4	2.7
Paper and paper products	233	265	354	600	770	69.5	28.3	3.5	2.8
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	12	34	41	63	122	53.7	93.7	0.4	0.5
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	47	56	139	142	257	2.2	81.0	0.8	0.9
Chemical products	616	732	753	1,298	1,751	72.4	34.9	7.6	6.5
Rubber and plastic products	716	861	910	1,340	2,098	47.3	56.6	7.8	7.7
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	998	1,127	1,266	2,528	5,317	99.7	110.3	14.8	19.6
Basic metals (1)	304	553	368	555	866	50.8	56.0	3.2	3.2
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	296	573	634	1,289	2,343	103.3	81.8	7.5	8.6
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	494	517	615	1,196	1,661	94.5	38.9	7.0	6.1
Office and accounting machines	24	48	56	241	357	330.4	48.1	1.4	1.3
Electrical machines and electronic devices	232	226	259	552	848	113.1	53.6	3.2	3.1
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	94	52	56	128	186	128.6	45.3	0.7	0.7
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	111	85	87	169	263	94.3	55.6	1.0	1.0
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	134	278	313	579	823	85.0	42.1	3.4	3.0
Other transport equipment	36	89	108	243	438	125.0	80.2	1.4	1.6
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	102	95	143	279	582	95.1	108.6	1.6	2.1
Recycling	58	28	38	73	160	92.1	119.2	0.4	0.6
Total	6,947	8,431	9,087	17,098	27,101	88.2	58.5	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) The figures for 1377-79 are revised, due to inclusion of operation permits for mining industries.

**NUMBER OF OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED MANUFACTURING
AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 38

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and beverages	636	594	591	651	651	10.2	0	18.3	15.7
Tobacco products	0	1	0	1	0	0	-100.0	*	0
Textiles	244	297	253	289	368	14.2	27.3	8.1	8.9
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	87	77	165	193	210	17.0	8.8	5.4	5.1
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	58	119	97	111	110	14.4	-0.9	3.1	2.7
Wood and wood products except furniture	44	50	62	81	66	30.6	-18.5	2.3	1.6
Paper and paper products	83	108	130	106	112	-18.5	5.7	3.0	2.7
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	12	13	19	24	21	26.3	-12.5	0.7	0.5
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	28	33	41	66	73	61.0	10.6	1.9	1.8
Chemical products	172	272	264	332	372	25.8	12.0	9.4	9.0
Rubber and plastic products	324	635	484	325	387	-32.9	19.1	9.2	9.3
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	371	355	335	407	555	21.5	36.4	11.5	13.4
Basic metals (1)	56	98	79	120	125	51.9	4.2	3.4	3.0
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	120	248	221	267	338	20.8	26.6	7.5	8.2
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	144	227	209	229	265	9.6	15.7	6.5	6.4
Office and accounting machines	20	19	21	29	48	38.1	65.5	0.8	1.2
Electrical machines and electronic devices	112	72	71	78	118	9.9	51.3	2.2	2.8
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	17	17	25	16	25	-36.0	56.3	0.5	0.6
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	17	26	25	25	27	0	8.0	0.7	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	34	100	104	114	118	9.6	3.5	3.2	2.8
Other transport equipment	23	20	35	51	74	45.7	45.1	1.4	1.8
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	25	31	28	25	66	-10.7	164.0	0.7	1.6
Recycling	7	5	5	10	18	100.0	80.0	0.3	0.4
Total	2,634	3,417	3,264	3,550	4,147	8.8	16.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) The figures for 1377-79 are revised, due to inclusion of operation permits for mining industries.

**EMPLOYMENT BASED ON ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 39

(person)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and beverages	44,331	43,361	47,242	85,605	110,816	81.2	29.5	17.6	15.5
Tobacco products	0	25	20	316	8	▣	-97.5	0.1	*
Textiles	18,217	17,295	15,986	38,941	44,557	143.6	14.4	8.0	6.2
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	7,221	6,716	9,164	21,975	23,812	139.8	8.4	4.5	3.3
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	4,103	1,841	3,792	6,220	5,926	64.0	-4.7	1.3	0.8
Wood and wood products except furniture	2,518	3,062	3,086	8,335	13,512	170.1	62.1	1.7	1.9
Paper and paper products	9,009	5,545	8,020	13,785	15,620	71.9	13.3	2.8	2.2
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	235	511	445	884	1,518	98.7	71.7	0.2	0.2
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	47	1,356	3,619	5,946	5,238	64.3	-11.9	1.2	0.7
Chemical products	17,176	18,631	24,572	46,233	53,255	88.2	15.2	9.5	7.4
Rubber and plastic products	13,949	15,358	14,789	27,189	41,465	83.8	52.5	5.6	5.8
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	20,576	24,938	35,682	65,827	157,175	84.5	138.8	13.6	21.9
Basic metals (1)	6,181	22,777	22,094	26,932	49,376	21.9	83.3	5.5	6.9
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	8,000	13,961	14,854	27,550	46,007	85.5	67.0	5.7	6.4
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	9,368	12,990	21,008	31,061	36,852	47.9	18.6	6.4	5.1
Office and accounting machines	1,145	832	1,128	3,860	4,907	242.2	27.1	0.8	0.7
Electrical machines and electronic devices	6,172	10,453	7,959	18,694	22,825	134.9	22.1	3.9	3.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	3,162	1,360	1,265	2,630	3,368	107.9	28.1	0.5	0.5
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	2,829	2,129	1,960	4,290	5,331	118.9	24.3	0.9	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	4,859	12,248	21,982	25,499	41,737	16.0	63.7	5.3	5.8
Other transport equipment	3,832	4,895	8,581	16,769	21,480	95.4	28.1	3.5	3.0
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	2,020	1,894	2,633	4,742	9,795	80.1	106.6	1.0	1.4
Recycling	1,576	484	724	2,239	2,512	209.3	12.2	0.5	0.4
Total	186,526	222,662	270,605	485,522	717,092	79.4	47.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) The figures for 1377-79 are revised, due to inclusion of operation permits for mining industries.

**EMPLOYMENT BASED ON OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 40

(person)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and beverages	13,530	12,934	13,816	14,245	14,857	3.1	4.3	19.2	19.2
Tobacco products	0	179	0	15	0	0	-100.0	*	0
Textiles	6,759	9,404	4,888	6,564	6,087	34.3	-7.3	8.8	7.9
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	1,195	1,279	2,199	2,708	2,261	23.1	-16.5	3.6	2.9
Tanning & dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	802	1,696	1,307	1,211	997	-7.3	-17.7	1.6	1.3
Wood and wood products except furniture	762	915	755	992	697	31.4	-29.7	1.3	0.9
Paper and paper products	1,254	1,229	1,259	1,353	1,449	7.5	7.1	1.8	1.9
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	57	72	105	229	227	118.1	-0.9	0.3	0.3
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	416	3,003	550	1,126	2,336	104.7	107.5	1.5	3.0
Chemical products	2,513	3,618	4,293	13,037	7,947	203.7	-39.0	17.5	10.3
Rubber and plastic products	6,159	6,480	4,116	3,856	4,826	-6.3	25.2	5.2	6.2
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	7,519	7,246	7,614	9,252	10,746	21.5	16.1	12.4	13.9
Basic metals (1)	1,230	3,858	1,521	2,496	4,850	64.1	94.3	3.3	6.3
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	2,599	6,017	2,350	3,869	4,565	64.6	18.0	5.2	5.9
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	3,124	4,062	3,812	4,088	4,578	7.2	12.0	5.5	5.9
Office and accounting machines	178	369	215	361	465	67.9	28.8	0.5	0.6
Electrical machines and electronic devices	1,547	1,317	1,870	2,692	2,716	44.0	0.9	3.6	3.5
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	1,968	277	340	197	349	-42.1	77.2	0.3	0.5
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	520	889	432	574	263	32.9	-54.2	0.8	0.3
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi-trailer	1,613	2,158	2,704	2,727	3,483	0.9	27.7	3.7	4.5
Other transport equipment	745	681	1,948	2,445	2,607	25.5	6.6	3.3	3.4
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	318	539	344	412	793	19.8	92.5	0.6	1.0
Recycling	86	53	54	129	197	138.9	52.7	0.2	0.3
Total	54,894	68,275	56,492	74,578	77,296	32.0	3.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) The figures for 1377-79 are revised, due to inclusion of operation permits for mining industries.

	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Food and beverages	101.0	102.1	103.3	105.8	108.9	2.4	2.9
Tobacco products (cigarettes)	103.7	101.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	0	0
Textiles	98.3	94.2	91.2	88.0	76.1	-3.5	-13.5
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	89.8	66.9	46.4	48.7	37.0	5.0	-24.0
Leather and leather products (bag, shoes, suitcase, etc.)	92.0	80.7	69.2	66.4	49.9	-4.0	-24.8
Wood, wood and corky products (except furniture)	97.5	94.6	90.2	91.1	86.5	1.0	-5.0
Paper and paper products	97.3	94.0	92.5	113.7	111.2	22.9	-2.2
Oil products (except oil refineries)	102.8	106.3	119.0	112.7	112.0	-5.3	-0.6
Chemical products	111.6	113.4	117.2	120.3	120.9	2.6	0.5
Rubber and plastic products	104.0	104.0	112.6	113.6	107.0	0.9	-5.8
Non-metallic mineral products	101.1	103.0	104.6	109.4	109.4	4.6	0
Basic metals	101.1	101.2	107.3	109.6	107.7	2.1	-1.7
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	101.9	109.4	121.6	127.2	128.7	4.6	1.2
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	101.8	102.8	108.9	116.1	118.1	6.6	1.7
Electrical power generators and transmission machinery and electronic devices	104.5	112.6	115.7	145.9	152.2	26.1	4.3
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	101.0	96.2	123.3	130.5	133.6	5.8	2.4
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	101.2	98.6	103.8	137.5	137.3	32.5	-0.1
Motor vehicles and trailer	109.8	118.4	141.8	166.8	193.4	17.6	15.9
Other transport equipment	103.5	107.3	131.7	150.2	167.4	14.0	11.5
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	94.0	139.5	145.7	163.9	165.2	12.5	0.8
General index	101.7	102.1	106.0	110.9	110.2	4.6	-0.6

(1) Includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

	WAGE AND FRINGE BENEFITS INDEX OF LARGE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (1)					(1376=100)	
	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Food and beverages	123.5	156.4	198.9	243.0	292.6	22.2	20.4
Tobacco products (cigarettes)	125.5	151.7	184.8	222.0	303.4	20.1	36.7
Textiles	118.4	138.2	160.7	183.1	212.3	13.9	15.9
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	104.5	127.6	84.4	121.7	85.3	44.2	-29.9
Leather and leather products (bag, shoes, suitcase, etc.)	121.7	122.9	126.9	139.0	244.2	9.5	75.7
Wood, wood and corky products (except furniture)	112.9	130.9	156.1	197.2	242.2	26.3	22.8
Paper and paper products	121.2	152.0	194.7	253.1	315.6	30.0	24.7
Oil products (except oil refineries)	137.0	181.9	220.8	284.9	362.0	29.0	27.1
Chemical products	128.7	160.1	202.9	256.1	305.0	26.2	19.1
Rubber and plastic products	120.7	157.0	203.5	235.0	284.3	15.5	21.0
Non-metallic mineral products	122.4	160.7	212.4	263.7	320.6	24.2	21.6
Basic metals	118.3	159.2	212.9	270.7	329.8	27.1	21.8
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	126.7	166.2	217.7	270.8	333.4	24.4	23.1
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	124.7	153.9	195.0	246.3	307.1	26.3	24.7
Electrical power generators and transmission machinery and electronic devices	122.9	169.8	213.6	340.0	413.1	59.2	21.5
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	125.2	151.0	251.7	299.1	349.8	18.8	17.0
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	125.3	155.3	213.3	307.4	365.2	44.1	18.8
Motor vehicles and trailer	138.2	180.3	244.5	327.7	466.1	34.0	42.2
Other transport equipment	128.9	159.2	252.7	342.2	465.6	35.4	36.1
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	130.6	269.9	321.9	412.1	506.6	28.0	22.9
General index	123.7	156.9	201.4	252.8	313.8	25.5	24.1

(1) Includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

Table 43

PRODUCTION INDEX OF LARGE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (1)

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in base year						Percentage change		Share in the growth of general index (percent)
		1377	1378	1379▲	1380	1381	1380	1381	1381
Food and beverages	10.60	98.6	109.4	113.4	122.5	135.7	8.0	10.8	5.2
Tobacco products (cigarettes)	0.86	121.4	150.0	99.8	101.1	104.7	1.3	3.6	0.1
Textiles	8.74	98.5	96.3	93.7	96.9	98.2	3.4	1.3	0.4
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	0.15	67.4	78.4	69.4	75.7	67.3	9.1	-11.1	*
Leather and leather products (bag, shoes, suitcase, etc.)	0.54	81.2	58.6	71.5	100.5	56.8	40.6	-43.5	-0.9
Wood, wood and corky products (except furniture)	1.06	89.1	94.6	89.9	92.8	94.2	3.2	1.5	0.1
Paper and paper products	1.16	98.5	112.8	109.3	129.1	127.1	18.1	-1.5	-0.1
Oil products (except oil refineries)	6.81	103.2	132.2	182.1	155.1	159.8	-14.8	3.0	1.2
Chemical products	11.96	99.3	108.9	111.4	122.9	129.1	10.3	5.0	2.8
Rubber and plastic products	3.94	90.1	106.3	125.3	126.5	141.5	1.0	11.9	2.2
Non-metallic mineral products	8.88	100.0	115.3	124.6	140.5	151.3	12.8	7.7	3.6
Basic metals	14.99	92.9	106.2	115.4	130.1	128.7	12.7	-1.1	-0.8
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	3.69	99.7	107.8	119.4	155.3	157.6	30.1	1.5	0.3
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	7.54	102.6	106.9	110.3	131.4	139.7	19.1	6.3	2.3
Electrical power generators and transmission machinery and electronic devices	2.89	107.7	129.0	148.2	222.1	273.8	49.9	23.3	5.6
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	2.70	102.4	131.2	192.3	249.1	364.3	29.5	46.2	11.6
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	0.47	98.6	90.2	108.5	141.2	154.7	30.1	9.6	0.2
Motor vehicles and trailer	11.63	119.7	137.7	163.1	219.0	334.0	34.3	52.5	49.9
Other transport equipment	1.21	117.0	116.2	320.1	464.6	816.3	45.1	75.7	15.9
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	0.17	86.4	177.4	197.0	240.7	288.9	22.2	20.0	0.3
General index	100.00	101.2	113.8	128.7	148.6	175.4	15.5	18.0	100.0

(1) Includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

GOVERNMENT ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES) FOR MANUFACTURING AND MINING SECTORS AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

Table 44

(million rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380(1)	1381(1)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
National expenditures	314,364	471,698	765,876	610,651	1,105,629	-20.3	81.1	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	136,003	88,094	192,221	140,827	435,155	-26.7	209.0	23.1	39.4
Establishment of food and sugar industries	0	0	0	0	18,000	0	0	0	1.6
Establishment & development of textiles, handicraft, rural & leather industries	3,110	8,994	6,162	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Establishment & development of metal and metal smelting industries	87,000	42,100	68,022	46,302	37,000	-31.9	-20.1	7.6	3.3
Establishment and development of mechanical industries	0	0	25,762	17,800	17,500	-30.9	-1.7	2.9	1.6
Technical aid	25,993	20,000	0	0	7,000	0	0	0	0.6
Arrangement of industries' installation	7,150	17,000	12,275	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Formulation, supervision, implementation and development of technical standards	12,750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Establishment & development of chemical and petrochemical industries	0	0	0	4,025	10,000	0	148.4	0.7	0.9
Technical and financial aid	0	0	80,000	72,700	345,655	-9.1	375.5	11.9	31.3
Mining	140,429	172,275	310,637	233,428	312,169	-24.9	33.7	38.2	28.2
Exploration of mines	39,802	55,840	110,133	106,867	116,059	-3.0	8.6	17.5	10.5
Mobilization and operation of mines	100,627	116,435	136,304	107,561	172,482	-21.1	60.4	17.6	15.6
Technical and financial aid	0	0	64,200	19,000	23,628	-70.4	24.4	3.1	2.1
Industrial research	37,932	211,329	263,018	236,396	358,305	-10.1	51.6	38.7	32.4
Provincial expenditures	26,945	34,677	74,171	..	..	0	0	..	..
Manufacturing	23,061	28,069	59,164	..	..	0	0	..	..
Mining	3,884	6,608	15,007	..	..	0	0	..	..
Total	341,309	506,375	840,047	..	..	0	0	..	..

Source: General Budget Laws for 1378-1381

(1) Expenditures are based on figures of Treasury General.

INVESTMENT BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN NEW BUILDINGS IN URBAN AREAS (1)

Table 45 (at current prices) (billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Tehran	4,842.6	6,020.0	9,384.8	13,836.5	18,886.9	47.4	36.5	37.1	35.9
Other large cities	5,831.0	8,085.7	8,517.5	12,508.7	18,540.7	46.9	48.2	33.5	35.2
Other urban areas	7,276.1	7,963.4	10,879.9	10,947.4	15,176.9	0.6	38.6	29.4	28.9
All urban areas	17,949.7	22,069.1	28,782.2	37,292.6	52,604.5	29.6	41.1	100.0	100.0

(1) Excludes the cost of land.

INVESTMENT BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN NEW BUILDINGS IN URBAN AREAS

Table 46 BY CONSTRUCTION PHASES (1) (at current prices) (billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Building starts	4,974.4	6,377.0	8,504.5	11,341.9	16,282.6	33.4	43.6	30.4	31.0
Semi-finished buildings	9,383.2	10,944.6	14,157.7	18,809.9	26,805.5	32.9	42.5	50.4	51.0
Completed buildings	3,592.1	4,747.5	6,120.0	7,140.8	9,516.3	16.7	33.3	19.2	18.0
All urban areas	17,949.7	22,069.1	28,782.2	37,292.6	52,604.5	29.6	41.1	100.0	100.0

(1) Excludes the cost of land.

Table 47 FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANK MASKAN (HOUSING BANK)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change ○	
						1380	1381
Number (thousands)	285.8	258.2	217.0	239.5	372.0	10.4	55.3
Amount (billion rials)	6,489.1	9,452.7	10,445.6	12,456.6	15,748.8	19.3	26.4

Source: Bank Maskan (Housing Bank)

**GOVERNMENT NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES)
FOR CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT**

Table 48

(million rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381 (1)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
National expenditures	830,948	1,577,200	2,074,020	1,916,605	4,055,777	-7.6	111.6	100.0	100.0
Government buildings and establishments	391,164	621,271	404,442	312,276	1,360,641	-22.8	335.7	16.3	33.5
National buildings	271,094	465,779	402,773	278,764	642,103	-30.8	130.3	14.5	15.8
Military buildings	120,070	153,944	1,669	33,512	27,180	▣	-18.9	1.7	0.7
Other government buildings	0	1,548	0	0	1,500	0	0	0	*
Equipment & machinery for executive organizations	0	0	0	0	689,858	0	0	0	17.0
Provision of housing	203,887	370,518	432,342	286,824	781,883	-33.7	172.6	15.0	19.3
Housing for workers	1,350	2,880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government staff housing	30,298	50,068	75,385	44,799	38,945	-40.6	-13.1	2.3	1.0
Aid to provide house for the poor	0	0	0	0	22,950	0	0	0	0.6
Financial aid for provision of housing	167,761	307,140	0	0	450	0	0	0	0
Inexpensive housing	0	0	4,071	4,000	0	-1.7	-100.0	0.2	0
Rural housing	1,609	5,530	13,318	9,700	22,600	-27.2	133.0	0.5	0.6
Coordination of land and housing affairs	2,869	4,900	0	0	25,000	0	0	0	0.6
Technical and financial aid	0	0	339,568	228,325	671,938	-32.8	▣	11.9	16.6
Urban development	228,329	574,881	1,223,239	1,305,354	1,906,278	6.7	46.0	68.1	47.0
Urban planning	5,355	29,274	45,930	51,720	62,880	12.6	21.6	2.7	1.6
Potable water for urban areas	2,020	0	0	17,200	30,000	0	74.4	0.9	0.7
Sewage system in urban areas	140,539	329,764	484,520	450,485	491,060	-7.0	9.0	23.5	12.1
Urban safety establishments	4,000	6,500	0	1,229	0	0	-100.0	0.1	0
Improvement of urban transportation	76,100	204,373	685,520	775,310	659,980	13.1	-14.9	40.5	16.3
Other urban establishments and facilities	315	4,170	4,262	440	58,100	-89.7	▣	0	1.4
Improvement of urban environment	0	0	1,840	7,370	16,520	300.5	124.2	0.4	0.4
Improvement of urban and municipalities affairs	0	800	1,167	1,600	0	37.1	-100.0	0.1	0
Improvement of urban railway transportation	0	0	0	0	486,385	0	0	0	12.0
Improvement of urban non-railway transportation	0	0	0	0	101,353	0	0	0	2.5
Research on housing, urban & rural development	7,568	10,530	13,997	12,151	6,976	-13.2	-42.6	0.6	0.2
Provincial expenditures (2)	616,888	756,727	1,170,878	..	..	0	0		
Total	1,447,836	2,333,927	3,244,898	..	..		

Source: General Budget Laws for 1377-1381

(1) Figures are based on the payment of Treasury General.

(2) Figures for 1380 and 1381 are not available.

**OUTSTANDING FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANKS AND CREDIT INSTITUTIONS
TO CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING SECTOR (1)**

Table 49

(billion rials)

	End of Esfand	End of Esfand	Percentage change	Change in	Share of change in	Total change in	Relative share
	1380▲	1381	1381	outstanding	outstanding (percent)	outstanding (2)	(percent)
				1381	1381	1381	1381
Construction							
Public and non-public sector	12,973.7	15,647.3	20.6	2,673.6	100.0	87,623.3	3.1
Non-public sector	3,249.3	4,797.8	47.7	1,548.5	57.9	72,359.6	2.1
Commercial banks	3,023.0	4,123.7	36.4	1,100.7	41.2	54,323.7	2.0
Specialized banks	0	0	0	0	0	15,651.4	0
Credit institutions	226.3	674.1	197.9	447.8	16.7	2,384.5	18.8
Public sector	9,724.4	10,849.5	11.6	1,125.1	42.1	15,263.7	7.4
Commercial banks	8,865.1	10,079.9	13.7	1,214.8	45.4	12,378.6	9.8
Specialized banks (3)	281.5	9.7	-96.6	-271.8	-10.2	1,755.3	-15.5
Credit institutions	577.8	759.9	31.5	182.1	6.8	1,129.8	16.1
Housing							
Public and non-public sector	51,986.0	68,437.1	31.6	16,451.1	100.0	87,623.3	18.8
Non-public sector	51,363.6	67,664.6	31.7	16,301.0	99.1	72,359.6	22.5
Commercial banks	28,664.5	38,169.1	33.2	9,504.6	57.8	54,323.7	17.5
Specialized banks	22,502.9	28,960.0	28.7	6,457.1	39.3	15,651.4	41.3
Bank Maskan (Housing bank)	21,954.4	28,062.6	27.8	6,108.2	37.1	8,677.4	70.4
Credit institutions	196.2	535.5	172.9	339.3	2.1	2,384.5	14.2
Public sector	622.4	772.5	24.1	150.1	0.9	15,263.7	1.0
Commercial banks	588.6	630.3	7.1	41.7	0.3	12,378.6	0.3
Specialized banks (3)	33.8	142.2	320.7	108.4	0.7	1,755.3	6.2
Credit institutions	0	0	0	0	0	1,129.8	0

(1) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

(2) Indicates changes in outstanding facilities extended by banks to all economic sectors according to public, non-public, commercial and specialized banks and credit institutions.

(3) Outstanding facilities extended by specialized banks to public construction and housing sector is financed by Bank Maskan (Housing Bank).

Table 50

CONSTRUCTION PERMITS ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS

	1377	1378	1379	1380▲	1381	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)(1)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Number									
Tehran	6,997	12,119	21,234	24,215	20,430	14.0	-15.6	16.6	12.7
Other large cities	38,243	40,644	38,487	45,776	53,002	18.9	15.8	31.3	32.9
Other urban areas	87,654	86,080	76,586	76,042	87,854	-0.7	15.5	52.1	54.5
All urban areas	132,894	138,843	136,307	146,033	161,286	7.1	10.4	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space estimate (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	5,334.5	10,120.4	17,198.0	20,867.7	15,109.0	21.3	-27.6	35.6	23.3
Other large cities	12,354.3	15,141.7	15,312.6	19,512.6	26,776.4	27.4	37.2	33.3	41.2
Other urban areas	18,518.1	18,861.5	17,826.9	18,174.2	23,040.1	1.9	26.8	31.0	35.5
All urban areas	36,206.9	44,123.6	50,337.5	58,554.5	64,925.5	16.3	10.9	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meter)									
Tehran	762	835	810	862	740	6.4	-14.2		
Other large cities	323	373	398	426	505	7.1	18.5		
Other urban areas	211	219	233	239	262	2.7	9.7		
All urban areas	272	318	369	401	403	8.6	0.4		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Construction services	113.3	128.5	142.3	156.1	184.0	9.7	17.9
Daily wage of bricklayer	118.7	138.3	153.2	169.1	197.0	10.4	16.5
Daily wage of unskilled construction worker	111.5	126.0	138.9	153.6	189.9	10.6	23.6
Wage paid for painting	110.8	126.1	138.7	154.0	175.5	11.0	14.0
Wage paid for roof-asphalting	108.6	116.9	128.8	135.9	159.0	5.5	17.0
Wage paid for well-digging	117.4	140.1	155.2	165.9	197.2	6.9	18.9
Wage paid for cementing	114.4	131.1	143.6	156.5	177.8	9.0	13.6
Wage paid for tile covering	112.4	119.2	135.8	155.8	184.6	14.7	18.5
Wage paid for plaster working	112.6	130.2	144.2	158.2	190.7	9.7	20.5
Wholesale price index of construction materials	108.7	134.8	155.2	160.9	192.1	3.7	19.4
Metallic	103.6	132.5	151.1	152.8	168.4	1.1	10.2
Non-metallic	115.7	138.1	160.9	172.0	224.0	6.9	30.7

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change○		Share (percent)(1)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Number									
Tehran	7,546	11,098	16,312	19,958	21,963	22.4	10.0	11.8	12.6
Other large cities	54,369	48,407	51,415	58,789	59,819	14.3	1.8	34.9	34.4
Other urban areas	111,925	112,431	103,806	89,806	91,984	-13.5	2.4	53.3	52.9
All urban areas	173,840	171,936	171,533	168,553	173,766	-1.7	3.1	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space estimate (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	6,608	8,596	13,605	16,830	16,682	23.7	-0.9	29.5	25.7
Other large cities	13,274	13,029	15,665	19,603	24,509	25.1	25.0	34.3	37.3
Other urban areas	20,695	20,817	20,326	20,666	23,731	1.7	14.8	36.2	36.6
All urban areas	40,577	42,442	49,596	57,099	64,922	15.1	13.7	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meters)									
Tehran	876	775	834	843	760	1.1	-9.9		
Other large cities	244	269	305	333	410	9.4	22.9		
Other urban areas	185	185	196	230	258	17.5	12.1		
All urban areas	233	247	289	339	374	17.2	10.3		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 53

BUILDINGS COMPLETED BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN URBAN AREAS

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)(1)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Number									
Tehran	8,092	10,594	12,908	16,546	19,788	28.2	19.4	9.8	10.1
Other large cities	40,951	52,231	55,351	58,736	61,334	6.1	3.7	34.8	31.2
Other urban areas	71,204	85,796	110,831	93,716	115,501	-15.4	23.2	55.4	58.7
All urban areas	120,247	148,621	179,090	168,998	196,623	-5.7	16.3	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	6,783	9,001	10,200	12,677	15,072	24.3	18.9	26.1	26.0
Other large cities	10,196	14,628	14,608	16,797	18,094	15.0	7.7	34.6	31.2
Other urban areas	13,456	15,976	20,061	19,008	24,791	-5.2	30.4	39.2	42.8
All urban areas	30,435	39,605	44,869	48,482	57,957	8.1	19.5	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meter)									
Tehran	838	850	790	766	762	-3.0	-0.6		
Other large cities	249	280	264	286	295	8.4	3.2		
Other urban areas	189	186	181	203	215	12.1	5.8		
All urban areas	253	266	251	287	295	14.5	2.7		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 54

VALUE -ADDED IN TRANSPORTATION SECTOR

(billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
At constant 1376 prices	22,094	25,054	26,218	27,425	27,113	4.6	-1.1	100.0	100.0
Land transportation	20,071	22,431	24,136	25,519	25,146	5.7	-1.5	93.1	92.7
Road	19,679	21,988	23,678	25,011	24,646	5.6	-1.5	91.2	90.9
Railway	393	443	458	508	500	10.9	-1.6	1.9	1.8
Air transportation	1,142	1,177	936	1,077	1,022	15.1	-5.1	3.9	3.8
Sea transportation	880	1,446	1,146	829	945	-27.7	14.0	3.0	3.5
At current prices	23,507	28,779	41,183	48,496	56,125	17.8	15.7	100.0	100.0
Land transportation	21,009	25,270	35,207	42,576	49,862	20.9	17.1	87.8	88.8
Road	20,377	24,135	33,964	40,985	47,983	20.7	17.1	84.5	85.5
Railway	632	1,135	1,243	1,591	1,879	28.0	18.1	3.3	3.3
Air transportation	1,587	1,704	2,793	2,384	2,966	-14.6	24.4	4.9	5.3
Sea transportation (1)	910	1,805	3,183	3,536	3,297	11.1	-6.8	7.3	5.9

(1) Includes only the performance of I.R.I. Ports and Shipping Organization.

Table 55 **GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN TRANSPORTATION SECTOR** (billion rials)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
At constant 1376 prices	13,329	14,539	15,748	19,970	26,051	26.8	30.4	100.0	100.0
Construction	1,917	1,928	2,771	2,440	3,775	-11.9	54.7	12.2	14.5
Machinery	11,412	12,612	12,977	17,530	22,276	35.1	27.1	87.8	85.5
At current prices	14,872	19,288	24,024	29,910	43,180	24.5	44.4	100.0	100.0
Construction	2,125	2,485	4,071	3,891	7,158	-4.4	84.0	13.0	16.6
Machinery	12,747	16,803	19,953	26,019	36,022	30.4	38.4	87.0	83.4

Table 56 **NUMBER OF PASSENGERS TRANSPORTED** (million persons)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Land transportation	386.7	398.3	413.3	407.1	403.6	-1.5	-0.9	96.7	96.6
Road	377.1	387.6	401.6	394.0	389.3	-1.9	-1.2	93.6	93.1
Railway	9.6	10.7	11.7	13.1	14.3	12.0	9.2	3.1	3.4
Air transportation (1)	10.3	10.8	10.6	11.6	11.9	9.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
Sea transportation	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	0	4.2	0.6	0.6
Total	398.1	410.4	426.3	421.1	418.0	-1.2	-0.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistical yearbook of Transportation and Terminals Organization, Raja Railway Corporation, Ports and Shipping Organization and Ministry of Road and Transportation

(1) Figures for 1377-78 are estimated.

Table 57 **GOODS TRANSPORTED** (million tons)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Land transportation	221.2	249.4	272.2	294.8	324.5	8.3	10.1	79.6	81.0
Road	199.5	226.4	247.0	268.5	298.0	8.7	11.0	72.5	74.4
Railway	21.7	23.0	25.2	26.3	26.5	4.4	0.8	7.1	6.6
Air transportation (1)	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.09	29.7	3.6	*	*
Sea transportation	53.9	75.4	74.8	75.3	76.1	0.7	1.1	20.3	19.0
Total	275.2	324.9	347.1	370.2	400.7	6.7	8.2	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistical yearbook of Transportation and Terminals Organization, Raja Railway Corporation, Ports and Shipping Organization and Ministry of Road and Transportation

(1) Figures for 1377-78 are estimated.

GOVERNMENT NATIONAL NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES)

IN ROAD AND TRANSPORTATION SECTOR

(million rials)

Table 58

	1377	1378	1379(1)	1380(2)	1381(2)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Expansion of national roads	656.4	616.5	1,262.3	161.0	1,600.3	-87.2	▣	*	*
Expansion of provincial roads	129.7	421.0	115.8	188.4	352.0	62.7	86.8	*	*
Road transportation	129,510.4	24.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Road keeping	150,786.8	173,157.0	73,920.0	315,102.6	118,767.9	326.3	-62.3	8.8	3.1
Expansion of railways	285,530.0	493,075.0	947,420.0	1,256,092.8	1,198,113.0	32.6	-4.6	35.0	31.7
Establishment of ports	150,597.4	186,580.0	136,834.5	305,400.0	270,583.4	123.2	-11.4	8.5	7.2
Establishment of forest roads	5,000.0	8,000.0	9,031.8	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Establishment of airports	410,187.6	679,220.0	522,539.0	349,044.0	385,122.0	-33.2	10.3	9.7	10.2
Study and establishment of rural roads	12,400.0	9,300.0	12,220.0	11,800.0	0	-3.4	-100.0	0.3	0
Establishment of freeways	64,711.8	90,065.0	85,474.0	72,343.0	99,885.3	-15.4	38.1	2.0	2.6
Establishment of highways	67,002.1	109,917.0	309,844.0	266,083.0	381,057.6	-14.1	43.2	7.4	10.1
Establishment of main roads	189,524.2	264,505.0	373,231.0	372,305.0	514,278.1	-0.2	38.1	10.4	13.6
Establishment of secondary roads	93,243.2	123,145.0	207,647.5	213,526.0	1,865.0	2.8	-99.1	6.0	*
Renovation of main roads	75,719.6	105,313.0	188,475.7	180,165.0	171,687.3	-4.4	-4.7	5.0	4.5
Renovation of secondary roads	18,589.1	30,908.5	750.0	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Asphalt coverage of freeways and highways	24,060.4	27,424.8	34,500.0	25,000.0	21,000.0	-27.5	-16.0	0.7	0.6
Asphalt coverage of main roads	91,738.0	115,224.5	131,000.0	125,985.8	103,667.2	-3.8	-17.7	3.5	2.7
Asphalt coverage of secondary roads	30,075.2	30,920.7	37,000.0	35,280.0	0	-4.6	-100.0	1.0	0
Studies of freeways, highways and main and secondary roads	0	0	7,450.0	10,000.0	20,300.0	34.2	103.0	0.3	0.5
Provision of machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Establishment of special roads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Road keeping	0	0	0	0	29,250.0	0	0	0	0.8
Technical and financial aid	0	0	50,000.0	46,000.0	462,200.0	-8.0	▣	1.3	12.2
Feasibility studies of road and transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,799,461.9	2,447,817.5	3,128,715.6	3,584,476.6	3,779,729.1	14.6	5.4	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws

(1) Based on the data released by Management and Planning Organization

(2) Based on the data released by Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN ACTIVE POPULATION OF 10 YEARS AND OVER
BY GENDER, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (1)**

Table 59 (percent)

	Total			Urban areas			Rural areas		
	Male & female	Male	Female	Male & female	Male	Female	Male & female	Male	Female
1378	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.0	13.1	20.4	13.0	14.2	7.8
1379	14.3	13.8	16.5	14.9	13.5	23.5	13.4	14.2	10.0
1380:									
Ordibehesht	13.9	13.3	16.9	15.4	13.7	25.8	12.0	12.6	9.3
Mordad	14.0	13.0	19.5	15.4	13.3	28.1	12.3	12.6	11.1
Aban	14.2	13.2	19.9	14.8	12.6	28.5	13.5	13.9	11.8
Bahman	14.7	13.9	18.9	15.0	13.3	26.5	14.3	14.8	11.7
1381:									
Ordibehesht	12.6	11.7	17.6	14.7	12.2	28.1	10.0	10.4	8.6
Mordad	12.2	10.9	19.6	14.1	11.6	29.6	9.9	9.9	10.1
Aban	12.8	11.2	22.4	14.3	11.8	30.6	10.9	10.4	13.4
Bahman	12.2	10.9	19.5	13.1	10.9	28.4	11.1	11.0	11.3

Source: Household employment survey, Statistical Center of Iran

(1) Household employment survey was done annually during 1376-79 and since 1380 it has been conducted quarterly and in the second month of each season.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (1)

Table 60 (thousand persons)

	1377▲	1378▲	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Urban areas									
Population	38,605	39,586	40,627	41,722	42,835	2.7	2.7	64.6	65.2
Rural areas (1)									
Population	22,986	22,926	22,888	22,862	22,822	-0.1	-0.2	35.4	34.8
Total									
Active ▲	17,755	18,450	19,135	19,812	20,429	3.5	3.1	30.7	31.1
Total	61,591	62,512	63,515	64,584	65,657	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Management and Planning Organization

(1) Includes non-resident population.

GINI COEFFICIENT IN URBAN AREAS

Table 61

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
Gini coefficient	0.3965	0.4009	0.3991	0.3985	0.4191
Percentage changes in gini coefficient	-1.59	1.11	-0.45	-0.15	5.17

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Statistical Research and Study Department

Table 62 ANNUAL AVERAGE GROSS INCOME PER URBAN HOUSEHOLD BY INCOME GROUPS (Rial)

Income groups	1379		1380		1381		Percentage change	
	Income	Share (percent)	Income	Share (percent)	Income	Share (percent)	1380	1381
Gross monetary income	19,066,798	73.5	23,616,290	74.6	29,887,788	74.2	23.9	26.6
Wage and salary – public sector	5,078,096	19.6	6,014,644	19.0	7,576,145	18.8	18.4	26.0
Wage and salary- private sector	2,996,637	11.6	3,779,934	11.9	4,784,578	11.9	26.1	26.6
Self-employed in agricultural sector	558,554	2.1	798,727	2.5	660,400	1.6	43.0	-17.3
Self-employed in non-agricultural sector	6,118,781	23.6	7,747,156	24.5	9,617,927	23.9	26.6	24.1
Miscellaneous	2,675,807	10.3	3,682,409	11.6	5,056,317	12.6	37.6	37.3
Sale of second – hand goods	1,638,923	6.3	1,593,420	5.0	2,192,421	5.4	-2.8	37.6
Non-monetary income	6,859,199	26.5	8,057,904	25.4	10,365,499	25.8	17.5	28.6
Rental equivalence of owner occupied houses	5,417,933	20.9	6,380,603	20.1	8,299,933	20.6	17.8	30.0
Other (1)	1,441,266	5.6	1,677,301	5.3	2,065,566	5.1	16.4	23.1
Total	25,925,997	100.0	31,674,194	100.0	40,253,287	100.0	22.2	27.1

(1) Includes estimate of rental equivalence of house in lieu of services and rent free, goods and services in lieu of wage and salary and free of charge (not from another household) and production out of agricultural and non-agricultural proceeds to be used at home.

ANNUAL AVERAGE GROSS EXPENDITURE PER URBAN HOUSEHOLD BY EXPENDITURE GROUPS

Table 63 (Rial)

Expenditure groups	1379		1380		1381		Percentage change	
	Expenditure	Share (percent)	Expenditure	Share (percent)	Expenditure	Share (percent)	1380	1381
Food, beverages and tobacco	9,048,315	29.9	10,067,005	28.7	11,966,723	27.3	11.3	18.9
Food and beverages	8,856,352	29.3	9,851,794	28.1	11,735,917	26.7	11.2	19.1
Tobacco	191,963	0.6	215,211	0.6	230,806	0.5	12.1	7.2
Clothing and footwear	2,165,698	7.2	2,407,093	6.9	2,635,262	6.0	11.1	9.5
Housing, water, fuel and power	7,855,376	26.0	9,377,318	26.8	11,852,570	27.0	19.4	26.4
Furnishings & household equipment & operation	1,940,629	6.4	2,201,868	6.3	2,692,564	6.1	13.5	22.3
Medical care and health expenses	1,299,932	4.3	1,698,061	4.8	2,446,004	5.6	30.6	44.0
Transportation and communications	4,217,310	13.9	4,803,184	13.7	6,786,794	15.5	13.9	41.3
Transportation	3,914,978	12.9	4,323,302	12.3	6,149,913	14.0	10.4	42.2
Communications	302,332	1.0	479,882	1.4	636,881	1.5	58.7	32.7
Recreation, entertainment, education & cultural services	1,118,864	3.7	1,410,224	4.0	1,737,984	3.9	26.0	23.2
Recreation and entertainment	544,640	1.8	683,346	1.9	843,644	1.9	25.5	23.5
Education and cultural services	574,224	1.9	726,878	2.1	894,340	2.0	26.6	23.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	2,606,996	8.6	3,072,973	8.8	3,757,904	8.6	17.9	22.3
Total	30,253,120	100.0	35,037,726	100.0	43,875,805	100.0	15.8	25.2

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
Share of income deciles					
1 st decile	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9
2 nd decile	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
3 rd decile	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4
4 th decile	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4
5 th decile	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6
6 th decile	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.9
7 th decile	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.6
8 th decile	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.0
9 th decile	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.5
10 th decile	30.6	30.9	30.9	30.8	32.4
Ratio of reachest 10% of households to poorest 10% (1)	13.9	15.4	15.0	14.4	16.9

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Statistical Research and Study Department (1) In determining the mentioned ratios, shares are calculated based on 4-digit decimals.

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1377-78	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82
Number of schools									
Urban areas	47,246	49,788	50,889	52,980	59,350	4.1	12.0	42.1	44.1
Rural areas	62,807	63,916	70,991	72,766	75,336	2.5	3.5	57.9	55.9
Total	110,053	113,704	121,880	125,746	134,686	3.2	7.1	100.0	100.0
Number of classes									
Urban areas	401,959	404,093	407,496	420,022	416,296	3.1	-0.9	62.9	62.5
Rural areas	237,274	234,696	243,430	247,644	250,108	1.7	9.9	37.1	37.5
Total	639,233	638,789	650,926	667,666	666,404	2.6	-0.2	100.0	100.0
Teaching staff									
Urban areas	599,416	628,574	615,960	618,160	614,066	0.4	-0.7	67.8	68.0
Rural areas	294,073	298,726	298,798	293,536	289,556	-1.8	-1.4	32.2	32.0
Total	893,489	927,300	914,758	911,696	903,622	-0.3	-0.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education (1) Includes kindergartens, primary schools, junior high schools, public high schools and pre-universities.

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
Enrollment rate (6-14 years)					
Urban areas	98.9	94.0	95.2	79.6	98.0
Rural areas	82.1	83.0	85.0	88.9	89.3
Total	92.1	90.0	91.3	95.0	95.8
Literacy rate (6-29 years)					
Urban areas	97.5	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.7
Rural areas	84.9	82.0	82.9	90.2	90.6
Total	95.1	91.3	92.1	95.1	95.6

Source: Management and Planning Organization

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1377-78	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82
	Kindergartens	220	252	287	329	404	14.6	22.8	1.8	2.3
Primary schools	8,667	8,288	7,969	7,513	7,029	-5.7	-6.5	42.1	41.0
Junior high schools	5,295	5,173	5,027	4,954	4,865	-1.4	-1.8	27.8	28.4
High schools (day and night schools)	3,916	4,009	4,064	3,986	3,828	-1.9	-4.0	22.4	22.3
Former system	148	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New system	3,768	3,995	4,064	3,986	3,828	-1.9	-4.0	22.4	22.3
Technical and professional schools	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-university	367	396	414	477	455	15.2	-4.6	2.7	2.7
Teacher training centers	20	25	14	13	10	-7.1	-23.1	0.1	0.1
Others (1)	383	456	484	551	543	13.8	-1.5	3.1	3.2
Total	18,872	18,599	18,259	17,823	17,134	-2.4	-3.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education

(1) Includes adult students in primary and general course, high schools and pre-universities since 1380-81 academic year.

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1377-78	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82
	Medical sciences	36,493	38,573	42,375	37,840	40,079	-10.7	5.9	4.7	4.4
Humanities	392,101	407,162	452,966	423,585	451,163	-6.4	6.5	52.5	49.9
Basic sciences	50,957	58,952	73,304	68,593	84,436	-6.4	23.1	8.5	9.3
Technical and engineering	136,107	165,919	198,552	203,911	248,182	2.7	21.7	25.3	27.4
Agriculture and veterinary	41,417	44,477	52,895	56,908	59,496	7.6	4.5	7.1	6.6
Arts	9,454	11,145	16,157	15,802	21,513	-2.2	36.1	1.9	2.4
Total	666,529	726,228	836,249	806,693	904,869	-3.5	12.2	100.0	100.0

Source: Islamic Azad University

Table 69 **NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES AND HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTES** (person)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1377-78	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82	1380-81	1381-82
	Education sciences and teacher training	58,227	56,538	25,784	11,136	11,158	-56.8	0.2	1.5	1.4
Humanities, religion and theology	74,051	79,097	84,756	90,642	93,115	6.9	2.7	11.9	11.5
Fine arts	15,862	17,625	21,256	24,839	25,526	16.9	2.8	3.3	3.2
Law	7,499	7,609	7,398	8,710	9,953	17.7	14.3	1.1	1.2
Social and behavioral sciences	52,911	58,736	91,861	97,259	102,547	5.9	5.4	12.8	12.7
Administration, commerce and management	78,981	85,044	95,519	101,288	109,598	6.0	8.2	13.3	13.5
Public relation and mass media	4,213	4,349	5,080	5,538	5,957	9.0	7.6	0.7	0.7
Domestic economy	25	59	81	..	..	0	0	..	..
Service affairs and public services	0	321	..	15,515	14,186	0	-8.6	2.0	1.7
Physical and natural sciences	44,158	46,347	49,354	41,115	42,519	-16.7	3.4	5.4	5.3
Mathematics and computer sciences	35,569	42,096	34,385	61,096	56,452	77.7	-7.6	8.0	7.0
Medical and health sciences	97,673	95,142	99,689	109,946	111,119	10.3	1.1	14.5	13.7
Engineering	123,671	133,495	157,034	107,929	132,788	-31.3	23.0	14.2	16.4
Architecture and urban planning	6,816	7,539	9,144	38,850	44,436	324.9	14.4	5.1	5.5
Professional and industrial affairs and commerce	149	139	88	..	..	0	0	..	..
Agriculture, fishery and forestry	37,408	40,384	47,686	43,633	47,409	-8.5	8.7	5.7	5.9
Others	1,700	4,453	4,412	2,374	2,757	-46.2	16.1	0.3	0.3
Total	638,913	678,652	733,527	759,870	809,567	3.6	6.5	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Science, Research and Technology

**NUMBER OF THE INSURED AND PENSIONERS SUPPORTED
BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION****Table 70** (person)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Main and dependent insured	22,205,000	22,676,781	23,192,788	24,196,085	25,050,143	4.3	3.5
Main	5,882,172	5,977,598	6,094,588	6,374,568	6,588,238	4.6	3.6
Employed	5,789,572	5,909,153	6,022,650	6,281,574	5,591,265	4.3	-11.0
Unemployed	92,600	68,445	71,938	92,994	116,268	29.3	25.0
Dependent	16,322,828	16,699,183	17,098,200	17,821,517	18,461,905	4.2	3.6
Main and dependent pensioners	1,971,000	2,102,709	2,168,663	2,309,538	1,463,670	6.5	6.7
Main	1,041,050	1,099,463	1,144,022	1,208,627	1,256,572	5.6	4.0
Retired	344,762	369,784	387,534	419,078	463,404	8.1	10.6
Disabled	69,153	69,112	67,067	69,009	71,471	2.9	3.6
Survivors	627,135	660,567	689,421	720,540	721,697	4.5	0.2
Dependent	929,950	1,003,246	1,024,641	1,100,911	1,207,098	7.4	9.6
Total	24,176,000	24,779,490	25,361,451	26,505,623	27,513,813	4.5	3.8

Source: Social Security Organization

Table 71 **COMPOSITION OF THE INSURED BY THE SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION** (percent)

	by place of occupation		by gender	
	Governmental	Non-governmental	Female	Male
	1376	17.3	82.7	7.3	92.7
1377	16.1	83.9	7.3	92.7
1378	15.5	84.5	7.7	92.3
1379	14.3	85.7	7.8	92.2
1380	13.1	86.9	8.0	92.0
1381	12.4	87.6	8.6	91.4

Source: Social Security Organization

Table 72 **NUMBER OF PEOPLE COVERED BY MEDICAL CARE SERVICES INSURANCE ORGANIZATION (1)** (thousand persons)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Staff fund	6,157	6,405	6,553	6,561	6,888	0.1	5.1
Self-employed fund	985	503	428	504	774	17.7	5.4
Others fund	762	1,321	1,379	1,661	1,630	20.4	-1.9
Villagers fund	21,231	22,479	22,723	22,933	23,480	0.9	2.4
Total	29,135	30,708	31,083	31,659	32,722	1.8	3.5

Source: Medical Care Services Insurance Organization

(1) Excludes the self-employed urban hospitalized insured.

Table 73 **NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, PHARMACISTS AND HOSPITAL BEDS** (person)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Physician	59,710	63,331	67,046	72,877	77,755	8.7	6.7
Dentist	11,421	12,168	12,926	13,498	14,751	4.4	9.3
Pharmacist	8,753	9,209	9,774	10,769	11,306	10.2	5.0
Hospital bed	98,669	103,394	105,716	109,152	110,797	3.3	1.5

Source: Medical Council Organization and Ministry of Health, Medical Care and Medical Education

Table 74 **MINIMUM MONTHLY WAGE (1)** (rial)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381
Minimum nominal wage	297,000	361,830	458,010	570,000	700,000
	(16.7)	(21.8)	(26.6)	(24.5)	(22.8)
Average consumer price index (1376=100)	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	206
	(18.1)	(20.1)	(12.6)	(11.4)	(15.8)
Minimum real wage	251,482	255,169	286,794	320,404	339,805
	(-1.2)	(1.5)	(12.3)	(11.7)	(6.1)

Source: Social Security Organization

(1) Figures in parentheses indicate percentage change over the previous year.

	TAX REVENUES (excluding special revenues)									
						Percentage change		Share (percent)(1)		
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	1380	1381	
Corporate tax	7,923.6	10,048.4	11,295.5	12,371.9	14,758.4	9.5	19.3	29.6	29.4	
Public legal entities	3,829.5	4,929.3	4,899.2	4,467.9	5,073.2	-8.8	13.5	10.7	10.1	
Procurement and distribution centers	0	14.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Private legal entities	4,094.1	5,104.5	6,396.3	7,904.0	9,685.2	23.6	22.5	18.9	19.3	
Income tax	3,897.1	5,383.1	6,834.0	8,703.7	8,247.6	27.4	-5.2	20.8	16.4	
Salary	1,698.5	2,469.2	3,413.5	4,625.1	3,706.9	35.5	-19.9	11.1	7.4	
Professions	1,803.1	2,424.2	2,926.9	3,402.0	3,939.3	16.2	15.8	8.1	7.9	
Real estate	352.6	398.3	409.2	547.5	538.9	33.8	-1.6	1.3	1.1	
Others	42.9	91.4	84.4	129.1	62.6	53.0	-51.5	0.3	0.1	
Wealth tax	855.6	1,152.5	1,455.1	1,912.4	2,646.6	31.4	38.4	4.6	5.3	
Property transactions and goodwill	440.6	575.2	699.6	874.5	998.7	25.0	14.2	2.1	2.0	
Heritage	130.7	169.7	186.4	216.5	248.0	16.1	14.5	0.5	0.5	
Stamp fee, check, draft, promissory note, ...	258.0	364.6	529.5	766.9	1,399.9	44.8	82.5	1.8	2.8	
Others	26.3	43.0	39.6	54.4	0	37.4	-100.0	0.1	0	
Total	12,676.3	16,584.0	19,584.6	22,988.0	25,652.7	17.4	11.6	55.0	51.2	
Import tax ▲	4,524.5	5,924.9	8,093.2	11,840.6	16,398.3	46.3	38.5	28.3	32.7	
Customs duties	764.9	626.6	700.8	966.3	1,915.2	37.9	98.2	2.3	3.8	
Commercial profit	1,772.7	2,419.0	3,457.1	6,207.1	9,950.5	79.5	60.3	14.9	19.8	
Order registration fee	1,846.4	2,531.6	3,480.1	4,194.6	4,089.8	20.5	-2.5	10.0	8.2	
2% of prices of imported goods for education	0	113.2	224.6	178.3	213.0	-20.6	19.5	0.4	0.4	
Export Guarantee Fund-1% of cif value of imported goods	86.4	86.4	101.1	140.2	171.4	38.7	22.3	0.3	0.3	
Others▲	54.1	148.1	129.5	154.0	58.4	18.9	-62.1	0.4	0.1	
Tax on goods and services▲	7,680.8	17,756.8	8,907.4	6,957.6	8,090.2	-21.9	16.3	16.7	16.1	
Oil products	74.5	76.4	76.4	84.5	89.2	10.6	5.6	0.2	0.2	
Non-alcoholic beverages	91.4	298.5	326.5	325.7	337.5	-0.2	3.6	0.8	0.7	
Automobile (Numbering)	164.5	155.8	160.3	220.9	0	37.8	-100.0	0.5	0	
Automobile fixed tax	0	1,007.9	1,396.5	1,769.1	0	26.7	-100.0	4.2	0	
Automobile transactions	200.4	238.9	292.4	347.6	448.2	18.9	28.9	0.8	0.9	
Cigarettes	111.3	105.5	101.7	73.4	86.9	-27.8	18.4	0.2	0.2	
Communication services	313.5	337.9	406.3	330.4	0	-18.7	-100.0	0.8	0	
Other items of Note 1 of the budget law	502.7	1,042.5	2,341.1	840.1	3,650.7	-64.1	334.6	2.0	7.3	
Ministry of petroleum -receipts from correction of energy bearers' price	0	0	698.3	1,024.3	0	46.7	-100.0	2.5	0	
Optimum energy consumption charges	0	0	1,366.9	1,316.6	0	-3.7	-100.0	3.2	0	
Provisional taxes of corporations related to energy sector	0	0	0	0	2,393.8	0	0	0	4.8	
Iran Tobacco Company-production and import of cigarettes	230.6	189.0	194.0	104.1	35.4	-46.3	-66.0	0.2	0.1	
Others	5,991.9	14,304.4	1,547.0	520.9	1,048.5	-66.3	101.3	1.2	2.1	
Total	12,205.3	23,681.7	17,000.6	18,798.2	24,488.5	10.6	30.3	45.0	48.8	
Grand total	24,881.6	40,265.7	36,585.2	41,786.1	50,141.1	14.2	20.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: General budget laws- Figures for 1381 are based on Budget Bill for 1383.

(1) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT BUDGET (EXCLUDING SPECIAL REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES) COMPARISON
OF APPROVED AND PERFORMANCE FIGURES OF THE 1381 BUDGET LAW (1)**

Table 76

(billion rials)

	Approved	Performance	Realization percentage
Revenues	82,669.9	62,108.6	75.1
Tax	62,415.5	50,141.1	80.3
Direct	33,630.9	25,652.7	76.3
Corporate tax	19,517.5	14,758.4	75.6
Income tax	10,003.3	8,247.6	82.4
Wealth tax	4,110.2	2,646.6	64.4
Indirect	28,784.6	24,488.5	85.1
Import tax	21,783.2	16,398.3	75.3
Tax on goods and services	7,001.4	8,090.2	115.6
Others	20,254.4	11,967.4	59.1
Government ownership	4,562.0	3,971.4	87.1
Services and sale of goods	4,737.6	4,181.8	88.3
Offences and losses	1,670.8	904.9	54.2
Miscellaneous	9,284.0	2,909.3	31.3
Expenses (current)	155,635.0	148,297.3	95.3
Expenses- national	119,530.0	114,430.1	95.7
Revenue- expense items of executive organizations	8,400.2	3,245.5	38.6
Enhancing defence power	5,607.0	5,363.1	95.7
Subsidized goods' exchange rate differential	20,704.6	19,662.8	95.0
Subsidy on basic goods	13,652.2	12,790.6	93.7
Others	71,166.0	73,368.1	103.1
Expenses- provincial	36,105.1	33,867.2	93.8
Operating balance	-72,965.2	-86,188.7	118.1
Disposal of non-financial assets	102,558.1	103,101.6	100.5
Sale of oil	100,060.0	102,553.4	102.5
Crude oil	98,560.0	101,053.4	102.5
Oil products-Article 71 of the law regarding government fiscal regulations	1,500.0	1,500.0	100.0
Others	2,498.1	548.2	21.9

Acquisition of non-financial assets (development expenditures)	54,987.1	37,212.5	67.7
Acquisition of non-financial assets– national	45,238.7	29,191.4	64.5
Revenue- expense items of executive organizations	7,083.0	1,461.3	20.6
Subsidized goods' exchange rate differential	5,900.0	3,912.5	66.3
Others	32,255.7	23,817.6	73.8
Acquisition of non-financial assets- provincial	9,748.4	8,021.1	82.3
Net disposal of non-financial assets	47,571.0	65,889.1	138.5
Operating and non-financial balance(2)	-25,394.2	-20,299.6	79.9
Net disposal of financial assets	25,394.2	20,299.6	79.9
Disposal of financial assets	55,012.0	47,937.7	87.1
Foreign financing	516.5	287.4	55.6
World Bank facilities	154.0	247.7	160.8
Islamic Development Bank facilities	359.5	36.4	10.1
Principal of government loans abroad	3.1	3.3	108.2
Domestic financing	54,495.5	47,650.3	87.4
Sale of participation papers	2,400.0	2,498.1	104.1
Privatization proceeds	15,000.0	8,364.0	55.8
Subject of Note 5, Budget Law for 1381	9,000.0	7,306.7	81.2
Subject of Article 19, 3 rd Plan Law	6,000.0	1,057.3	17.6
Principal of domestic loans	185.5	128.2	69.1
Unspent cash carried over from previous years	1,490.0	784.0	52.6
OSF utilization	35,420.0	35,876.0	101.3
Subject of Note 21, Budget Law for 1381	16,170.0	16,626.0	102.8
Repayment of foreign facilities	19,250.0	19,250.0	100.0
Acquisition of financial assets	29,617.8	27,638.1	93.3
Repayment of foreign facilities	19,250.0	19,250.0	100.0
Others	10,367.8	8,388.1	80.9

(1) Performance figures of revenues and disposal of non-financial and financial assets for 1381 are derived from Budget Bill for 1383 and for expenses and acquisition of non-financial and financial assets from Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

(2) It is the sum of operating balance and net disposal of non-financial assets.

GOVERNMENT BUDGET
(excluding special revenues and expenditures)

Table 77

(billion rials)

	Year (1)					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	1380	1381
Revenues	30,991.5	47,971.5	44,846.6	53,146.1	62,108.6	18.5	16.9	100.0	100.0
Taxes	24,881.6	40,265.7	36,585.2	41,786.1	50,141.1	14.2	20.0	78.6	80.7
Direct taxes	12,676.3	16,584.0	19,584.6	22,988.0	25,652.7	17.4	11.6	43.3	41.3
Corporate tax	7,923.6	10,048.4	11,295.5	12,371.9	14,758.4	9.5	19.3	23.3	23.8
Income tax	3,897.1	5,383.1	6,834.0	8,703.7	8,247.6	27.4	-5.2	16.4	13.3
Wealth tax	855.6	1,152.5	1,455.1	1,912.4	2,646.6	31.4	38.4	3.6	4.3
Indirect taxes	12,205.3	23,681.7	17,000.6	18,798.2	24,488.5	10.6	30.3	35.4	39.4
Import tax	4,524.5	5,924.9	8,093.2	11,840.6	16,398.3	46.3	38.5	22.3	26.4
Tax on goods and services	7,680.8	17,756.8	8,907.4	6,957.6	8,090.2	-21.9	16.3	13.1	13.0
Others	6,109.9	7,705.8	8,261.4	11,360.0	11,967.4	37.5	5.3	21.4	19.3
Government ownership	1,481.2	1,370.4	401.2	1,292.3	3,971.4	222.1	207.3	2.4	6.4
Services and sale of goods	2,586.2	4,003.9	5,075.4	5,152.2	4,181.8	1.5	-18.8	9.7	6.7
Offences and losses	276.1	315.2	343.0	391.6	904.9	14.2	131.1	0.7	1.5
Miscellaneous	1,766.4	2,016.3	2,441.8	4,523.9	2,909.3	85.3	-35.7	8.5	4.7
Expenses (current)	53,299.6	67,736.0	85,061.8	103,962.8	148,297.3	22.2	42.6	-	-
Operating balance	-22,308.1	-19,764.5	-40,215.2	-50,816.7	-86,188.7	26.4	69.6	-	-
Disposal of non-financial assets	22,634.5	44,344.2	59,794.2	72,333.4	103,101.6	21.0	42.5	100.0	100.0
Sale of oil	22,530.0	44,170.4	59,448.5	71,957.1	102,553.4	21.0	42.5	99.5	99.5
Crude oil	20,536.2	40,022.0	57,624.7	71,957.1	101,053.4	24.9	40.4	99.5	98.0
Differential of sale of foreign exchange proceeds from oil exports	5,931.9	18,215.0	37,499.7	49,445.1	0	31.9	-100.0	68.4	0
Fuel oil and oil products-Article 71 of the law regarding government fiscal regulations	1,993.7	4,148.4	1,823.8	0	1,500.0	-100.0	0	0	1.5
Others	104.5	173.8	345.7	376.3	548.2	8.9	45.7	0.5	0.5
Sale of public buildings and establishments	14.7	26.1	23.1	21.3	52.1	-7.8	144.6	0	0.1
Cession of lands	72.1	77.9	76.5	98.1	138.2	28.2	40.9	0.1	0.1
Sale of machinery and equipment	17.7	69.8	75.8	120.5	142.7	59.0	18.4	0.2	0.1
Sale and disposal of other non-financial assets	0	0	170.3	136.4	215.2	-19.9	57.8	0.2	0.2

Acquisition of non-financial assets (development expenditures)	17,424.7	25,023.6	23,559.8	24,087.6	37,212.5	2.2	54.5	-	-
Net disposal of non-financial assets	5,209.8	19,320.6	36,234.4	48,245.8	65,889.1	33.1	36.6	-	-
Operating and non-financial balance (2)	-17,098.3	-443.9	-3,980.8	-2,570.9	-20,299.6	-35.4	☐	-	-
Net disposal of financial assets	17,098.3	443.9	3,980.8	2,570.9	20,299.6	-35.4	☐	-	-
Disposal of financial assets	17,847.8	2,895.7	4,766.3	3,380.1	47,937.7	-29.1	☐	100.0	100.0
Foreign financing	136.9	171.7	175.7	229.6	287.4	30.7	25.2	6.8	0.6
World Bank facilities	135.7	154.0	175.0	228.9	247.7	30.8	8.2	6.8	0.5
Islamic Development Bank facilities	0	0	0	0	36.4	0	0	0	0.1
Principal of government loans abroad	1.2	17.7	0.7	0.7	3.3	0	371.4	0	0
Domestic financing	17,710.9	2,724.0	4,590.6	3,150.5	47,650.3	-31.4	☐	93.2	99.4
Borrowing from banking system	6,636.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of participation papers	2,500.0	1,884.3	2,049.8	2,305.3	2,498.1	12.5	8.4	68.2	5.2
Privatization proceeds	0	4.2	0.2	93.6	8,364.0	☐	☐	2.8	17.4
Subject of Note 5, Budget Law for 1381	0	0	0	0	7,306.7	0	0	0	15.2
Subject of Article 19, 3 rd Plan Law	0	4.2	0.2	93.6	1,057.3	☐	☐	2.8	2.2
Principal of domestic loans	187.2	195.5	162.6	135.8	128.2	-16.5	-5.6	4.0	0.3
Unspent cash carried over from previous years	479.0	640.0	1,287.2	615.8	784.0	-52.2	27.3	18.2	1.6
OSF utilization	0	0	0	0	35,876.0	0	0	0	74.8
Subject of Note 21, 1381	0	0	0	0	16,626.0	0	0	0	34.7
Repayment of foreign facilities	0	0	0	0	19,250.0	0	0	0	40.2
Others	7,908.7	0	1,090.8	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Acquisition of financial assets	749.5	2,451.8	785.5	809.2	27,638.1	3.0	☐	100.0	100.0
Repayment of foreign facilities	0	0	0	0	19,250.0	0	0	0	69.7
Others	749.5	2,451.8	785.5	809.2	8,388.1	3.0	☐	100.0	30.3

Source: General budget laws- Performance figures of revenues and disposal of non-financial and financial assets for 1381 are derived from Budget Bill for 1383 and for expenses and acquisition of non-financial and financial assets for 1380 and 1381 from Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

(1) Due to changes in classification of budgetary items in 1381, figures for 1381 are not comparable with those of the previous years.

(2) It is the sum of operating balance and net disposal of non-financial assets.

OTHER GOVERNMENT REVENUES
(excluding special revenues)

Table 78

(billion rials)

	Year (1)					Percentage change		Share (percent)(2)	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	1380	1381
Revenues received from government ownership	1,481.2	1,370.4	401.2	1,292.3	3,971.4	222.1	207.3	11.4	33.2
Public corporations' dividend	167.2	158.7	247.4	402.4	226.2	62.7	-43.8	3.5	1.9
Return on government loans abroad	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0	300.0	0	0
Others	1,312.2	1,211.4	153.5	889.6	3,744.0	479.5	320.9	7.8	31.3
Revenues received from services and sale of goods	2,586.2	4,003.9	5,075.4	5,152.2	4,181.8	1.5	-18.8	45.4	34.9
Services	2,260.1	3,417.3	4,313.6	4,078.1	3,993.0	-5.5	-2.1	35.9	33.4
Judicial and notary services	741.4	929.8	1,330.7	1,738.0	1,770.9	30.6	1.9	15.3	14.8
Law enforcement services	112.9	132.2	143.4	181.4	205.0	26.5	13.0	1.6	1.7
Educational and cultural services	138.1	195.4	224.7	123.0	145.0	-45.3	17.9	1.1	1.2
Agricultural and industrial services	187.1	239.0	300.2	395.8	505.6	31.8	27.7	3.5	4.2
Airports Corporation – price of flight services	503.3	374.0	613.5	804.8	600.3	31.2	-25.4	7.1	5.0
Others	577.3	1,546.9	1,701.1	835.1	766.2	-50.9	-8.3	7.4	6.4
Sale of goods	318.2	577.3	749.9	1,062.8	174.5	41.7	-83.6	9.4	1.5
Rent	7.9	9.3	11.9	11.3	14.3	-5.2	26.8	0.1	0.1
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Receipts from offences and losses	276.1	315.2	343.0	391.6	904.9	14.2	131.1	3.4	7.6
Law Enforcement-traffic offences	221.1	259.8	283.2	307.4	365.7	8.5	19.0	2.7	3.1
Social Security Organization-offences and losses	24.6	19.0	19.1	29.8	201.6	56.0	▣	0.3	1.7
Combating smuggling	0	0	0	0	263.4	0	0	0	2.2
Others	30.4	36.4	40.7	54.4	74.2	33.7	36.4	0.5	0.6
Miscellaneous revenues	1,766.4	2,016.3	2,441.8	4,523.9	2,909.3	85.3	-35.7	39.8	24.3
Iran Customs	50.2	70.4	125.2	106.8	143.3	-14.7	34.2	0.9	1.2
Organization for Protection of Consumers and Producers, Note 5 of budget law	577.3	978.8	671.0	457.3	695.3	-31.8	52.0	4.0	5.8
Excess provincial revenues – Note 45 of budget law	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Revenue subject of Article 142 of 3 rd Plan Law	0	0	0	0	10.5	0	0	0	0.1
Others	1,138.9	967.1	1,645.6	3,959.8	2,060.2	140.6	-48.0	34.9	17.2
Total	6,109.9	7,705.8	8,261.4	11,360.0	11,967.4	37.5	5.3	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws- Figures for 1381 are based on Budget Bill for 1383.

(1) Due to changes in classification of budgetary items, figures for 1379-81 are not comparable with those of the previous years.

(2) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

Table 79		SUBSIDY PAID ON GOODS AND SERVICES					(billion rials)
	Subsidy on	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381(1)	
Agriculture Supportive Services Corporation	Chemical fertilizer	453.1	470.7	543.1	428.4	555.0	
State Grain Organization	Purchase of wheat	4,447.5	5,200.0	5,835.0	6,818.7	10,060.5	
Iran Milk Industries Corporation	Cheese	0	189.6	193.0	247.4	183.0	
Iran Milk Industries Corporation	Milk	284.0	291.0	200.0	542.0	468.4	
Organization for Commercial Services Development	Sugar and cube sugar	85.0	20.0	434.0	439.0	0	
Commercial Services Development Corporation (2)	Oil	176.7	0	-316.0	-70.0	0	
Commercial Services Development Corporation	Rice	159.4	98.5	42.0	70.0	0	
State Meat Organization	Meat	84.2	335.0	323.6	328.2	298.5	
Ministry of Defense and Logistics	Subsidy paid on foodstuff for armed forces	..	..	..	100.0	100.0
State Veterinary Organization	Livestock drugs	9.3	13.5	12.5	20.0	21.1	
Central Organization of Rural Cooperative	Freight charges of rural ration goods	10.5	21.4	31.8	41.0	185.4	
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	Support for book publishing	..	..	..	35.0	45.0
Ministry of Industries and Mines	Detergents	..	..	..	69.9	61.0
Pars and Mazandaran Paper	Paper	..	..	..	30.0	0
Agriculture Supportive Services Corporation	Pesticides, seed	42.8	58.9	58.0	100.0	72.5	
Hadj Organization	Exchange rate differential for Hadj pilgrims	196.6	348.7	0	0	0	
Ministry of Commerce	Basij Committee expenses	1.8	8.2	4.0	0	0	
Ministry of the Interior	Special expenditures of the Basij Committee of provinces	10.5	14.0	20.0	0	0	
Insurance Fund for Agricultural Products-Bank Keshavarzi	Insurance charges of agricultural products	11.5	62.0	75.0	0	0	
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad-State Tea Organization	Tea	29.8	38.0	0	0	0	
Ministry of Health, Medical Care and Medical Education	Medicine, powder milk and hygienic products	289.7	231.2	259.0	213.0	201.7	
Note 5 of budget law (paragraph M)	Rice, oil, tea, cheese, poultry and allowance to theologians	...	...	...	227.8	276.6
Subway Company	Sale of subway tickets	0	0	0	28.5	...	
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	Tuba Project	...	...	211.4	214.6	228.0
Others	Various projects	0	293.4	192.1	0	40.9	
Note 5 of budget law (Paragraph E) and Article 46 of 3 rd Plan Law (Paragraph B)	Various projects	..	..	272.0	584.5	354.9
Total subsidy paid	—	6,292.4	7,694.1	8,390.5	10,468.0	13,152.5	

Source: Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance and Organization for Protection of Consumers and Producers

(1) In 1381, in addition to the mentioned figures, a sum of Rls. 23,575.3 billion was paid for exchange rate differential of subsidized goods out of government budget.

(2) The negative figure of subsidy paid on oil is the algebraic sum of differentials received for distribution of oil at guild and industrial rates and the subsidy paid on distribution of oil at household rate.

Table 80	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (1)					(million dollars)
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	
Current account balance	-2,140	6,589	12,500	5,985	3,585	
Trade balance	-1,168	7,597	13,375	5,775	6,201	
Exports	13,118	21,030	28,461	23,904	28,237	
Oil and gas and oil products	9,933	17,089	24,280	19,339	22,966	
Others	3,185	3,941	4,181	4,565	5,271	
Imports	14,286	13,433	15,086	18,129	22,036	
Services	-1,469	-1,533	-1,485	-495	-3,503	
Receipts	2,023	1,396	2,012	3,488	5,025	
Freight and insurance	298	310	450	731	1,316	
Passenger services	166	183	210	231	250	
Travel	490	403	467	891	1,357	
Investment income	230	181	215	655	653	
Other public services	436	239	368	576	632	
Other private services	403	80	302	404	817	
Payments	3,492	2,929	3,497	3,983	8,528	
Freight and insurance	1,711	1,240	1,347	1,539	434	
Passenger services	2	8	3	6	240	
Travel	153	631	668	708	3,750	
Investment income	731	473	370	397	1,082	
Other public services	817	552	966	1,135	2,065	
Other private services	78	25	143	198	957	
Transfers (net)	497	525	610	705	887	
Public	-3	17	74	23	36	
Private	500	508	536	682	851	
Capital account (net)	2,270	-5,894	-4,573	1,150	2,534	
Long-term	-1	-3,342	-3,218	2,361	3,329	
Public	-13	-3,371	-3,299	2,455	3,079	
Liabilities	-206	-3,365	-3,297	2,456	3,081	
Assets	193	-6	-2	-1	-2	
Others	12	29	81	-94	250	
Short-term	2,271	-2,552	-1,355	-1,211	-796	
Public	93	-130	260	94	-64	
Banks and others	2,178	-2,422	-1,615	-1,305	-732	
Changes of exchange rate	-150	-157	211	-156	-210	
Errors and omissions	-1,552	1,307	-1,609	-2,219	-1,242	
Overall balance (change in international reserves)	-1,572	1,845	6,529	4,760	4,667	

(1) Increase in services receipts and payments during 1380-81 is due to expansion of statistical bases coverage.

Table 81

FOREIGN EXCHANGE BALANCE OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change	
						1380	1381
Net current account	-3,485	3,222	10,645	9,124	11,621	-14.3	27.4
Current receipts	9,782	16,725	22,649	21,224	23,266	-6.3	9.6
Goods	8,535	15,777	21,894	19,991	22,084	-8.7	10.5
Foreign exchange receipts from oil exports	6,991	13,265	20,290	16,552	19,405	-18.4	17.2
Foreign exchange receipts from gas exports	192	229	317	201	220	-36.4	9.3
Purchase of foreign exchange from export of goods	1,353	2,283	1,287	3,238	2,459	151.5	-24.0
Services	1,247	948	755	1,233	1,181	63.4	-4.2
Non-public sector	582	521	219	260	507	19.0	94.7
Public sector	436	246	20	47	34	130.4	-28.3
Interest received	230	181	516	926	641	79.6	-30.8
Current Payments	13,267	13,503	12,004	12,100	11,645	0.8	-3.8
Goods	12,152	11,398	10,528	10,459	10,365	-0.6	-0.9
Non-public sector	6,124	6,128	5,812	5,300	7,220	-8.8	36.2
Public sector	6,028	5,270	4,716	5,159	3,145	9.4	-39.0
Services	1,115	2,105	1,477	1,640	1,280	11.1	-22.0
Non-public sector	232	775	284	237	342	-16.7	44.3
Public sector	717	1,148	773	841	657	8.8	-21.9
Interest paid	166	182	420	562	281	34.0	-50.0
Net capital account	1,816	1,008	-145	3,673	2,483	▣	-32.4
Receipts	2,136	1,642	2,115	18,801	28,189	▣	49.9
Government utilization of foreign loans and credits	2,132	1,637	1,800	1,019	1,795	-43.4	76.2
Inflow of private foreign loans and capital	0	0	0	268	1,369	0	410.5
Return of principal of loans and capital	4	4	315	17,514	25,024	▣	42.9
SDR utilization	0	1	1	0	0	-100.0	0
Payments	320	634	2,260	15,128	25,706	▣	69.9
Repayment of principal of foreign loans and credits	283	616	2,249	2,303	1,734	2.4	-24.7
Outflow of private foreign loans and capital	11	6	3	287	1,217	▣	323.9
Investment abroad and extending loans	25	10	8	12,539	22,755	▣	81.5
Repayment of SDR	0	2	0	0	0	-101.7	42.5
Adjustments related to exchange rate & unregistered transactions	-904	3,385	-4,347	-8,799	-5,046	0	0
Overall foreign exchange balance	-2,573	7,615	6,153	4,028	9,058	-34.5	124.9

VALUE OF EXPORTS

(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)

Table 82

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Agricultural and traditional goods	1,412.3	1,478.0	1,465.8	1,603.2	1,724.2	9.4	7.5	38.0	37.4
Carpets	570.1	691.2	619.5	552.6	514.3	-10.8	-6.9	13.1	11.2
Fresh and dried fruits	591.9	517.3	504.1	666.2	779.4	32.2	17.0	15.8	16.9
Pistachio	416.0	315.1	318.5	373.7	497.9	17.3	33.2	8.8	10.8
Raisins	37.9	53.9	55.0	59.0	75.0	7.3	27.1	1.4	1.6
All kinds of skin and leather	54.0	55.5	79.4	69.3	81.9	-12.7	18.2	1.6	1.8
Caviar	37.9	26.1	38.5	39.1	21.6	1.6	-44.7	0.9	0.5
Casings	34.3	32.7	30.3	26.7	28.0	-11.9	4.7	0.6	0.6
Gum tragacanth	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.2	60.0	-8.8	0.1	*
Cumin	21.9	11.4	8.7	6.4	12.4	-26.4	94.2	0.2	0.3
Cotton	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.6	9.5	-51.9	265.0	0.1	0.2
Others	95.0	139.6	178.4	237.9	275.1	33.4	15.6	5.6	6.0
Metallic mineral ores	12.8	36.3	37.7	77.3	32.2	105.0	-58.3	1.8	0.7
Industrial goods	1,588.2	1,847.7	2,259.2	2,543.4	2,852.0	12.6	12.1	60.2	61.9
Detergents and soaps	27.5	28.7	39.0	41.2	56.6	5.6	37.3	1.0	1.2
Chemical and petrochemical products	139.7	83.3	110.2	1,052.7	1,118.4	▣	6.2	24.9	24.3
Footwear	47.1	42.7	65.4	95.0	70.6	45.3	-25.7	2.2	1.5
Ready-made clothes, tricot and all kinds of fabric	17.8	40.9	85.1	70.3	70.6	-17.4	0.4	1.7	1.5
Cement, stones and construction materials	36.7	59.4	95.3	104.3	97.2	9.4	-6.8	2.5	2.1
Transportation vehicles and their spare parts	12.0	34.4	39.3	50.0	38.3	27.2	-23.4	1.2	0.8
Copper bar, aluminum and copper vessels	28.2	85.1	85.4	73.1	72.3	-14.4	-1.1	1.7	1.6
Cast iron, iron and steel	138.6	219.4	300.8	278.1	350.4	-7.5	26.0	6.6	7.6
Others	1,140.6	1,253.8	1,438.7	778.7	977.7	-45.9	25.6	18.4	21.2
Total	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.9	4,608.4	12.3	9.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS ACCORDING TO USES

(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products) (1)

Table 83

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Raw materials and intermediate goods	1,211.4	1,396.3	1,623.3	1,794.0	2,059.2	10.5	14.8	42.5	44.7
Manufacturing and Mining	958.4	1,064.6	1,410.8	1,621.6	1,879.4	14.9	15.9	38.4	40.8
Textiles	7.7	11.7	30.6	17.4	27.6	-43.1	58.4	0.4	0.6
Chemical	477.7	414.0	632.1	806.3	903.5	27.6	12.1	19.1	19.6
Skin and leather	44.8	46.6	31.9	52.4	17.6	64.1	-66.4	1.2	0.4
Metal smelting	86.2	181.7	224.6	253.9	280.6	13.1	10.5	6.0	6.1
Foodstuffs	57.8	73.5	74.8	91.2	98.5	21.9	8.0	2.2	2.1
Others	284.2	337.1	416.8	400.5	551.6	-3.9	37.7	9.5	12.0
Construction	81.8	153.9	165.9	131.5	128.3	-20.7	-2.4	3.1	2.8
Agriculture	45.2	10.1	4.1	11.5	18.0	179.7	57.2	0.3	0.4
Services	126.0	167.7	42.5	29.5	33.5	-30.6	13.5	0.7	0.7
Capital goods	69.4	91.2	138.9	154.5	178.2	11.2	15.3	3.7	3.9
Consumer goods	1,732.5	1,874.5	2,000.5	2,275.3	2,371.0	13.7	4.2	53.8	51.4
Total	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.8	4,608.4	12.3	9.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

(1) Breakdown of goods groups is done on the basis of Central Bank's instructions.

Table 84

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
America	73	135	157	157	187	0.1	19.3	3.7	4.1
Europe	1,187	1,243	1,245	1,069	968	-14.2	-9.4	25.3	21.0
Asia	1,706	1,911	2,274	2,896	3,317	27.4	14.5	68.6	72.0
Africa	39	62	74	90	122	21.2	35.5	2.1	2.6
Oceania	9	13	13	12	14	-4.8	17.0	0.3	0.3
Total exports	3,013	3,362	3,763	4,224	4,608	12.3	9.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 85 **DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY GROUP OF COUNTRIES** (million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
European Union (EU)	889	889	842	760	701	-9.7	-7.8	18.0	15.2
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	1,194	1,271	1,605	1,782	1,933	11.0	8.5	42.2	41.9
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	542	601	775	758	937	-2.2	23.5	18.0	20.3
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	625	852	749	1,075	1,311	43.5	21.9	25.5	28.4
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)	200	191	247	283	354	14.6	24.7	6.7	7.7

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 86 **DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES**
(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products) (million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
U.A.E.	515.7	598.8	444.3	641.1	753.8	44.3	17.6	15.2	16.4
Germany	410.1	424.0	354.3	312.5	288.9	-11.8	-7.6	7.4	6.3
Azerbaijan	120.3	119.2	248.8	313.6	250.1	26.0	-20.2	7.4	5.4
Japan	43.0	57.2	126.7	238.7	236.6	88.4	-0.9	5.7	5.1
China	92.3	77.3	170.0	177.0	198.3	4.1	12.0	4.2	4.3
India	144.7	128.6	152.5	187.0	189.2	22.6	1.2	4.4	4.1
Italy	202.2	180.1	191.4	191.5	156.6	0.1	-18.2	4.5	3.4
Afghanistan	3.8	11.8	41.2	51.9	150.1	26.0	189.2	1.2	3.3
Pakistan	35.6	50.1	64.6	87.0	141.9	34.7	63.1	2.1	3.1
Kuwait	36.0	54.2	74.3	106.0	135.0	42.7	27.3	2.5	2.9
U.S.A.	3.5	5.1	98.7	107.5	132.2	8.9	23.0	2.5	2.9
Turkey	158.3	183.6	165.5	58.2	102.7	-64.8	76.4	1.4	2.2
Spain	51.0	56.2	52.7	78.0	99.0	48.0	26.9	1.8	2.1
Saudi Arabia	40.5	54.9	88.3	67.6	93.4	-23.4	38.1	1.6	2.0
Turkmenistan	102.3	122.3	87.2	75.5	88.4	-13.4	17.1	1.8	1.9
Russia	36.3	62.0	68.5	58.9	73.2	-14.0	24.3	1.4	1.6
Uzbekistan	53.7	49.6	81.4	82.5	69.6	1.4	-15.7	2.0	1.5
Singapore	76.0	29.3	43.1	43.6	65.7	1.2	50.7	1.0	1.4
Hong Kong	39.0	21.3	49.2	72.8	64.0	48.0	-12.1	1.7	1.4
Syria	29.7	27.1	38.5	52.5	62.9	36.4	19.9	1.2	1.4
Armenia	37.2	37.0	50.1	52.5	61.7	4.8	17.5	1.2	1.3
Tadzhikistan	25.8	22.0	32.7	39.1	61.0	19.6	56.0	0.9	1.3
Taiwan	58.8	97.2	52.4	53.2	60.6	1.5	14.0	1.3	1.3
Thailand	13.4	52.4	53.4	43.8	38.7	-18.0	-11.6	1.0	0.8
France	61.7	45.7	44.8	59.3	35.3	32.4	-40.4	1.4	0.8
Others	622.4	795.0	888.1	972.7	999.6	9.5	2.8	23.0	21.7
Total	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,224.0	4,608.4	12.3	9.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 87

VALUE OF IMPORTS ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF GOODS

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Food and live animals	1,583	1,953	1,977	2,106	1,522	6.5	-27.7	11.9	6.8
Dairy and eggs	77	37	62	32	66	-47.3	104.1	0.2	0.3
Grains and derivatives	878	1,319	1,390	1,472	899	5.9	-38.9	8.3	4.0
Sugar, its derivatives and honey	230	281	213	219	161	2.8	-26.6	1.2	0.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	37	62	74	50	21	-32.4	-57.2	0.3	0.1
Fruits and vegetables	3	6	14	47	68	239.6	44.4	0.3	0.3
Others	358	248	226	287	307	27.1	7.2	1.6	1.4
Beverages and tobacco	9	6	17	18	138	10.2	▣	0.1	0.6
Raw non-edible products (excluding petroleum fuels)	596	648	707	675	742	-4.6	9.9	3.8	3.3
Raw caoutchouc	52	58	63	76	89	20.2	17.4	0.4	0.4
Textile fibers unlisted	201	219	195	209	214	7.4	2.3	1.2	1.0
Various raw fertilizers and minerals	64	68	59	65	60	11.3	-7.8	0.4	0.3
Others	279	303	391	325	379	-16.9	16.6	1.8	1.7
Mineral products, fuel, oily products and their derivatives	186	215	330	578	1,067	75.1	84.5	3.3	4.8
Vegetable and animal shortenings	654	516	417	388	489	-6.8	25.8	2.2	2.2
Vegetable shortenings	633	499	408	382	477	-6.4	24.8	2.2	2.1
Others	21	17	9	6	11	-27.6	84.0	0	0.1
Chemical products	1,774	1,894	2,027	2,384	2,580	17.6	8.2	13.5	11.6
Chemicals and their compounds	458	470	460	562	642	22.0	14.4	3.2	2.9
Materials for paints, dyes and tanning	135	129	125	154	171	23.0	11.3	0.9	0.8
Medical and pharmaceutical products	329	393	395	502	543	26.9	8.2	2.8	2.4
Plastic, cellulose and artificial resins	413	391	428	579	597	35.4	3.1	3.3	2.7
Other unlisted chemical products	316	361	408	414	452	1.6	9.0	2.4	2.0
Others	123	150	211	173	175	-18.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
Goods classified according to their compositions	2,520	2,213	3,185	3,319	3,220	4.2	-3.0	18.8	14.5
Paper, cardboard and derivatives	266	292	422	358	395	-15.1	10.1	2.0	1.8
Various textile yarns and related products	310	266	303	289	255	-4.7	-11.8	1.6	1.1
Non-metal mineral goods	166	139	124	183	200	47.3	9.1	1.0	0.9
Iron and steel	1,287	1,173	1,819	1,895	1,738	4.1	-8.3	10.8	7.8
Others	491	343	516	594	633	15.0	6.6	3.4	2.8
Machinery and transportation tools	6,348	4,785	5,172	7,565	10,221	46.2	35.1	42.9	45.9
Non-electrical machinery	3,501	3,021	2,976	4,051	4,928	36.1	21.7	23.0	22.1
Electrical machinery, tools and appliances	1,521	961	1,085	1,819	1,808	67.6	-0.6	10.3	8.1
Transportation vehicles	1,326	803	1,111	1,696	3,484	52.6	105.5	9.6	15.6
Miscellaneous finished products	538	305	447	535	716	19.8	33.8	3.0	3.2
Scientific and professional tools	380	237	288	374	461	30.0	23.4	2.1	2.1
Artificial goods unlisted elsewhere	155	67	154	156	240	1.1	53.8	0.9	1.1
Others	3	1	5	6	15	17.3	170.9	0	0.1
Goods not classified according to their use	115	148	67	57	1,581	-13.9	▣	0.3	7.1
Total	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	22.9	26.4	100.0	100.0
Total adjusted imports	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	23.1	34.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 88

COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS BY USE (1)

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Raw materials and intermediate goods	6,310	6,225	7,401	8,228	9,766	11.2	18.7	46.7	43.8
Manufacturing and mining	5,372	5,464	6,421	7,107	8,396	10.7	18.1	40.3	37.7
Textiles	274	297	281	318	294	13.0	-7.4	1.8	1.3
Chemical	1,479	1,396	1,512	1,848	2,251	22.2	21.8	10.5	10.1
Skin and leather	5	6	4	5	4	22.7	-14.5	*	*
Metal smelting	139	130	205	278	494	35.9	77.8	1.6	2.2
Food	1,354	1,556	1,501	1,694	1,100	12.8	-35.1	9.6	4.9
Others	2,121	2,079	2,918	2,966	4,254	1.6	43.4	16.8	19.1
Construction	571	402	438	502	535	14.8	6.5	2.9	2.4
Agriculture	138	176	214	193	184	-9.6	-4.6	1.1	0.8
Services	229	183	329	426	650	29.2	52.7	2.4	2.9
Capital goods	6,002	4,510	4,834	7,127	9,668	47.4	35.6	40.4	43.4
Consumer goods	2,011	1,948	2,112	2,270	2,842	7.5	25.2	12.9	12.8
Total	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	22.9	26.4	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	23.1	34.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

(1) Breakdown of goods groups is done on the basis of Central Bank's instructions.

Table 89

DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY CONTINENTS

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
America	1,589	1,613	1,550	1,786	1,356	15.2	-24.1	10.1	6.1
Europe	7,753	6,509	7,125	8,696	12,773	22.1	46.9	49.3	57.3
Asia	4,362	4,030	4,983	6,497	7,619	30.4	17.3	36.9	34.2
Africa	174	201	241	170	136	-29.4	-19.9	1.0	0.6
Oceania	445	330	449	477	391	6.4	-18.1	2.7	1.8
Value of imports	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	22.9	26.4	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	23.1	34.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 90

DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY GROUP OF COUNTRIES

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
European Union (EU)	6,233	5,147	5,321	6,558	9,097	23.2	38.7	37.2	40.8
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	4,605	4,138	4,742	6,500	6,829	37.1	5.1	36.9	30.7
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	477	457	727	716	838	-1.5	17.0	4.1	3.8
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	923	964	1,076	1,990	2,647	84.9	33.0	11.3	11.9
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)	281	287	356	676	855	89.9	26.5	3.8	3.8

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 91

DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(million dollars)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1380	1381	1380	1381
Germany	1,660	1,382	1,504	1,807	3,777	20.1	109.0	10.3	17.0
U.A.E.	759	769	1,154	1,633	2,152	41.5	31.8	9.3	9.7
Switzerland	326	336	327	435	1,989	33.3	356.7	2.5	8.9
Italy	1,188	901	856	996	1,389	16.4	39.4	5.7	6.2
France	556	685	617	1,109	1,318	79.6	18.9	6.3	5.9
China	655	613	565	887	1,046	56.8	18.0	5.0	4.7
South Korea	687	708	737	958	894	30.0	6.7	5.4	4.0
Russia	549	532	920	914	874	-0.7	-4.3	5.2	3.9
Brazil	472	681	538	896	843	66.7	-5.9	5.1	3.8
England	574	439	510	666	769	30.7	15.4	3.8	3.5
India	204	199	254	561	717	121.0	27.8	3.2	3.2
Japan	1,005	590	684	787	714	15.2	-9.3	4.5	3.2
Belgium	899	597	426	440	396	3.3	-10.1	2.5	1.8
Turkey	272	228	233	291	369	24.7	26.9	1.6	1.7
Australia	358	298	403	455	357	12.9	-21.6	2.6	1.6
Sweden	148	120	310	377	350	21.8	-7.2	2.1	1.6
Saudi Arabia	68	47	75	222	335	197.3	51.2	1.3	1.5
Singapore	106	100	155	159	321	2.4	101.9	0.9	1.4
Netherlands	362	213	270	346	308	28.1	-11.0	2.0	1.4
Spain	410	341	343	308	300	-10.3	-2.5	1.7	1.3
Kazakhstan	87	132	345	270	262	-21.6	-3.0	1.5	1.2
Austria	267	304	277	239	252	-13.8	5.4	1.4	1.1
Canada	311	531	477	383	199	-19.9	-48.1	2.2	0.9
Malaysia	96	100	122	189	195	54.5	3.3	1.1	0.9
Ukraine	138	87	110	111	195	0.6	76.0	0.6	0.9
Others	2,166	1,750	2,136	2,188	1,955	2.4	-10.7	12.4	8.8
Total	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	22.9	26.4	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	23.1	34.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 92

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SYSTEM (1)

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Assets							
Foreign assets	11,737.6	18,325.0	32,832.8	44,397.9	236,073.7	35.2	431.7
Gold	1,937.9	2,652.0	2,589.3	2,394.9	10,798.5	-7.5	350.9
Gold with IMF	90.9	89.4	84.5	83.2	416.7	-1.5	400.8
Foreign exchange	5,734.6	10,951.4	26,518.9	38,378.0	207,519.1	44.7	440.7
Clearing foreign exchange	2,284.8	2,461.3	1,377.9	1,290.2	6,391.2	-6.4	395.4
Quota and subscription to international organizations	1,687.3	1,700.6	1,666.1	1,664.8	8,004.1	-0.1	380.8
Special Drawing Right	2.1	470.3	596.1	586.8	2,944.1	-1.6	401.7
Claims on public sector	109,976.1	117,116.9	122,785.2	138,457.2	206,216.9	12.8	48.9
Government	66,336.0	69,209.5	67,053.8	72,189.8	128,938.5	7.7	78.6
Public corporations and agencies	43,640.1	47,907.4	55,731.4	66,267.4	77,278.4	18.9	16.6
Claims on non-public sector	98,220.0	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	327,072.9	34.1	34.9
Others	108,757.7	123,000.6	163,608.7	207,788.9	281,323.2	27.0	35.4
Sub-total	328,691.4	396,355.4	500,097.4	633,186.6	1,050,686.7	26.6	65.9
Below the line items	44,718.3	48,460.6	56,295.8	69,164.5	242,381.3	22.9	250.4
Total assets = total liabilities	373,409.7	444,816.0	556,393.2	702,351.1	1,293,068.0	26.2	84.1
Liabilities							
Liquidity	160,401.5	192,689.2	249,110.7	320,957.2	417,524.0	28.8	30.1
Money	74,784.4	86,751.0	114,420.5	142,956.7	182,652.7	24.9	27.8
Quasi-money	85,617.1	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.5	234,871.3	32.2	31.9
Public sector deposits and loans	21,363.1	25,653.1	36,563.7	37,969.7	69,321.1	3.8	82.6
Government	17,139.1	20,402.5	27,400.5	33,904.6	64,058.9	23.7	88.9
Public corporations and agencies	4,224.0	5,250.6	9,163.2	4,065.1	5,262.2	-55.6	29.4
Capital account	6,444.3	6,471.0	8,284.5	17,522.3	19,143.3	111.5	9.3
Foreign loans and credits and foreign exchange deposits	12,373.2	14,995.6	27,322.6	34,322.8	175,038.9	25.6	410.0
Import order registration deposits of non-public sector	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
Advance payments on letters of credit by public sector	3,774.7	3,487.3	3,064.4	3,021.9	1,557.3	-1.4	-48.5
Others	124,332.6	153,057.2	175,749.5	219,390.7	368,100.1	24.8	67.8
Sub-total	328,691.4	396,355.4	500,097.4	633,186.6	1,050,686.7	26.6	65.9
Below the line items	44,718.3	48,460.6	56,295.8	69,164.5	242,381.3	22.9	250.4

(1) Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad, while includes private banks and credit institutions. Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

Table 93

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF CENTRAL BANK OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN (1)

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Assets							
Foreign assets	9,313.6	13,035.4	23,566.8	31,809.5	175,854.7	35.0	452.8
Gold	1,930.9	2,645.4	2,573.1	2,378.6	10,770.8	-7.6	352.8
Gold with IMF	90.9	89.4	84.5	83.2	416.7	-1.5	400.8
Foreign exchange	3,317.6	5,668.4	17,269.1	25,805.9 (2)	147,327.8	49.4	470.9
Clearing foreign exchange	2,284.8	2,461.3	1,377.9	1,290.2	6,391.2	-6.4	395.4
Quota and subscription to international organizations	1,687.3	1,700.6	1,666.1	1,664.8	8,004.1	-0.1	380.8
Special Drawing Right	2.1	470.3	596.1	586.8	2,944.1	-1.6	401.7
Notes and coins in till	174.0	219.9	324.3	254.9	341.4	-21.4	33.9
Claims on public sector	72,907.7	75,866.9	75,118.1	82,357.7	131,569.0	9.6	59.8
Government	58,593.6	62,058.5	60,859.0	64,636.3	111,620.3	6.2	72.7
Public corporations and agencies	14,314.1	13,808.4	14,259.1	17,721.4	19,948.7	24.3	12.6
Claims on banks	13,399.8	20,811.0	23,553.4	12,076.7	24,308.4	-48.7	101.3
Others	9,844.3	7,619.7	26,395.4	49,857.8	4,770.5	88.9	-90.4
Sub-total	105,639.4	117,552.9	148,958.0	176,356.6	336,844.0	18.4	91.0
Below the line items	10,343.3	7,490.6	5,400.8	4,372.4	16,073.4	-19.0	267.6
Total assets = total liabilities	115,982.7	125,043.5	154,358.8	180,729.0	352,917.4	17.1	95.3
Liabilities							
Notes and coins	20,345.1	24,133.6	27,555.4	31,790.1	37,517.3	15.4	18.0
With the public	18,773.1	22,119.3	25,158.3	29,188.7	34,780.1	16.0	19.2
With banks and non-bank credit institutions	1,398.0	1,794.4	2,072.8	2,346.5	2,395.8	13.2	2.1
With the Central Bank	174.0	219.9	324.3	254.9	341.4	-21.4	33.9
Deposits of banks and credit institutions	41,793.5	47,908.9	57,167.0	65,649.6	82,440.0	14.8	25.6
Legal (3)	37,834.8	45,377.4	51,830.4	50,842.6	62,568.6	-1.9	23.1
Sight (4)	3,958.7	2,531.5	5,336.6	14,807.0	19,871.4	177.5	34.2
Public sector deposits	18,865.2	21,886.8	33,807.2	34,132.3	51,495.7	1.0	50.9
Government	14,641.2	16,636.2	24,644.0	30,067.2	46,233.5	22.0	53.8
Public corporations and agencies	4,224.0	5,250.6	9,163.2	4,065.1	5,262.2	-55.6	29.4
Capital account	511.3	598.0	680.9	683.3	1,165.4	0.4	70.6
Foreign exchange liabilities	6,848.2	8,585.6	15,990.0	20,068.7	94,467.2	25.5	370.7
Foreign loans and foreign exchange deposits (5)	5,292.1	7,177.6	15,243.1	19,286.2	90,692.2	26.5	370.2
Clearing foreign exchange	971.3	832.8	203.6	247.2	1,094.8	21.4	342.9
Special Drawing Right allocations	584.8	575.2	543.3	535.3	2,680.2	-1.5	400.7
Import order registration deposits of non-public sector	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
Advance payments on letters of credit by public sector	3,774.7	3,487.3	3,064.4	3,021.9	1,557.3	-1.4	-48.5
Others	13,499.4	10,950.7	10,691.1	21,008.7	68,199.1	96.5	224.6
Sub-total	105,639.4	117,552.9	148,958.0	176,356.6	336,844.0	18.4	91.0
Below the line items	10,343.3	7,490.6	5,400.8	4,372.4	16,073.4	-19.0	267.6

(1) Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes CBI's foreign exchange claims on government.

(3) Includes adjustments made in advance payments on letters of credit.

(4) Includes banks' special term deposits.

(5) Includes issued euro bonds.

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF BANKS
AND NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS (1)**

Table 94

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Assets							
Foreign assets	2,424.0	5,289.6	9,266.0	12,588.4	60,219.0	35.9	378.4
Gold	7.0	6.6	16.2	16.3	27.7	0.6	69.9
Foreign exchange	2,417.0	5,283.0	9,249.8	12,572.1	60,191.3	35.9	378.8
Notes and coins in till	1,398.0	1,794.4	2,072.8	2,346.5	2,395.8	13.2	2.1
Deposit with the Central Bank	41,793.5	47,908.9	57,167.0	65,649.6	82,440.0	14.8	25.6
Legal (2)	37,834.8	45,377.4	51,830.4	50,842.6	62,568.6	-1.9	23.1
Sight (3)	3,958.7	2,531.5	5,336.6	14,807.0	19,871.4	177.5	34.2
Claims on public sector	37,068.4	41,250.0	47,667.1	56,099.5	74,647.9	17.7	33.1
Government (4)	7,742.4	7,151.0	6,194.8	7,553.5	17,318.2	21.9	129.3
Public corporations and agencies	29,326.0	34,099.0	41,472.3	48,546.0	57,329.7	17.1	18.1
Claims on non-public sector	98,220.0	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	327,072.9	34.1	34.9
Others	42,148.1	44,646.7	54,095.8	77,603.4	167,067.1	43.5	115.3
Sub-total	223,052.0	278,802.5	351,139.4	456,830.0	713,842.7	30.1	56.3
Below the line items	34,375.0	40,970.0	50,895.0	64,792.1	226,307.9	27.3	249.3
Total assets = total liabilities	257,427.0	319,772.5	402,034.4	521,622.1	940,150.6	29.7	80.2
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	141,628.4	170,569.9	223,952.4	291,768.5	382,743.9	30.3	31.2
Sight	56,011.3	64,631.7	89,262.2	113,768.0	147,872.6	27.5	30.0
Savings and time	85,617.1	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.5	234,871.3	32.2	31.9
Claims of the Central Bank	13,399.8	20,811.0	23,553.4	12,076.7	24,308.4	-48.7	101.3
Deposits and loans of public sector	2,497.9	3,766.3	2,756.5	3,837.4	17,825.4	39.2	364.5
Government	2,497.9	3,766.3	2,756.5	3,837.4	17,825.4	39.2	364.5
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	5,933.0	5,873.0	7,603.6	16,839.0	17,977.9	121.5	6.8
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	5,525.0	6,410.0	11,332.6	14,254.1	80,571.7	25.8	465.3
Others	54,067.9	71,372.3	81,940.9	118,054.3	190,415.4	44.1	61.3
Sub-total	223,052.0	278,802.5	351,139.4	456,830.0	713,842.7	30.1	56.3
Below the line items	34,375.0	40,970.0	50,895.0	64,792.1	226,307.9	27.3	249.3

(1) Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad, while includes private banks and credit institutions. Since Farvardin, 1381, figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes adjustments made in advance payments on letters of credit.

(3) Includes banks' special term deposits.

(4) Includes public sector participation papers.

Table 95

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS(1)

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Assets							
Foreign assets	2,103.0	4,889.2	7,567.3	10,593.2	53,937.1	40.0	409.2
Gold	7.0	6.2	15.5	15.0	25.8	-3.2	72.0
Foreign exchange	2,096.0	4,883.0	7,551.8	10,578.2	53,911.3	40.1	409.6
Notes and coins in till	1,270.0	1,580.8	1,757.6	2,023.5	2,038.8	15.1	0.8
Deposit with the Central Bank	40,527.5	46,089.3	54,439.5	60,773.1	75,413.2	11.6	24.1
Legal (2)	36,656.2	43,741.8	49,914.6	47,983.7	58,359.7	-3.9	21.6
Sight (3)	3,871.3	2,347.5	4,524.9	12,789.4	17,053.5	182.6	33.3
Claims on public sector	36,039.4	40,048.1	46,786.0	53,505.3	68,890.6	14.4	28.8
Government	6,947.4	6,139.1	5,506.6	5,378.3	12,458.3	-2.3	131.6
Public corporations and agencies	29,092.0	33,909.0	41,279.4	48,127.0	56,432.3	16.6	17.3
Claims on non-public sector	69,553.0	95,199.9	124,118.8	168,932.7	230,292.2	36.1	36.3
Others	37,547.1	38,833.7	47,093.4	66,921.0	150,493.1	42.1	124.9
Sub-total	187,040.0	226,641.0	281,762.6	362,748.8	581,065.0	28.7	60.2
Below the line items	33,312.0	39,530.0	46,992.7	58,354.7	204,372.2	24.2	250.2
Total assets = total liabilities	220,352.0	266,171.0	328,755.3	421,103.5	785,437.2	28.1	86.5
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	129,004.7	152,725.2	197,565.8	255,092.3	328,539.0	29.1	28.8
Sight	52,906.6	60,201.0	83,201.4	106,111.0	135,727.0	27.5	27.9
Savings and time	76,098.1	92,524.2	114,364.4	148,981.3	192,812.0	30.3	29.4
Claims of the Central Bank	8,474.0	13,009.3	14,539.2	10,116.8	20,246.6	-30.4	100.1
Deposits and loans of public sector	2,419.9	3,697.2	2,669.1	3,725.1	16,244.3	39.6	336.1
Government	2,419.9	3,697.2	2,669.1	3,725.1	16,244.3	39.6	336.1
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	3,760.0	3,662.0	3,822.3	9,492.5	9,168.7	148.3	-3.4
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	5,194.0	5,951.0	10,842.5	13,392.0	77,140.5	23.5	476.0
Others	38,187.4	47,596.3	52,323.7	70,930.1	129,725.9	35.6	82.9
Sub-total	187,040.0	226,641.0	281,762.6	362,748.8	581,065.0	28.7	60.2
Below the line items	33,312.0	39,530.0	46,992.7	58,354.7	204,372.2	24.2	250.2

(1) Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad. Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes adjustments made in advance payments on letters of credit.

(3) Includes banks' special term deposits.

Table 96

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF SPECIALIZED BANKS (1)

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Assets							
Foreign assets	321.0	398.4	1,695.4	1,971.1	6,101.8	16.3	209.6
Gold	0	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.9	85.7	46.2
Foreign exchange	321.0	398.0	1,694.7	1,969.8	6,099.9	16.2	209.7
Notes and coins in till	128.0	208.6	307.0	310.6	322.1	1.2	3.7
Deposit with the Central Bank	1,266.0	1,793.0	2,666.3	4,677.4	6,771.0	75.4	44.8
Legal	1,178.6	1,616.6	1,855.4	2,665.7	3,955.4	43.7	48.4
Sight	87.4	176.4	810.9	2,011.7	2,815.6	148.1	40.0
Claims on public sector	1,029.0	1,141.5	691.2	1,797.5	3,587.5	160.1	99.6
Government	795.0	951.5	498.3	1,378.5	2,690.3	176.6	95.2
Public corporations and agencies	234.0	190.0	192.9	419.0	897.2	117.2	114.1
Claims on non-public sector	28,667.0	42,505.0	56,313.2	72,513.3	92,757.7	28.8	27.9
Others	4,601.0	5,706.1	6,764.1	10,234.4	14,481.0	51.3	41.5
Sub-total	36,012.0	51,752.6	68,437.2	91,504.3	124,021.1	33.7	35.5
Below the line items	1,063.0	1,383.0	3,695.2	6,026.4	19,556.0	63.1	224.5
Total assets = total liabilities	37,075.0	53,135.6	72,132.4	97,530.7	143,577.1	35.2	47.2
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	12,623.7	17,538.8	25,652.4	34,767.3	48,073.7	35.5	38.3
Sight	3,104.7	4,428.7	6,058.1	7,649.1	10,992.3	26.3	43.7
Savings and time	9,519.0	13,110.1	19,594.3	27,118.2	37,081.4	38.4	36.7
Claims of the Central Bank	4,925.8	7,801.7	9,014.2	1,959.9	4,061.8	-78.3	107.2
Deposits and loans of public sector	78.0	69.1	87.4	112.3	1,581.1	28.5	□
Government	78.0	69.1	87.4	112.3	1,581.1	28.5	□
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	2,173.0	2,162.0	3,721.0	7,040.1	7,684.7	89.2	9.2
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	331.0	457.0	487.1	855.0	3,323.2	75.5	288.7
Others	15,880.5	23,724.0	29,475.1	46,769.8	59,296.6	58.7	26.8
Sub-total	36,012.0	51,752.6	68,437.2	91,504.4	124,021.1	33.7	35.5
Below the line items	1,063.0	1,383.0	3,695.2	6,026.4	19,556.0	63.1	224.5

(1) Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF NON-PUBLIC BANKS
AND CREDIT INSTITUTIONS(1)**

(billion rials)

Table 97	Outstanding at the end of the year		Percentage change○	Outstanding at the end of the year		Percentage change○
	1380	1381	1381	1380	1381	1381
Assets				Liabilities		
Foreign assets	24.1	180.1	☐	Deposits of non-public sector	1,908.9	6,131.2
Gold	0	0	0	Sight	7.9	1,153.3
Foreign exchange	24.1	180.1	☐	Savings and time	1,901.0	4,977.9
Notes and coins in till	12.4	34.9	181.5	Claims of the Central Bank	0	0
Deposit with the Central Bank	199.1	255.8	28.5	Deposits and funds of public sector	0	0
Legal	193.2	253.5	31.2	Government	0	0
Sight	5.9	2.3	-61.0	Public corporations and agencies	0	0
Claims on public sector	796.7	2,169.8	172.3	Capital account	306.4	1,124.5
Government (2)	796.7	2,169.6	172.3	Foreign exchange loans and deposits	7.1	108.0
Public corporations and agencies	0	0.2	0	Others	354.4	1,392.9
Claims on non-public sector	1,096.6	4,023.0	266.9	Sub-total	2,576.8	8,756.6
Others	448.0	2,093.0	367.2	Below the line items	411.0	2,379.7
Sub-total	2,576.9	8,756.6	239.8			
Below the line items	411.0	2,379.7	479.0			
Total	2,987.9	11,136.3	272.7	Total	2,987.8	11,136.3

(1) Since Shahrivar, 1381 it includes Karafarin, Saman Eghtesad, Eghtesad Novin and Parsian private banks and Credit Institution for Development.

(2) Includes only participation papers of public sector.

**BANKS AND NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS CLAIMS
ON NON-PUBLIC SECTOR**

Table 98 (billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
	Banks and credit institutions	98,220.0	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	327,072.9	34.1	34.9
Facilities (1)	88,243.0	128,435.0	170,894.9	231,353.8	314,039.2	35.4	35.7
Direct investment and legal partnership	4,544.0	5,613.0	6,012.6	6,096.1	6,757.0	1.4	10.8
Loans and credits (2)	5,433.0	3,864.9	3,963.2	5,092.7	6,276.7	28.5	23.2
Commercial banks	69,553.0	95,199.9	124,118.9	168,932.7	230,292.2	36.1	36.3
Facilities	60,695.0	86,960.0	115,501.4	159,108.0	219,483.4	37.8	37.9
Direct investment and legal partnership	3,737.0	4,672.0	5,034.5	5,102.9	5,145.5	1.4	0.8
Loans and credits	5,121.0	3,567.9	3,583.0	4,721.8	5,663.3	31.8	19.9
Specialized banks	28,667.0	42,505.0	56,313.2	72,513.3	92,757.7	28.8	27.9
Facilities	27,548.0	41,269.0	54,969.9	71,174.8	90,709.3	29.5	27.4
Direct investment and legal partnership	807.0	941.0	964.7	971.1	1,467.5	0.7	51.1
Loans and credits	312.0	295.0	378.6	367.4	580.9	-3.0	58.1
Non-bank credit institutions	...	208.0	438.6	1,096.6	4,023.0	150.0	266.9
Facilities	...	206.0	423.6	1,071.0	3,846.5	152.8	259.2
Direct investment and legal partnership	...	0	13.4	22.1	144.0	64.9	☐
Loans and credits	...	2.0	1.6	3.5	32.5	118.8	☐

(1) Facilities extended by banks are based upon the Usury-free Banking Law (excluding direct investment and legal partnership), debt purchase and property transactions.

(2) Includes former housing loans, customers' indebtedness for letters of credit, paid guarantees, exchange rate differential, participation papers, former claims and protested promissory notes.

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Table 99 (billion rials)

LIQUIDITY

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
	1. Money (M1)	74,784.4	86,751.0	114,420.5	142,956.7	182,652.7	24.9	27.8
Notes and coins with the public	18,773.1	22,119.3	25,158.3	29,188.7	34,780.1	16.0	19.2
Sight deposits	56,011.3	64,631.7	89,262.2	113,768.0	147,872.6	27.5	30.0
2. Quasi-money	85,617.1	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.6	234,871.3	32.2	31.9
Gharz-al-hasaneh savings deposits	12,420.0	16,296.0	22,014.4	29,847.5	38,108.0	35.6	27.7
Term investment deposits	62,429.1	79,532.0	103,363.6	141,066.5	185,862.4	36.5	31.8
Short-term	32,046.0	39,564.0	50,442.8	66,983.0	88,452.6	32.8	32.1
Long-term	30,383.1	39,968.0	52,920.8	74,083.5	97,409.8	40.0	31.5
Miscellaneous deposits (1)	10,768.0	10,110.2	9,312.2	7,086.6	10,900.9	-23.9	53.8
3. Liquidity (1+2) (M2)	160,401.5	192,689.2	249,110.7	320,957.3	417,524.0	28.8	30.1

(1) Includes advance payments for letters of credit, guarantees' deposits, advance payments for transactions and retirement and savings funds of banks' employees.

**CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS'
SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS**

Table 100 (billion rials)

	End of the year		
	1379	1380	1381
Non-public sector deposits	44,840.6	57,526.6	73,446.7
Sight	23,000.4	22,909.6	29,616.0
Non-sight	21,840.2	34,617.0	43,830.7
Blocked resources	5,735.0	-1,665.0	10,391.3
Notes and coins in till	176.8	265.9	15.3
Legal deposits (1)	6,172.8	-1,930.9	10,376.0
Government bonds (1)	-614.6	0	0
Free resources out of non-public sector deposits	39,105.6	59,191.6	63,055.4
Other resources	-867.8	6,726.2	12,195.4
Capital account	160.3	5,670.2	-323.8
Public sector funds and deposits	-1,028.1	1,056.0	12,519.2
Total free resources	38,237.8	65,917.8	75,250.8
Uses	31,345.5	45,905.6	70,351.9
Non-public sector indebtedness (2)	25,222.2	39,186.4	54,966.6
Public sector indebtedness	6,123.3	6,719.2	15,385.3
Deficit (-) or surplus (+)	6,892.3	20,012.2	4,898.9

(1) Figures are extracted from Central Bank's Balance Sheet.

(2) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

**CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF SPECIALIZED BANKS'
SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS**

Table 101 (billion rials)

	End of the year		
	1379	1380	1381
Non-public sector deposits	8,113.6	9,114.9	13,306.4
Sight	1,629.4	1,591.0	3,343.2
Non-sight	6,484.2	7,523.9	9,963.2
Blocked resources	337.4	813.8	1,301.2
Notes and coins in till	98.4	3.6	11.5
Legal deposits (1)	238.8	810.3	1,289.7
Government bonds (1)	0.2	-0.1	0
Free resources out of non-public sector deposits	7,776.2	8,301.1	12,005.2
Capital account	1,559.0	3,319.1	644.6
Claims of the Central Bank (1)	1,212.5	-7,054.3	2,101.9
Claims of other banks	-160.0	-314.0	7,764.0
External debts	30.1	367.9	2,468.2
Public sector funds and deposits	18.3	24.9	1,468.8
Other funds	-611.4	8,956.3	-8,278.2
Total free credit resources	9,824.7	13,601.0	18,174.5
Non-public sector indebtedness (2)	10,275.2	12,494.6	16,384.5
Public sector indebtedness	-450.5	1,106.3	1,790.0

(1) Figures are derived from Central Bank's Balance Sheet.

(2) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

Table 102 **PERFORMANCE OF INSURANCE MARKET IN 1381** (billion rials)

Field	Insurance premium							Claim						Claim coefficient			
	Issued				Year-end stock	Stock at the beginning of the year	Proceeds	Paid				Non-performing (year-end)	Non-performing (beginning of the year)	Occurred	1380 (percent)	1381 (percent)	Change (unit)
	1380	1381	Percentage changes	Share (percent)				1380	1381	Percentage changes	Share (percent)						
Non-life	5,170.9	8,208.2	58.74	90.22	3,484.4	2,199.0	6,922.7	3,357.2	5,085.3	51.47	92.01	1,339.4	849.0	5,575.7	81.60	80.54	-1.06
Life	568.8	889.3	56.37	9.78	783.0	546.8	653.2	337.1	441.3	30.92	7.99	46.9	24.7	463.5	79.57	70.96	-8.61
Total	5,739.7	9,097.5	58.50	100.00	4,267.4	2,745.8	7,575.9	3,694.3	5,526.6	49.60	100.00	1,386.3	873.7	6,039.3	81.43	79.72	-1.71

Source: Statistical report of insurance industry performance, 1381, Iran Central Insurance

Table 103 **PERFORMANCE OF INSURANCE INDUSTRY BY COMPANIES IN 1381** (billion rials)

Company	Issued insurance premium				Paid claim				Claim coefficient		
	1380	1381	Percentage changes	Share (percent)	1380	1381	Percentage changes	Share (percent)	1380 (percent)	1381 (percent)	Change (unit)
Iran	3,292.1	5,120.8	55.6	56.29	2,334.2	3,170.7	35.8	57.37	88.55	78.89	-9.66
Asia	1,357.3	2,249.2	65.7	24.72	787.7	1,415.8	79.7	25.62	75.42	91.04	15.62
Alborz	321.8	499.2	55.1	5.49	148.4	239.3	61.3	4.33	52.51	64.08	11.58
Dana	760.0	1,216.7	60.1	13.37	423.3	699.6	65.3	12.66	73.74	71.42	-2.32
Export and Investment	8.4	11.6	38.0	0.13	0.7	1.3	88.4	0.02	148.70	...	0
Total	5,739.7	9,097.5	58.5	100.00	3,694.3	5,526.6	49.6	100.00	81.43	79.72	-1.72

Source: Statistical report of insurance industry performance, 1381, Iran Central Insurance

Table 104

SHARE PRICE INDEX BY INDUSTRIES

(1369=100)

	Year-end					Percentage change	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Foodstuffs and beverages	2,069.43	2,908.44	3,177.42	3,505.10	3,271.46	10.3	-6.7
Textiles	268.30	261.03	255.49	263.80	186.95	3.3	-29.1
Wood and wood products	1,938.25	2,731.52	3,697.68	3,993.94	2,839.35	8.0	-28.9
Paper and paper products	598.83	638.03	1,811.63	1,335.16	730.67	-26.3	-45.3
Print and publication	3,051.96	4,489.94	6,436.08	14,238.65	30,163.77	121.2	111.8
Oil refining and nuclear fuels	2,139.48	4,601.60	9,905.76	15,721.72	25,677.97	58.7	63.3
Chemical products	2,077.81	3,155.89	3,510.34	3,508.93	4,829.20	0	37.6
Plastic and rubber	982.77	1,454.08	2,126.03	1,977.54	1,779.32	-7.0	-10.0
Non-metallic mineral products	1,126.61	2,028.35	3,105.27	6,402.12	12,228.22	106.2	91.0
Basic metals	759.46	1,307.74	1,379.74	1,214.16	1,486.95	-12.0	22.5
Fabricated metals	1,145.02	1,553.61	1,937.60	2,557.46	3,185.57	32.0	24.6
Machinery and equipment	1,841.85	1,821.21	1,720.79	1,665.74	2,055.64	-3.2	23.4
Electrical apparatus	6,448.48	11,946.54	12,326.89	24,724.55	21,950.33	100.6	-11.2
Radio and television	1,457.36	1,972.58	1,287.81	755.55	546.97	-41.3	-27.6
Motor vehicles	576.04	823.13	985.76	1,190.24	1,398.64	20.7	17.5
Transportation equipment	1,346.33	2,010.23	1,840.56	1,928.46	1,700.11	4.8	-11.8
Financial intermediations	4,048.17	4,683.56	6,347.29	8,497.86	8,985.95	33.9	5.7
Manufacturing of office machinery	...	...	102.22	97.08	69.97	-5.0	-27.9
Construction	...	...	...	180.26	1,360.12	0	0
Exploitation of metal ores	...	...	...	352.83	245.48	0	-30.4
Exploitation of other mines	159.33	276.72	341.97	457.26	702.50	33.7	53.6
Production of furniture and manufactured goods	...	...	...	90.06	107.34	0	19.2
Manufacturing of medical and precision tools	...	...	...	...	100.00	0	0
Farming and affiliated services	...	...	...	...	100.00	0	0
General index	1,653.06	2,206.19	2,978.26	3,758.77	5,062.76	26.2	34.7

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical report of various years

Table 105

SHARES AND PRIORITY SHARES TRADINGS BY INDUSTRIES ON THE TSE

	Number (million shares)			Value (billion rials)			Share in 1381(percent)	
	1380	1381	Percentage change	1380	1381	Percentage change	Number	Value
Foodstuffs and beverages	74.6	207.2	177.7	459.1	950.8	107.1	5.0	4.2
Textiles	19.8	26.1	31.8	8.0	31.0	287.5	0.6	0.1
Wood and wood products	0.5	0.6	20.0	1.7	1.9	11.8	0	0
Paper and paper products	5.6	4.7	-16.1	48.1	15.3	-68.2	0.1	0.1
Print and publication	0.5	3.6	□	13.9	159.5	□	0.1	0.7
Oil refining and nuclear fuels	4.3	16.6	286.0	185.2	861.3	365.1	0.4	3.8
Chemical products	185.6	696.9	275.5	1,672.7	4,739.1	183.3	16.8	20.8
Plastic and rubber	23.3	67.5	189.7	257.0	369.6	43.8	1.6	1.6
Non-metallic mineral products	117.7	361.9	207.5	1,196.7	6,841.2	471.7	8.7	30.0
Basic metals	19.8	237.1	□	117.8	1,123.5	□	5.7	4.9
Fabricated metals	7.1	81.0	□	37.2	423.5	□	2.0	1.9
Machinery and equipment	43.1	150.9	250.1	112.4	397.0	253.2	3.6	1.7
Electrical apparatus	9.9	42.2	326.3	102.4	389.8	280.7	1.0	1.7
Radio and television	28.1	16.4	-41.6	164.5	46.8	-71.6	0.4	0.2
Motor vehicles	343.9	617.4	79.5	1,222.9	2,044.5	67.2	14.9	9.0
Transportation equipment	10.5	1.1	-89.5	11.4	1.9	-83.3	0	0
Financial intermediations	772.1	1,470.3	90.4	2,123.0	3,206.2	51.0	35.5	14.1
Manufacturing of office machinery	2.1	10.9	419.0	9.6	49.7	417.7	0.3	0.2
Construction	5.0	57.1	□	8.9	973.5	□	1.4	4.3
Exploitation of metal ores	29.8	60.2	102.0	72.0	98.5	36.8	1.5	0.4
Exploitation of other mines	2.3	8.6	273.9	6.4	37.8	490.6	0.2	0.2
Production of furniture and manufactured goods	0	5.6	θ	0	5.6	θ	0.1	0
Manufacturing of medical and precision tools	0	0.5	θ	0	4.3	θ	0	0
Farming and affiliated services	0	1.1	θ	0	3.8	θ	0	0
General index	1,705.6	4,145.4	143.0	7,830.9	22,776.1	190.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical report of various years

Table 106

SHARES OFFERED BY PUBLIC SECTOR AND BANKS

	Number (million shares)			Value (billion rials)			Share in 1381 (percent)(1)	
	1380	1381	Percentage change	1380	1381	Percentage change	Number	Value
Public organizations and corporations	75.2	586.5	☐	315.1	3,350.9	☐	60.7	75.8
National Iranian Industries Organization	0	66.1	θ	0	163.2	θ	6.8	3.7
Industrial Development and Renovation Organization	9.3	289.1	☐	68.6	1,880.2	☐	29.9	42.6
Privatization Organization	65.9	231.3	251.0	246.5	1,307.5	430.4	23.9	29.6
National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	0	0	θ	0	0	θ	0	0
Foundations	9.3	10.7	15.1	11.3	49.7	339.8	1.1	1.1
Mostazafan va Janbazan	8.8	1.8	-79.5	9.0	24.9	176.7	0.2	0.6
Shahid	0.3	0.2	θ	1.2	0.7	-41.7	0	0
Sadoogh-e bozorg	0	8.7	θ	0	24.0	θ	0.9	0.5
15 th khordad	0.2	0	-100.0	1.1	0.1	-90.9	0	0
Banking system	52.1	369.8	☐	142.1	1,017.5	☐	38.2	23.0
Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	θ	0	0
Commercial banks	14.3	237.5	☐	30.3	395.0	☐	24.6	8.9
Bank Melli Iran	0.6	0	-100.0	4.0	0	-100.0	0	0
Bank Saderat Iran	0	0	0	0	0	θ	0	0
Bank Tejarat	0.7	1.7	142.9	8.7	2.7	-69.0	0.2	0.1
Bank Sepah	2.8	66.8	☐	4.3	80.7	☐	6.9	1.8
Bank Mellat	10.2	166.8	☐	13.0	299.9	☐	17.2	6.8
Bank Refah Kargaran	0	2.2	θ	0.3	11.7	☐	0.2	0.3
Specialized banks	37.8	132.3	250.0	111.8	622.5	456.8	13.7	14.1
Bank of Industry and Mine	35.4	84.1	137.6	103.8	403.4	288.6	8.7	9.1
Bank Keshavarzi	0	0.2	θ	0	3.8	θ	0	0.1
Bank Maskan	2.4	48.0	☐	8.0	215.3	☐	5.0	4.9
Total	136.6	967.0	☐	468.5	4,418.1	☐	100.0	100.0

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical report for 1380 and 1381

(1) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

ISSUANCE OF PARTICIPATION PAPERS IN 1381										(billion rials)
Name of participation papers	Issuer	Date of first issuance	Place-ment of issuance	Approved amount	Issued amount	Amount sold	Term maturity (year)	Agent bank	Provisional profit rate (% per annum)	Guarantor organization
Governmental – budgetary (1)				5,400	5,400	4,677				
Water sector projects	Ministry of Energy	25.8.1381	1	1,000	1,000	999.4	4	Saderat	15	Management and Planning
National participation	Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	25.9.1381	1	2,400	2,400	2,400	5	Banks ⁽²⁾	15	Management and Planning
Development projects of road sector	Ministry of Road and Transportation	7.10.1381	2	2,000	2,000	1,277.6	4	Melli, Tejarat and Sepah	15	Management and Planning
Governmental – off-budgetary (3)				2,600	2,400	2,400				
Electricity sector projects	Ministry of Energy	18.4.1381	1	1,600	1,600	1,600	4	Saderat Iran	15	Management and Planning
Sugar cane Development Project	Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	9.9.1381	1	800	800	800	5	Saderat Iran	15	Management and Planning
Fisheries Development Project	Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	–	–	200	0	0	–	–	–	–
Sub-total				8,000	7,800	7,077				
Central Bank (Article 91, 3rd Plan Law)										
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	16.5. 1381	1	5,000	5,000	5,000	1	Banks ⁽⁴⁾	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	17.6.1381	1	3,000	3,000	3,000	1	Banks ⁽⁴⁾	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	22.10.1381	1	5,000	5,000	4,650	1	Banks ⁽⁴⁾	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	5.12. 1381	1	5,000	5,000	4,404	1	Banks ⁽⁵⁾	17	Central Bank
Sub-total				18,000	18,000	17,054				
Corporations – off-budgetary (6)										
Increase in production capacity of Peugeot	Iran Khodro Company	17.12.1381	1	1,000	1,000	1,000	4	Tejarat	17	Issuer
6 th Olefin Project	National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	17.12.1381	1	500	500	500	3	Mellat	17	Issuer
Sub- total				1,500	1,500	1,500				
Total				27,500	27,300	25,631				

Source: Central Bank of I.R.Iran, Credits Department

(1) Participation papers repayment of principal and profit of which is projected in annual budget laws

(2) Includes Bank Melli Iran, Bank Mellat, Bank Sepah, Bank Keshavarzi, Bank Saderat Iran and Bank Tejarat.

(3) Participation papers repayment of principal and profit of which is financed through domestic resources of utilizing corporations.

(4) Includes Bank Melli Iran, Bank Mellat, Bank Sepah, Bank Keshavarzi, Bank Saderat Iran, Bank Tejarat and Bank Refah Kargaran.

(5) Includes Bank Melli Iran, Bank Mellat, Bank Sepah, Bank Keshavarzi, Bank Saderat Iran, Bank Tejarat, Bank Refah Kargaran, Bank Karafarin, Bank Saman, Bank Parsian and Bank Eghtesad Novin.

(6) Participation papers subject of Article 4, Law on Participation Papers Issuance (approved in 1376)

Table 108

ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1381	
		1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	Percentage point	Percent
Special groups										
Goods	60.93	116.7	140.3	153.0	161.8	183.8	5.8	13.6	7.5	47.6
Services	12.03	118.8	145.9	170.8	205.7	239.3	20.4	16.3	2.3	14.4
Housing, water, fuel and power	27.04	120.8	143.4	169.8	201.8	241.2	18.8	19.5	6.0	38.0
General index	100.00	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	11.4	15.8	15.8	100.0
Main and selected minor groups										
Food, beverages and tobacco	32.45	124.5	152.7	166.3	178.5	213.2	7.3	19.4	6.3	40.1
Red meat, poultry and fish	7.91	124.2	158.5	183.1	200.4	261.9	9.4	30.7	2.7	17.3
Bread, rice and cereal products	5.56	148.3	182.4	178.6	188.4	216.1	5.5	14.7	0.9	5.5
Fruits and vegetables	7.95	108.3	134.8	153.5	169.1	198.8	10.2	17.6	1.3	8.4
Dairy products and eggs	3.84	118.4	134.1	153.8	170.5	195.4	10.9	14.6	0.5	3.4
Housing, water, fuel and power	27.04	120.8	143.4	169.8	201.8	241.2	18.8	19.5	6.0	38.0
Housing	25.41	119.6	139.2	164.6	196.5	235.6	19.4	19.9	5.6	35.4
Water, fuel and power	1.63	139.8	209.2	252.1	283.3	329.5	12.4	16.3	0.4	2.7
Clothing and footwear	9.55	105.3	112.1	121.8	127.4	132.6	4.6	4.1	0.3	1.8
Household furnishings and operations	7.22	106.8	122.8	137.6	142.0	150.0	3.2	5.6	0.3	2.1
Transportation and communications	11.40	114.7	146.0	158.4	170.5	187.6	7.6	10.0	1.1	6.9
Medical care	4.57	122.2	152.0	183.5	211.6	246.0	15.3	16.3	0.9	5.6
Recreation, reading and education	3.53	107.1	126.9	144.4	168.9	192.2	17.0	13.8	0.5	2.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.24	113.5	137.5	158.1	187.5	204.6	18.6	9.1	0.4	2.6

Table 109

MONTHLY CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	Before seasonal adjustment					Percentage change (1)	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
Farvardin	112.3	135.8	153.9	172.2	192.4	1.8	1.9
Ordibehesht	112.7	137.1	154.2	172.2	196.9	0	2.3
Khordad	112.7	138.2	156.1	172.4	199.8	0.1	1.5
Tir	113.9	137.1	154.9	173.8	200.4	0.8	0.3
Mordad	114.6	137.8	156.4	174.9	201.0	0.6	0.3
Shahrivar	115.5	139.0	158.0	175.7	204.3	0.5	1.6
Mehr	116.9	140.7	158.8	176.7	203.8	0.6	-0.2
Aban	118.7	141.5	160.5	177.6	206.6	0.5	1.4
Azar	121.8	145.0	163.6	181.0	210.7	1.9	2.0
Dey	123.6	148.1	164.8	183.7	215.0	1.5	2.0
Bahman	125.7	149.8	166.2	185.8	219.0	1.1	1.9
Esfand	128.8	151.9	169.1	188.9	221.9	1.7	1.3
Annual average	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

Table 110

MONTHLY CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	After seasonal adjustment (1)					Percentage change (2)	
	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381
	Farvardin	109.0	131.6	151.7	168.7	191.3	0.7	1.5
Ordibehesht	110.3	134.2	152.5	170.1	194.4	0.8	1.6
Khordad	111.8	136.1	153.7	171.8	197.4	1.0	1.5
Tir	113.5	137.5	155.4	173.8	200.1	1.2	1.4
Mordad	115.3	138.9	157.3	175.8	202.3	1.2	1.1
Shahrivar	117.1	140.5	159.3	177.4	204.5	0.9	1.1
Mehr	118.9	142.4	161.3	178.9	206.7	0.8	1.1
Aban	120.7	144.3	162.9	180.4	209.4	0.8	1.3
Azar	122.5	146.4	164.3	182.1	212.4	0.9	1.4
Dey	124.2	148.3	165.5	183.9	215.5	1.0	1.5
Bahman	126.3	149.9	166.6	186.0	218.5	1.1	1.4
Esfand	128.8	151.0	167.6	188.4	221.3	1.3	1.3
Annual average	118.2	141.8	159.8	178.1	206.2		

(1) Figures are based on the revision in 1381.

(2) Percentage change over previous month

Table 111

ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS

(1374=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1381	
		1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	Percentage point	Percent
Special groups										
Goods	83.4	186.2	234.8	277.8	315.0	373.4	13.4	18.5	14.5	73.3
Services	16.6	218.4	292.9	361.9	434.7	541.5	20.1	24.6	5.3	26.7
General index	100.0	191.6	244.5	291.8	335.0	401.4	14.8	19.8	19.8	100.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	50.6	186.8	234.1	275.2	312.5	381.1	13.5	22.0	10.4	52.5
Bread, rice and cereal products	13.5	173.6	216.1	233.6	259.3	299.2	11.0	15.4	1.6	8.1
Red meat, poultry and fish	10.6	181.6	232.3	274.6	304.5	384.8	10.9	26.4	2.5	12.8
Dairy products and eggs	5.4	206.4	246.4	296.3	347.1	412.2	17.1	18.8	1.0	5.3
Fruits and vegetables	6.6	261.6	340.9	461.7	575.5	762.9	24.6	32.6	3.7	18.6
Non-edible goods and services	49.4	196.5	255.2	308.7	358.1	422.3	16.0	17.9	9.4	47.5
Clothing and footwear	13.1	198.0	241.3	295.6	343.0	393.1	16.0	14.6	2.0	9.9
Housing, electricity, water, fuel and lighting	12.3	210.8	277.6	329.5	380.5	459.7	15.5	20.8	2.9	14.6
Household furnishings and operations	8.4	164.1	196.7	231.3	256.8	285.7	11.0	11.2	0.7	3.6
Medical care	4.8	224.7	340.7	445.5	536.3	655.1	20.4	22.2	1.7	8.6
Transportation and communications	6.2	196.8	266.3	316.0	371.9	453.0	17.7	21.8	1.5	7.5
Recreation, reading and education	1.9	176.4	225.2	269.9	310.1	349.9	14.9	12.8	0.2	1.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	189.9	247.2	288.6	332.4	389.1	15.2	17.0	0.4	2.2

Source: Statistical Center of Iran, CPI of rural households, various years

Table 112

ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS OF PROVINCES

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year	Percentage change							Direct effect on changes of general index in 1381	
		1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change		Percentage point	Percent
							1380	1381		
East Azerbaijan	4.29	118.0	144.3	159.3	173.3	199.3	8.8	15.0	0.6	4.0
West Azerbaijan	2.55	117.9	142.0	157.4	167.8	192.9	6.6	15.0	0.4	2.3
Ardebil	1.14	119.0	138.6	153.0	166.3	197.0	8.7	18.5	0.2	1.2
Isfahan	8.13	118.3	141.2	155.3	173.0	199.7	11.4	15.4	1.2	7.7
Eilam	0.49	118.2	139.8	159.9	173.3	205.8	8.4	18.8	0.1	0.6
Booshehr	0.91	116.8	138.3	152.9	166.0	191.8	8.6	15.5	0.1	0.8
Tehran	34.92	116.6	139.0	159.9	183.6	213.8	14.8	16.4	5.9	37.5
Chahar Mahal va Bakhtiari	0.97	117.2	139.2	153.9	168.3	190.9	9.4	13.4	0.1	0.8
Khorasan	7.62	119.3	143.6	160.4	176.4	202.1	10.0	14.6	1.1	7.0
Khoozestan	4.94	119.4	147.5	166.7	179.5	207.4	7.7	15.5	0.8	4.9
Zanjan	0.82	120.5	145.2	162.4	178.5	211.6	9.9	18.5	0.2	1.0
Semnan	0.73	118.2	144.9	162.7	179.2	209.2	10.1	16.7	0.1	0.8
Systan va Baluchestan	1.56	120.6	146.0	163.5	176.9	199.2	8.2	12.6	0.2	1.2
Fars	6.43	117.8	141.5	157.8	174.1	196.8	10.3	13.0	0.8	5.2
Ghazvin	2.00	118.3	142.8	159.3	174.8	205.2	9.7	17.4	0.3	2.2
Ghom	1.68	120.0	145.1	160.8	176.9	205.9	10.0	16.4	0.3	1.7
Kordestan	1.15	120.4	145.2	160.5	177.7	210.0	10.7	18.2	0.2	1.3
Kerman	2.21	119.7	144.6	164.4	183.7	208.0	11.7	13.2	0.3	1.9
Kermanshah	2.01	123.4	145.9	163.9	180.9	215.1	10.4	18.9	0.4	2.4
Kohkiluyeh va Boyer Ahmad	0.46	120.0	145.9	163.6	180.3	206.5	10.2	14.5	0.1	0.4
Golestan	1.15	116.8	140.4	152.5	167.5	191.3	9.8	14.2	0.2	1.0
Guilan	3.11	118.4	142.6	158.6	172.5	206.3	8.8	19.6	0.6	3.7
Lorestan	1.42	119.3	144.2	160.6	180.3	208.2	12.3	15.5	0.2	1.4
Mazandaran	3.54	120.3	147.7	166.3	179.8	205.3	8.1	14.2	0.5	3.2
Markazi	1.78	118.2	144.2	159.7	174.6	204.2	9.3	17.0	0.3	1.9
Hormozgan	0.90	115.8	135.7	149.2	160.3	190.9	7.4	19.1	0.2	1.0
Hamedan	1.83	117.9	140.5	155.1	167.3	194.6	7.9	16.3	0.3	1.8
Yazd	1.26	118.6	145.9	160.8	175.9	199.6	9.4	13.5	0.2	1.1
Total average	100.00	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	11.4	15.8	15.8	100.0

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1381	
		1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	Percentage point	Percent
Major groups										
Domestically produced and consumed goods	71.75	118.7	145.8	167.4	178.8	198.7	6.8	11.1	8.2	85.1
Imported goods	24.29	110.0	134.2	152.1	153.3	159.7	0.8	4.1	0.9	9.2
Exported goods	3.96	121.9	195.9	234.5	233.4	257.5	-0.5	10.3	0.5	5.7
General index	100.00	116.7	144.9	166.3	174.7	191.5	5.1	9.6	9.6	100.0
Main groups										
Food	35.40	126.4	155.4	177.0	191.8	217.4	8.4	13.3	5.2	54.1
Beverages and tobacco	0.78	118.6	150.6	172.6	180.5	220.2	4.6	22.0	0.2	1.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.86	113.0	134.5	166.3	171.8	176.3	3.3	2.6	0.1	1.0
Mineral fuels and related materials	2.76	139.5	216.8	242.6	271.0	342.3	11.7	26.3	1.1	11.9
Chemical and petrochemical products	8.60	114.4	148.6	179.7	190.0	201.3	5.7	5.9	0.5	5.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	26.92	106.5	131.4	152.8	157.4	169.5	3.0	7.7	1.9	19.4
Machinery and transport equipment	19.45	112.7	135.9	151.0	150.7	155.7	-0.2	3.3	0.6	5.9
Miscellaneous	2.23	108.6	134.0	146.1	148.1	149.9	1.4	1.2	0	0.2
Special groups										
Farm, livestock and fishing products	26.82	122.6	154.5	176.5	193.5	219.6	9.6	13.5	4.0	41.8
Farm products	16.83	122.6	155.1	173.2	189.0	213.5	9.1	13.0	2.4	24.6
Livestock and fishing products	9.99	122.5	153.6	182.0	201.0	229.9	10.4	14.4	1.6	17.2
Building materials	10.74	108.7	134.8	155.2	160.9	192.1	3.7	19.4	1.9	20.0
Metallic	6.23	103.6	132.5	151.1	152.8	168.4	1.1	10.2	0.5	5.8
Non-metallic	4.51	115.7	138.1	160.9	172.0	224.8	6.9	30.7	1.4	14.2

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change (1)	
						1380	1381
Farvardin	112.4	135.3	162.0	172.4	183.4	0.9	1.9
Ordibehesht	111.5	135.1	162.8	173.4	186.0	0.6	1.4
Khordad	113.6	137.6	165.8	171.5	187.4	-1.1	0.8
Tir	113.1	139.9	165.2	173.3	189.8	1.1	1.3
Mordad	113.6	140.7	165.7	173.8	190.1	0.3	0.2
Shahrivar	114.6	142.6	166.3	173.7	190.4	-0.1	0.2
Mehr	115.3	145.0	165.3	173.1	189.5	-0.3	-0.5
Aban	117.6	147.0	166.3	173.3	190.6	0.1	0.6
Azar	119.7	150.1	167.8	175.9	194.5	1.5	2.0
Dey	122.3	153.8	168.3	177.0	196.6	0.6	1.1
Bahman	122.8	155.2	169.4	179.5	200.0	1.4	1.7
Esfand	124.3	157.1	170.9	180.0	199.8	0.3	-0.1
Annual average	116.7	144.9	166.3	174.7	191.5		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

Table 115

ANNUAL AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1381	
		1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	Percentage point	Percent point
Special groups										
Agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry & fishing	23.61	122.7	152.7	180.1	195.2	219.4	8.4	12.4	3.1	22.7
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water supply	47.91	117.7	146.2	169.0	178.0	195.7	5.3	9.9	4.5	33.5
Services	28.48	117.2	139.7	162.0	199.4	238.3	23.1	19.5	5.9	43.8
General index	100.00	118.7	145.9	169.6	188.1	213.4	10.9	13.5	13.5	100.0
Main groups										
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry	23.19	122.6	152.7	180.0	194.9	218.7	8.3	12.2	2.9	21.8
Fishing	0.42	128.0	152.5	190.8	211.8	260.7	11.0	23.1	0.1	0.8
Mining and quarrying	0.94	122.8	130.5	152.8	146.1	151.3	-4.4	3.6	0	0.2
Manufacturing	45.17	117.0	145.7	168.5	177.3	195.5	5.2	10.3	4.4	32.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.80	131.4	166.8	190.8	211.6	226.0	10.9	6.8	0.1	1.0
Repairing of motor vehicles	0.32	121.1	146.6	161.9	178.7	201.2	10.4	12.6	0	0.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.73	125.7	156.7	185.2	210.0	246.7	13.4	17.5	0.2	1.1
Transport, storage and communications	10.53	115.3	138.1	152.1	188.3	223.1	23.8	18.5	1.9	14.5
Financial intermediation	1.17	100.2	120.1	156.6	267.7	370.3	70.9	38.3	0.7	4.7
Real estate, renting and business activities	11.19	119.3	139.2	164.4	195.8	234.1	19.1	19.6	2.3	16.9
Education	0.59	110.4	132.0	168.9	224.2	275.9	32.7	23.1	0.2	1.2
Health and social work	2.23	122.7	153.6	183.7	213.7	251.4	16.3	17.6	0.5	3.3
Other community, social & personal service activities	1.72	118.0	141.8	170.8	216.5	242.0	26.8	11.8	0.2	1.7

Table 116

MONTHLY PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

(1376=100)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change (1)	
						1380	1381
Farvardin	111.7	134.4	162.2	180.4	200.7	0.8	1.8
Ordibehesht	112.7	136.1	163.0	182.1	202.5	0.9	0.9
Khordad	114.1	138.3	165.1	182.6	204.5	0.3	1.0
Tir	114.7	141.6	166.5	185.4	208.3	1.5	1.9
Mordad	115.9	143.6	168.0	186.4	210.4	0.5	1.0
Shahrivar	118.4	145.5	169.3	187.3	212.7	0.5	1.1
Mehr	119.6	147.3	169.9	189.2	212.7	1.0	0
Aban	120.6	148.5	171.6	190.0	216.5	0.4	1.8
Azar	121.1	150.3	173.0	191.3	219.0	0.7	1.2
Dey	124.6	152.7	173.8	191.8	221.8	0.3	1.3
Bahman	125.3	154.7	174.5	194.1	225.1	1.2	1.5
Esfand	126.3	157.7	178.9	197.1	227.1	1.5	0.9
Annual average	118.7	145.9	169.6	188.1	213.4		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

Table 117

ANNUAL AVERAGE INDEX OF EXPORTED GOODS(1)

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1381	
		1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1380	1381	Percentage point	Percent
General index	100.00	122.2	195.3	229.8	232.8	246.0	1.3	5.7	5.7	100.0
Animal products	1.85	125.4	222.9	288.1	325.0	376.4	12.8	15.8	0.4	7.2
Vegetable products	11.40	103.9	210.1	225.3	216.1	212.8	-4.1	-1.5	-0.2	-2.9
Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0.43	137.3	205.0	181.4	165.3	193.8	-8.9	17.2	0.1	0.9
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco	8.87	137.9	203.4	230.9	235.9	244.9	2.2	3.8	0.3	6.0
Mineral products	9.69	162.6	373.4	492.4	487.9	525.8	-0.9	7.8	1.6	27.8
Products of the chemical or allied industries	15.57	125.8	168.8	196.0	212.9	243.8	8.6	14.5	2.1	36.4
Plastics and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof	3.63	119.7	194.2	206.9	208.1	213.2	0.6	2.5	0.1	1.4
Skins, leather and articles thereof	3.49	105.9	183.8	282.1	369.1	365.6	30.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.9
Wood and articles of wood	0.29	136.2	178.3	199.0	207.6	237.4	4.3	14.4	0.1	0.7
Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard (2)	0.98	108.2	134.2	186.3	194.2	194.2	4.2	0	0	0
Textiles and textile articles	27.73	108.2	136.4	157.8	154.7	160.3	-2.0	3.6	0.7	11.9
Footwear	2.09	124.6	202.9	217.9	198.4	224.2	-8.9	13.0	0.2	4.1
Articles of stone	1.56	148.2	251.9	249.5	233.1	237.2	-6.6	1.8	0	0.5
Base metals and articles of base metal	9.82	117.9	196.3	217.7	207.1	215.7	-4.9	4.2	0.4	6.5
Machinery and mechanical appliances & electrical equipment	0.72	131.2	211.3	222.4	220.9	220.0	-0.7	-0.4	0	0
Vehicles and associated transport equipment	1.12	125.3	173.9	181.2	178.9	183.1	-1.3	2.3	0	0.3
Optical, precision and medical instruments	0.76	206.8	237.7	310.1	337.8	339.0	8.9	0.4	0	0.1

(1) Since Tir, 1379 the index of exported goods is calculated and reported by Economic Statistics Department of Central Bank of I.R. Iran.

(2) Due to lack of precise data, the index of this group for 1381 is kept unchanged, and it will be revised in 1382.

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Table 118

MONTHLY PRICE INDEX OF EXPORTED GOODS

(1376=100)

	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	Percentage change (1)	
						1380	1381
Farvardin	102.2	157.5	223.3	238.6	226.4	-0.4	0.2
Ordibehesht	102.1	161.8	220.3	237.8	229.0	-0.3	1.1
Khordad	101.9	177.1	221.8	235.8	228.3	-0.8	-0.3
Tir	101.1	184.9	223.2	235.8	231.4	0	1.4
Mordad	103.6	194.9	224.8	243.8	234.8	3.4	1.5
Shahrivar	105.4	204.1	225.0	235.5	239.0	-3.4	1.8
Mehr	133.8	206.0	225.4	231.6	241.8	-1.7	1.2
Aban	141.8	201.8	237.0	227.1	251.1	-1.9	3.8
Azar	143.3	207.2	238.8	227.7	257.9	0.3	2.7
Dey	141.1	210.2	239.3	225.9	263.8	-0.8	2.3
Bahman	143.4	215.6	239.7	228.3	271.3	1.1	2.8
Esfand	147.1	222.7	239.6	226.0	277.6	-1.0	2.3
Annual average	122.2	195.3	229.8	232.8	246.0		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

**CORRESPONDENCE OF IRANIAN (1)
AND GREGORIAN CALENDARS**

Table 119

Months		1374		1375		1376		1377		1378		1379		1380		1381	
			<u>1995</u>		<u>1996</u>		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>		<u>2002</u>
Farvardin	1	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21
	31	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20
Ordibehesht	1	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21
	31	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21
Khordad	1	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22
	31	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21
Tir	1	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22
	31	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22
Mordad	1	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23
	31	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22
Shahrivar	1	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23
	31	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22
Mehr	1	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23
	30	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22
Aban	1	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23
	30	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21
Azar	1	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22
	30	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21
Dey	1	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22
	30		<u>1996</u>		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>		<u>2002</u>		<u>2003</u>
Bahman	1	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20
	30	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21
Esfand	1	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19
	29/30	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20
	1	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20
		March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20

(1) There are 31 days in each of the first six months of the Iranian calendar, 30 days in each of the next 5 months, 29 days in the last month, except in leap year when it has 30 days.

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